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January 2009



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The Consumer Price Index

January 2009

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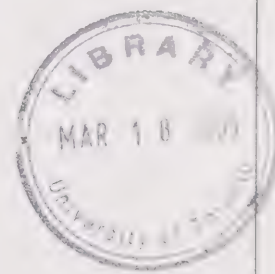
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User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- .. not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, CANSIM provides a longer historical series. For further information on CANSIM call 1-800-263-1136.

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Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

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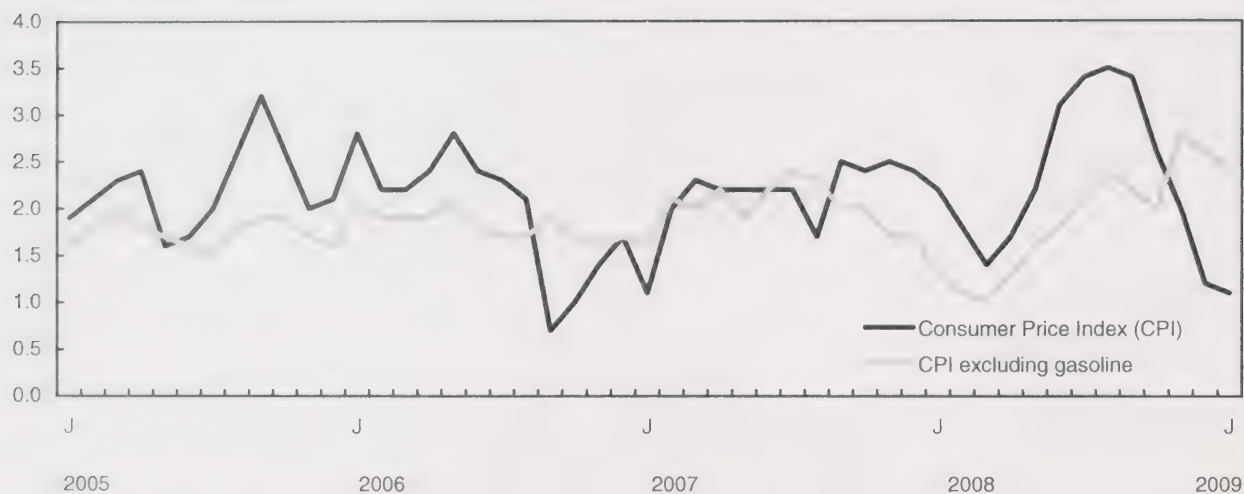
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Highlights

- Consumer prices rose 1.1% in the 12 months to January 2009, slightly less than the 1.2% increase observed in December. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.1% from December to January.

Chart 1
CPI inflation continues to slow as the CPI excluding gasoline retreats

12-month percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Briefing notes

Highlights:

Consumer prices rose 1.1% in the 12 months to January 2009, slightly slower than the 1.2% increase in December. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.3% from December to January, after falling 0.7% from November to December.

All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- The downward pressure on the 12-month change in the CPI in January came mainly from lower gasoline prices and from a sharp decline in the cost for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles.
- Increasing mortgage interest costs, natural gas prices and prices for various food items were the primary upward contributors to the 12-month change.
- Of the eight major components, rising food costs (+7.3%) were the most dominant factor contributing to January's increase.
- A sharp drop in prices for the purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles between December and January primarily contributed to the monthly decline in the CPI, while an increase in prices for gasoline dampened the fall.

Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

Main upward contributors:

- Mortgage interest cost (+5.8%)
- Fresh vegetables (+19.9%)
- Natural gas (+12.8%)

Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-23.5%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-8.2%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-19.0%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+5.0%)
- Non-alcoholic beverages (+6.7%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-5.3%)
- Travel tours (-15.7%)
- Natural gas (-6.0%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual percentage		Monthly percentage	
	Percentage change January 2009 from January 2008	Percentage change December 2008 from December 2007	Percentage change January 2009 from December 2008	Percentage change December 2008 from November 2008
	percent			
All-items	1.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.7
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition)	1.9	2.4	-0.4	-0.4
All-items excluding energy	2.3	2.6	-0.4	-0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	1.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.3
Goods	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3	-1.5
Services	3.0	3.1	-0.3	0.1

Analysis

Consumer prices rose 1.1% in the 12 months to January 2009, slightly less than the 1.2% increase observed in December.

Compared to the same month last year, downward pressure in January came mainly from lower gasoline prices, but also from a sharp decline in the cost for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles. Upward pressure on the all-items index came mostly from higher food and shelter prices.

The rate of change in consumer prices has been slowing since September 2008.

Gasoline prices in January 2009 were 23.5% below the level in the same month in 2008. Price declines for fuel oil and other fuels also helped moderate consumer price increases. Overall, energy prices fell 10.9% in January, nearly matching the 11.0% decline posted in December.

Food prices increased 7.3% during the 12-month period to January, identical to the increase in December. Bakery and cereal products and fresh vegetables exerted upward pressure on the food index.

Shelter costs were also a significant upward contributor to the 12-month change in consumer prices in January, especially mortgage interest payments, which rose as a result of higher housing prices and despite lower mortgage interest rates.

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.1% from December to January, following monthly declines of 0.3% in December, 0.3% in November and 0.6% in October. January's decline reflected price decreases for transportation items, which outweighed higher prices for food. Excluding food and energy, seasonally adjusted consumer prices decreased 0.2% in January.

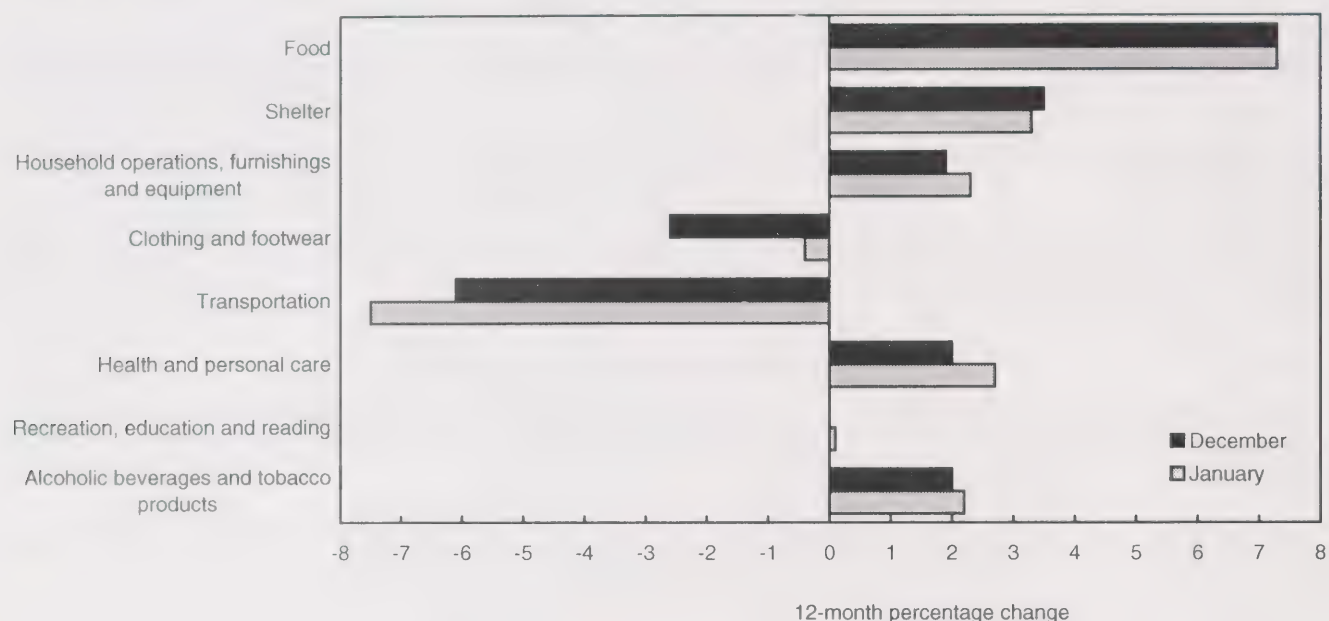
12-month change: Significant drop in transportation prices offsets higher food prices

Of the eight major components in the Consumer Price Index, six recorded increases in the 12 months to January: food, shelter, household operations, furnishings and equipment, recreation, education and reading, health and personal care and alcoholic and tobacco products.

The largest upward contributor to consumer prices was a sustained increase in the price of food. Excluding food, the CPI posted a decrease of 0.2% in the 12 months to January. Shelter costs followed food as the second largest upward contributor to consumer prices.

A decline in transportation prices substantially offset rising prices for food and shelter items. Continuing price declines for clothing and footwear items also helped to temper consumer price increases in the 12 months to January.

Chart 1
Transportation price index continues to fall

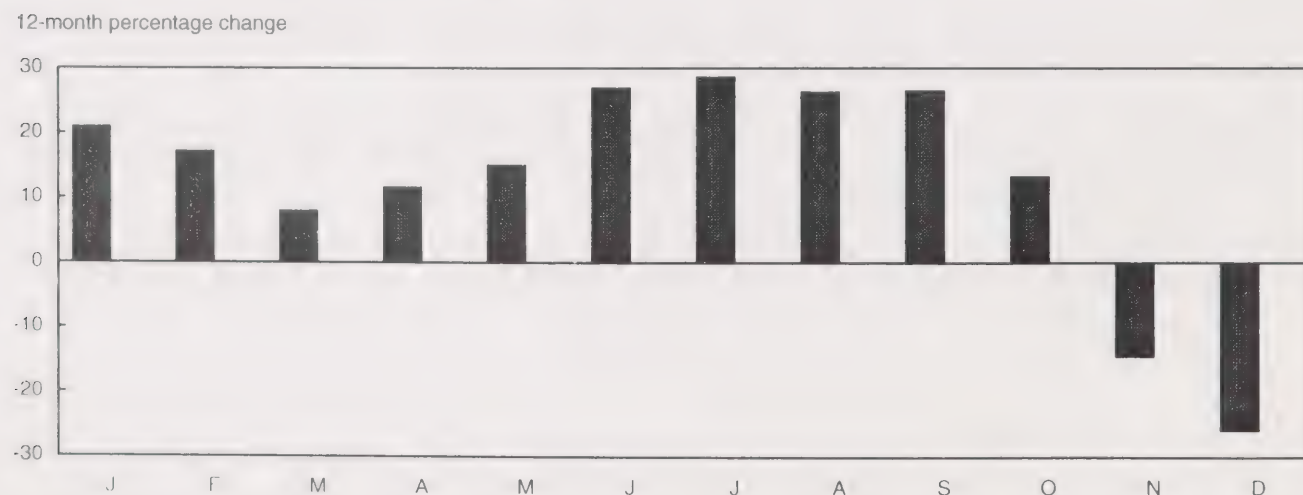


Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

The transportation price index declined 7.5% in January; the drop in both gasoline prices and the cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles were the main contributors.

The cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles fell 8.2% compared to a year ago, a significantly sharper decline than the 3.5% year-over-year drop observed in December. The decline reflected manufacturer incentives provided on 2009 vehicle models in response to the current downturn in auto sales.

Chart 2
Gasoline prices continue to decline year-over-year



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

These declines were slightly offset by a 4.1% increase in prices for passenger vehicle insurance premiums and a 4.2% increase in air transportation costs. However, the rate of growth was slower in both indexes than in December.

Prices for food purchased from stores rose 8.6% in the 12 months to January. The main contributor was a 10.5% rise in prices for bakery and cereal products, compared with the 12.4% increase in December. Higher prices for fresh vegetables were also a significant contributor.

Fresh vegetable prices rose 19.9% in the 12 months to January, down from the 26.9% increase posted in December. January's slowdown in fresh vegetables was due primarily to a drop in the price of tomatoes.

Shelter costs remained the second largest contributor to the increase in the CPI, rising 3.3% in the 12 months to January. The increase primarily reflected higher mortgage interest costs and natural gas prices. Overall, the rise in the cost of shelter continued to moderate from the 3.5% increase in December and the 3.9% increase in November.

Mortgage interest costs were up 5.8%, a smaller increase than the 6.4% posted in December. Natural gas prices rose 12.8% in January, also a significant slowing from the 18.4% posted in December. Prices for fuel oil and other fuels decreased at 19.0% in the 12-months to January, a faster pace of decline than the 13.5% drop observed in December.

Prices for clothing and footwear fell 0.4% in the 12 months to January. This was a much slower pace of decline than the 2.6% drop in December.

Wide variation in 12-month consumer price change among the provinces

Consumers in three Atlantic provinces saw a modest drop in consumer prices in the 12 months to January. In both Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, consumer prices in January 2009 were 0.1% below levels in the same month a year earlier. In New Brunswick, the 12-month decline was 0.5%.

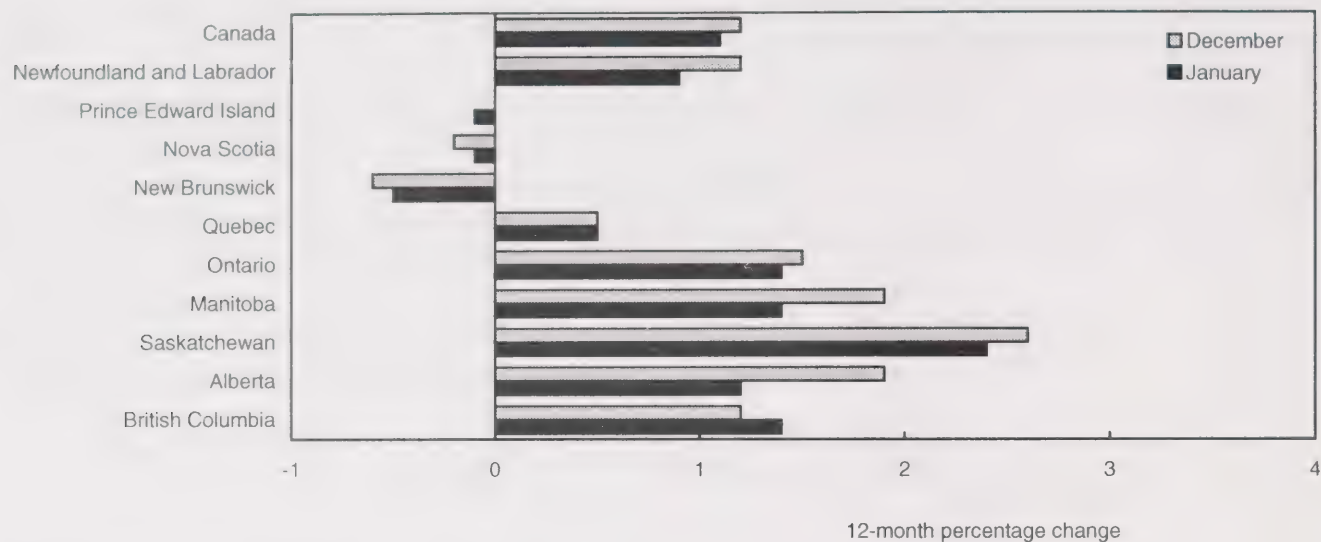
The primary contributors to the declines in these three provinces were decreases in prices for gasoline, purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles and a decline in the 12-month price of fuel oil and other fuels. Fuel oil and other fuel products are used in greater intensity in the Atlantic provinces, resulting in a greater impact on consumer prices.

Alone among the Atlantic provinces, Newfoundland posted a 0.9% increase in consumer prices, partly the result of a rise in homeowner's replacement costs, which represent the cost of maintaining a housing structure.

Excluding energy, consumer prices rose by 2.2% in Nova Scotia, 2.1% in New Brunswick and 2.5% in Prince Edward Island.

Elsewhere, Quebec maintained the lowest positive rate of growth in consumer prices, posting a 0.5% increase. The increase in consumer prices in Ontario slowed from 1.5% in December to 1.4% in the 12-months to January.

Chart 3
Three Atlantic provinces report overall declines in consumer prices



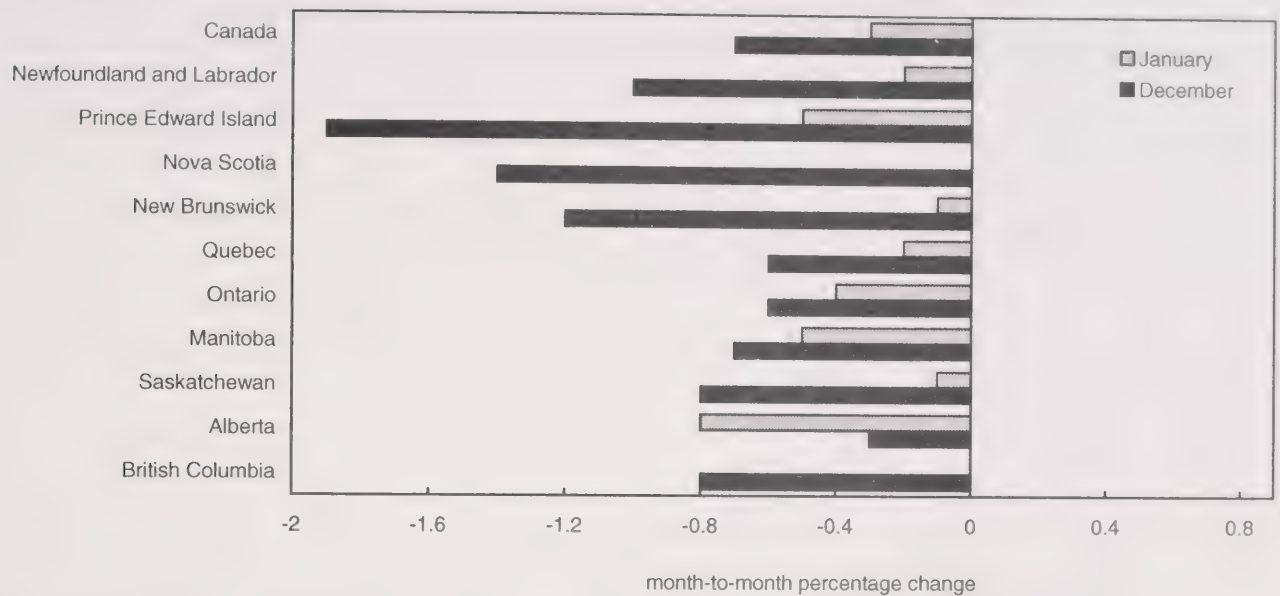
Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Consumer prices increased at the fastest pace in Saskatchewan (+2.4%). Alberta experienced the most significant slowdown in consumer price increases, slowing from 1.9% in December to 1.2% in the 12-months to January. This slowdown was driven by the 12-month drop in homeowner's replacement costs (-10.4%), a sharp contrast from the 0.2% increase at the national level.

Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted change: Fourth consecutive monthly drop in consumer prices

Consumer prices fell a further 0.3% from December to January, after falling 0.7% from November to December. This was the fourth consecutive month-to-month contraction observed in the CPI.

Chart 4

Consumer prices continue to contract across the country

Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

January's decline was due primarily to a large drop in prices for purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles which declined 5.3% from December to January.

Price declines for natural gas (-6.0%), fuel oil and other fuels (-3.9%) and Electricity (-1.0%) also helped to ease consumer prices in January.

In contrast to the previous three month-to-month declines, gasoline prices increased 5.0% from December to January. This increase partially offset the drop in prices for passenger vehicles.

Also putting upward pressure on consumer prices in January were price increases for non-alcoholic beverages (+6.7%) and women's clothing (+2.4%).

While all provinces except Nova Scotia (0.0%) and British Columbia (0.0%) posted a contraction in consumer prices in January, the largest declines were realized in Alberta (-0.8%), Prince Edward Island (-0.5%) and Manitoba (-0.5%)

Alberta (-0.8%) posted the sharpest monthly drop in consumer prices, as declining costs for electricity (-10.8%), natural gas (-14.7%) and homeowner's replacement cost (-1.2%) tempered month-to-month increases in gasoline and women's clothing.

Seasonally adjusted monthly change: A decrease from December

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices in Canada fell 0.1% from December to January, following monthly declines of 0.3% in December, 0.3% in November and 0.6% in October. January's decline reflected price decreases for purchasing and leasing of passenger vehicles, which outweighed rising food prices.

Excluding food and energy, the seasonally adjusted CPI fell 0.2% from December to January.

Bank of Canada's core index posts 1.9% increase

The Bank of Canada's core index increased 1.9% over the 12 months to January, a slowdown from the 2.4% rise in December. Lower prices for purchasing and leasing of passenger vehicles attenuated the increase in the core index. In contrast, higher prices for bread, cereal products and meat were the primary upward contributors.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment decreased 0.4% from December to January, following the 0.4% drop in the previous period. Large price declines for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles were primarily responsible for the January decline.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index fell 0.3% from December to January, after increasing 0.1% from November to December.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

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326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index
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Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
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- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no.62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative ² importance	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
			January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100							
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	113.0	113.3	111.8	-0.3	1.1
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	120.6	119.8	112.4	0.7	7.3
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	123.1	123.4	119.2	-0.2	3.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	105.7	105.5	103.3	0.2	2.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	91.8	91.3	92.2	0.5	-0.4
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	108.8	110.3	117.6	-1.4	-7.5
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	110.4	109.9	107.5	0.5	2.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	99.7	101.2	99.6	-1.5	0.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	129.2	128.7	126.4	0.4	2.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)	.	134.5	134.9	133.0	-0.3	1.1
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	106.2	106.5	107.3	-0.3	-1.0
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	87.0	89.5	91.9	-2.8	-5.3
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	93.1	92.6	93.4	0.5	-0.3
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	120.4	119.6	119.5	0.7	0.8
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	119.7	120.1	116.2	-0.3	3.0
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	111.5	112.0	111.7	-0.4	-0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	110.3	111.0	109.0	-0.6	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	112.1	112.6	109.6	-0.4	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	112.8	113.4	110.2	-0.5	2.4
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	108.1	108.5	108.0	-0.4	0.1
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	123.8	123.0	139.0	0.7	-10.9
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	112.4	112.7	111.2	-0.3	1.1
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41693242)	82.7	112.2	112.6	110.1	-0.4	1.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative ² importance	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
			January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100							
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	113.9	114.0	112.7	-0.1	1.1
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	120.1	119.8	111.9	0.3	7.3
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	123.1	123.4	119.2	-0.2	3.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	105.8	105.6	103.5	0.2	2.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	93.7	92.9	94.1	0.9	-0.4
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	108.8	110.3	117.6	-1.4	-7.5
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	110.6	110.1	107.8	0.5	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	101.8	102.0	101.6	-0.2	0.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	129.2	128.7	126.4	0.4	2.2
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	111.5	112.0	111.7	-0.4	-0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41690924)	73.6	110.8	111.0	109.5	-0.2	1.2
All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	111.3	111.5	109.3	-0.2	1.8
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41690926)	82.7	112.6	112.9	110.5	-0.3	1.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit¹, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
		2002=100				
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	112.9	113.1	111.9	-0.2	0.9
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	114.1	114.7	114.2	-0.5	-0.1
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	113.4	113.4	113.5	0.0	-0.1
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	111.1	111.2	111.7	-0.1	-0.5
Quebec	(v41691783)	111.5	111.7	111.0	-0.2	0.5
Ontario	(v41691919)	112.4	112.8	110.9	-0.4	1.4
Manitoba	(v41692055)	112.4	113.0	110.8	-0.5	1.4
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	115.7	115.8	113.0	-0.1	2.4
Alberta	(v41692327)	120.2	121.2	118.8	-0.8	1.2
British Columbia	(v41692462)	111.4	111.4	109.9	0.0	1.4
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	113.0	113.9	110.4	-0.8	2.4
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	114.3	115.4	111.3	-1.0	2.7
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	111.8	112.4	108.2	-0.5	3.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41690973)	113.0	113.3	111.8	-0.3	1.1
Food	(v41690974)	120.6	119.8	112.4	0.7	7.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	121.0	120.0	111.4	0.8	8.6
Meat	(v41690976)	117.1	116.1	111.1	0.9	5.4
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	113.8	114.6	106.5	-0.7	6.9
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	115.6	116.9	107.2	-1.1	7.8
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	105.8	105.3	100.9	0.5	4.9
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	131.5	125.6	124.0	4.7	6.0
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	135.4	129.3	127.1	4.7	6.5
Processed meat	(v41690984)	110.7	111.0	107.5	-0.3	3.0
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	101.3	99.2	102.1	2.1	-0.8
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	115.6	117.1	110.5	-1.3	4.6
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	104.8	102.6	99.5	2.1	5.3
Fish	(v41690988)	109.5	109.6	102.8	-0.1	6.5
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	108.2	108.3	103.5	-0.1	4.5
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	112.2	112.5	101.3	-0.3	10.8
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	127.6	126.9	121.3	0.6	5.2
Dairy products	(v41690993)	127.6	126.9	121.3	0.6	5.2
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	125.9	125.5	117.5	0.3	7.1
Butter	(v41690995)	127.0	124.6	122.1	1.9	4.0
Cheese	(v41690996)	127.7	127.7	123.7	0.0	3.2
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	130.6	124.1	122.3	5.2	6.8
Eggs	(v41690999)	126.3	125.9	120.8	0.3	4.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.3	137.2	124.3	0.1	10.5
Bakery products	(v41691001)	142.4	142.5	129.6	-0.1	9.9
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	160.8	159.4	145.8	0.9	10.3
Biscuits	(v41691003)	122.6	123.0	112.2	-0.3	9.3
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	128.9	131.0	117.5	-1.6	9.7
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	128.0	127.6	114.9	0.3	11.4
Rice (including rice-based mixes)	(v41691006)	139.4	139.2	109.1	0.1	27.8
Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food)	(v41691007)	112.9	112.1	110.3	0.7	2.4
Pasta products	(v41691008)	150.7	154.5	127.0	-2.5	18.7
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	143.0	135.7	114.7	5.4	24.7
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	115.6	114.6	105.0	0.9	10.1
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	112.4	111.9	96.9	0.4	16.0
Apples	(v41691012)	120.5	118.1	94.1	2.0	28.1
Oranges	(v41691013)	103.4	108.8	83.5	-5.0	23.8
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	135.2	134.9	101.7	0.2	32.9
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	108.5	106.9	102.0	1.5	6.4
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	120.4	118.8	118.7	1.3	1.4
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	124.6	123.1	123.6	1.2	0.8
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	109.4	107.7	106.1	1.6	3.1
Nuts	(v41691019)	119.0	117.3	105.2	1.4	13.1
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	115.4	113.9	98.6	1.3	17.0
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	113.7	112.3	94.8	1.2	19.9
Potatoes	(v41691022)	103.0	100.3	71.1	2.7	44.9
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	126.6	125.3	136.6	1.0	7.3
Lettuce	(v41691024)	108.6	109.6	88.7	-0.9	22.4
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	118.3	116.8	95.4	1.3	24.0
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	121.7	119.6	112.0	1.8	8.7
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	120.5	120.4	109.8	0.1	9.7
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	122.5	119.2	113.5	2.8	7.9
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	117.6	116.6	108.2	0.9	8.7
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	119.5	119.0	111.9	0.4	6.8
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	141.0	141.1	116.0	-0.1	21.6
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	114.1	115.3	110.5	-1.0	3.3
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	111.7	112.3	105.3	-0.5	6.1
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	117.9	119.8	109.9	-1.6	7.3
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	113.0	105.9	101.0	6.7	11.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	119.6	119.1	114.6	0.4	4.4
Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	120.2	120.0	115.0	0.2	4.5
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.5	117.2	113.8	1.1	4.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
Shelter	(v41691050)	123.1	123.4	119.2	-0.2	3.3
Rented accommodation	(v41691051)	108.8	108.7	107.0	0.1	1.7
Rent	(v41691052)	108.8	108.7	107.0	0.1	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41691055)	126.8	126.6	122.5	0.2	3.5
Mortgage interest cost ¹	(v41691056)	120.6	120.4	114.0	0.2	5.8
Replacement cost	(v41691057)	138.2	138.4	137.9	-0.1	0.2
Property taxes (including special charges)	(v41691058)	124.1	124.1	120.3	0.0	3.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691059)	159.6	156.4	153.6	2.0	3.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691060)	113.7	113.7	108.6	0.0	4.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691062)	132.7	135.5	127.3	-2.1	4.2
Electricity ²	(v41691063)	115.1	116.3	110.9	-1.0	3.8
Water	(v41691064)	155.0	147.0	141.7	5.4	9.4
Natural gas	(v41691065)	143.2	152.4	126.9	-6.0	12.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691066)	165.5	172.3	204.2	-3.9	-19.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
		2002=100				
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	105.7	105.5	103.3	0.2	2.3
Household operations	(v41691068)	111.5	111.4	107.4	0.1	3.8
Communications	(v41691069)	104.8	104.7	103.0	0.1	1.7
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.7	105.7	102.9	0.0	2.7
Internet access services	(v41693216)	93.9	93.9	97.3	0.0	-3.5
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	125.1	122.3	121.2	2.3	3.2
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	122.9	122.9	116.6	0.0	5.4
Child care	(v41691073)	121.8	121.8	117.1	0.0	4.0
Domestic services	(v41691074)	126.0	125.9	116.7	0.1	8.0
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	109.8	109.7	103.3	0.1	6.3
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	108.9	108.9	105.9	0.0	2.8
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	116.6	116.4	110.2	0.2	5.8
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	109.9	109.5	103.5	0.4	6.2
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	106.6	106.5	104.6	0.1	1.9
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	104.5	104.4	98.4	0.1	6.2
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	95.8	95.5	96.2	0.3	-0.4
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	97.2	96.7	98.2	0.5	-1.0
Furniture	(v41691089)	94.5	94.5	96.5	0.0	-2.1
Household textiles	(v41691093)	106.9	104.9	104.4	1.9	2.4
Household equipment	(v41691097)	87.1	87.1	88.0	0.0	-1.0
Household appliances	(v41691098)	85.6	85.6	88.5	0.0	-3.3
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	80.4	80.4	84.9	0.0	-5.3
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	143.7	143.7	134.0	0.0	7.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
		2002=100				
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	91.8	91.3	92.2	0.5	-0.4
Clothing	(v41691109)	86.5	85.4	87.6	1.3	-1.3
Women's clothing	(v41691110)	86.8	84.8	88.6	2.4	-2.0
Men's clothing	(v41691111)	87.8	88.3	88.0	-0.6	-0.2
Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691112)	82.5	80.2	83.1	2.9	-0.7
Footwear	(v41691113)	90.9	92.6	91.9	-1.8	-1.1
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	110.0	110.1	107.6	-0.1	2.2
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	117.6	117.6	113.2	0.0	3.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
Transportation	(v41691128)	108.8	110.3	117.6	-1.4	-7.5
Private transportation	(v41691129)	107.6	108.9	117.9	-1.2	-8.7
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	88.8	93.7	96.6	-5.2	-8.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	88.6	93.6	96.5	-5.3	-8.2
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	89.4	94.4	97.4	-5.3	-8.2
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	103.5	103.5	104.0	0.0	-0.5
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	125.2	122.7	137.8	2.0	-9.1
Gasoline	(v41691136)	116.9	111.3	152.8	5.0	-23.5
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	123.5	123.5	119.2	0.0	3.6
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	135.0	134.7	129.7	0.2	4.1
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹	(v41691141)	137.0	136.6	131.6	0.3	4.1
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.2	107.7	106.4	-0.5	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.2	149.2	0.2	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138.9	130.0	0.0	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691146)	119.6	124.0	115.4	-3.5	3.6
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	126.2	123.3	1.7	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	124.4	123.5	1.3	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	129.8	122.5	2.5	8.6
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	114.7	122.7	110.9	-6.5	3.4
Air transportation	(v41691151)	113.6	121.2	109.0	-6.3	4.2
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	116.4	127.6	119.7	-8.8	-2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	110.4	109.9	107.5	0.5	2.7
Health care	(v41691154)	113.8	113.9	111.6	-0.1	2.0
Health care goods	(v41713463)	105.3	105.4	104.6	-0.1	0.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	103.1	103.3	102.5	-0.2	0.6
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	101.3	101.1	101.2	0.2	0.1
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	106.3	107.3	104.8	-0.9	1.4
Optical goods	(v41713381)	109.8	109.6	109.4	0.2	0.4
Health care services	(v41713464)	125.5	125.5	121.3	0.0	3.5
Optical services	(v41693244)	102.6	102.6	101.2	0.0	1.4
Dental care	(v41691161)	124.5	124.5	120.4	0.0	3.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	107.2	106.2	103.6	0.9	3.5
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	101.1	99.4	97.1	1.7	4.1
Personal care services	(v41691169)	115.9	115.9	112.7	0.0	2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	99.7	101.2	99.6	-1.5	0.1
Recreation	(v41691171)	92.5	94.5	93.5	-2.1	-1.1
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	65.7	66.9	69.2	-1.8	-5.1
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	105.8	106.6	110.3	-0.8	-4.1
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.8	79.8	83.3	0.0	-4.2
Travel services	(v41691190)	84.1	90.6	85.1	-7.2	-1.2
Traveller accommodation ¹	(v41691191)	74.8	74.2	74.0	0.8	1.1
Travel tours	(v41691192)	93.2	110.5	96.9	-15.7	-3.8
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	125.5	125.2	119.7	0.2	4.8
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	121.7	121.7	116.8	0.0	4.2
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	130.7	130.3	124.0	0.3	5.4
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	122.2	121.7	116.9	0.4	4.5
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.3	122.1	118.7	0.2	3.0
Education	(v41691198)	125.7	125.6	121.9	0.1	3.1
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.7	110.1	107.7	0.5	2.8
Newspapers	(v41691203)	122.8	121.0	118.5	1.5	3.6
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	119.2	119.2	118.8	0.0	0.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	129.2	128.7	126.4	0.4	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	113.3	112.4	111.0	0.8	2.1
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	116.8	116.7	114.1	0.1	2.4
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	117.5	117.5	114.0	0.0	3.1
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	118.0	118.0	116.3	0.0	1.5
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	111.5	110.3	109.3	1.1	2.0
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	115.7	113.9	113.4	1.6	2.0
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	104.0	103.5	103.9	0.5	0.1
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	110.4	109.7	106.4	0.6	3.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	143.1	143.1	139.8	0.0	2.4
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	143.1	143.1	139.8	0.0	2.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual ¹ average
2002=100													
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
2002=100													
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88.8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2009	112.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Major components								Special aggregates			
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods ¹	Services ²	All-items ³ excluding food and energy	Energy ³
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974)	(v41691050)	(v41691067)	(v41691108)	(v41691128)	(v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206)	(v41691222)	(v41691230)	(v41691233)	(v41691239)
	2002=100											
Annual averages ⁴												
1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73.4
1991	83.4	86.3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77.2
1993	84.5	89.1	88.7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86.8	78.1
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84.5	86.9	78.6
1995	86.9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86.7	88.8	79.6
1996	88.0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81.9
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83.9
1998	90.9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80.5
1999	92.0	92.3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85.0
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98.8
2001	97.4	99.1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107.9
2004	103.8	105.8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126.3
2006	108.9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106.9	132.8
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135.9
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149.3
Monthly indexes												
2008												
January	112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126.4	107.3	116.2	109.0	139.0
February	112.8	119.6	104.1	94.1	117.0	107.7	100.8	126.8	107.4	116.9	109.4	139.4
March	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6	108.1	117.1	109.6	143.2
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150.2
May	114.6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7	110.3	158.4
June	115.8	122.3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	110.3	165.3
July	116.5	123.3	104.4	93.3	125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169.1
August	116.8	123.8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	119.6	110.5	164.0
September	117.1	123.1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	119.8	110.8	161.5
October	117.4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147.5
November	119.5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110.1	101.9	128.5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130.7
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123.0
2009												
January	120.6	123.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123.8

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
			2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food	(v41693272)	115.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
Shelter	(v41693348)	122.0	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41693365)	104.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41693406)	93.8	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Transportation	(v41693426)	119.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41693451)	108.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41693468)	102.2	0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods	(v41693520)	109.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.3
Durable goods	(v41693521)	89.7	-5.3	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41693522)	94.5	-1.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41693523)	124.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	4.4
Services	(v41693528)	118.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41693530)	113.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41693531)	110.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41693536)	111.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.5
Energy	(v41693537)	149.3	9.9	2.3	5.1	9.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
			2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.2
Alberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.1
British Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.3
Iqaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.9
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.5
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.3
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.1
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.3
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.1
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.0
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691244)	112.9	113.1	111.9	-0.2	0.9
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	111.3	112.1	112.4	-0.7	-1.0
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	108.5	109.2	107.1	-0.6	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	110.8	111.0	107.6	-0.2	3.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	112.8	113.1	110.1	-0.3	2.5
Energy ¹	(v41691375)	127.5	128.5	146.6	-0.8	-13.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	132.4	132.7	131.3	-0.2	0.8
Food	(v41691245)	120.0	118.1	109.9	1.6	9.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	120.3	117.9	109.4	2.0	10.0
Meat ²	(v41691247)	114.2	112.6	108.9	1.4	4.9
Dairy products ²	(v41691257)	126.4	125.9	118.9	0.4	6.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691262)	142.3	140.8	127.2	1.1	11.9
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691266)	113.3	113.6	101.5	-0.3	11.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691269)	105.9	101.3	83.6	4.5	26.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	120.2	120.1	112.8	0.1	6.6
Shelter	(v41691277)	129.2	129.1	123.6	0.1	4.5
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	106.7	106.5	104.8	0.2	1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	128.7	128.3	117.9	0.3	9.2
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	166.2	165.7	133.9	0.3	24.1
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	125.6	125.6	127.8	0.0	-1.7
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	115.9	114.9	107.6	0.9	7.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	141.3	142.0	144.7	-0.5	-2.3
Electricity	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	153.7	160.9	197.3	-4.5	-22.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	103.1	102.7	100.3	0.4	2.8
Household operations	(v41691290)	108.6	108.0	104.2	0.6	4.2
Telephone services	(v41691292)	102.1	102.1	100.0	0.0	2.1
Internet access services	(v41693217)	109.1	109.1	108.4	0.0	0.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	93.9	93.7	93.5	0.2	0.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	93.8	91.9	99.7	2.1	-5.9
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	93.1	88.3	102.3	5.4	-9.0
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	91.2	90.9	96.0	0.3	-5.0
Footwear	(v41691309)	89.1	88.8	102.7	0.3	-13.2
Transportation	(v41691312)	106.8	110.9	118.8	-3.7	-10.1
Private transportation	(v41691313)	105.6	109.6	119.4	-3.6	-11.6
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	90.0	96.2	98.5	-6.4	-8.6
Gasoline	(v41691318)	111.9	112.3	149.7	-0.4	-25.3
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691321)	120.0	120.8	122.4	-0.7	-2.0
Public transportation	(v41691323)	117.0	121.9	111.1	-4.0	5.3
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	108.7	107.7	103.5	0.9	5.0
Health care	(v41691329)	108.2	108.8	105.4	-0.6	2.7
Personal care	(v41691335)	109.7	107.1	102.0	2.4	7.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	98.3	98.8	98.4	-0.5	-0.1
Recreation	(v41691339)	96.7	97.5	98.0	-0.8	-1.3
Education and reading	(v41691347)	104.9	104.5	100.8	0.4	4.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	130.9	130.8	129.6	0.1	1.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	115.7	115.7	114.7	0.0	0.9
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	143.5	143.3	142.0	0.1	1.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691379)	114.1	114.7	114.2	-0.5	-0.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	112.2	113.0	114.2	-0.7	-1.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	108.5	109.2	107.3	-0.6	1.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	111.4	111.8	108.7	-0.4	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	114.4	115.0	112.0	-0.5	2.1
Energy ¹	(v41691509)	137.1	138.7	161.4	-1.2	-15.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	134.3	134.9	134.4	-0.4	-0.1
Food	(v41691380)	123.1	122.3	114.3	0.7	7.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	125.1	123.7	115.1	1.1	8.7
Meat ²	(v41691382)	115.6	115.5	113.5	0.1	1.9
Dairy products ²	(v41691392)	128.4	129.7	121.9	-1.0	5.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691397)	141.5	140.6	127.4	0.6	11.1
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691401)	108.9	110.6	98.7	-1.5	10.3
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691404)	138.5	131.2	107.0	5.6	29.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	116.4	117.6	111.5	-1.0	4.4
Shelter	(v41691412)	124.7	125.6	124.4	-0.7	0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	107.1	107.0	106.8	0.1	0.3
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.4	115.2	113.8	0.2	1.4
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	112.7	112.7	112.5	0.0	0.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	119.9	116.3	121.4	3.1	-1.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	112.0	112.7	110.8	-0.6	1.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	161.4	165.8	163.8	-2.7	-1.5
Electricity	(v41691421)	161.5	163.9	128.2	-1.5	26.0
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	159.0	165.8	201.1	-4.1	-20.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	108.1	107.7	105.0	0.4	3.0
Household operations	(v41691425)	114.7	114.4	109.5	0.3	4.7
Telephone services	(v41691427)	101.6	101.6	99.8	0.0	1.8
Internet access services	(v41693218)	102.7	102.7	102.7	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	94.9	94.1	95.8	0.9	-0.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	90.6	93.6	95.8	-3.2	-5.4
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	83.1	87.0	98.5	-4.5	-15.6
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	87.2	90.7	89.5	-3.9	-2.6
Footwear	(v41691444)	94.9	96.6	96.0	-1.8	-1.1
Transportation	(v41691447)	105.2	107.0	118.9	-1.7	-11.5
Private transportation	(v41691448)	104.1	105.6	119.2	-1.4	-12.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	89.1	93.9	97.1	-5.1	-8.2
Gasoline	(v41691453)	111.6	110.2	158.5	1.3	-29.6
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691456)	123.5	123.5	118.5	0.0	4.2
Public transportation	(v41691458)	120.9	126.1	113.6	-4.1	6.4
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	109.8	109.5	104.2	0.3	5.4
Health care	(v41691463)	109.7	109.4	105.1	0.3	4.4
Personal care	(v41691469)	109.9	109.7	103.2	0.2	6.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	102.0	102.3	100.9	-0.3	1.1
Recreation	(v41691473)	95.4	96.1	95.0	-0.7	0.4
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.5	118.8	116.6	0.6	2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	142.2	142.1	134.3	0.1	5.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	114.9	114.6	112.5	0.3	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691492)	154.4	154.4	142.7	0.0	8.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691513)	113.4	113.4	113.5	0.0	-0.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	111.0	111.2	113.1	-0.2	-1.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	108.8	109.3	108.1	-0.5	0.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	111.9	112.0	109.5	-0.1	2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	113.7	113.6	111.6	0.1	1.9
Energy ¹	(v41691644)	124.8	123.3	148.5	1.2	-16.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	135.8	135.8	135.9	0.0	-0.1
Food	(v41691514)	124.8	123.5	115.4	1.1	8.1
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	124.7	123.4	114.5	1.1	8.9
Meat ²	(v41691516)	116.2	115.1	111.1	1.0	4.6
Dairy products ²	(v41691526)	126.2	127.2	120.2	-0.8	5.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691531)	139.3	138.7	125.9	0.4	10.6
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691535)	112.0	111.4	104.2	0.5	7.5
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691538)	121.4	119.7	96.3	1.4	26.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	125.6	124.0	117.8	1.3	6.6
Shelter	(v41691546)	124.7	123.6	122.4	0.9	1.9
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	105.7	105.7	104.4	0.0	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.5	122.9	119.3	0.5	3.5
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.1	126.4	0.1	3.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	147.2	141.4	144.9	4.1	1.6
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	112.6	112.6	111.7	0.0	0.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	142.1	139.1	143.9	2.2	-1.3
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	121.8	113.1	9.3	17.7
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	150.6	161.1	190.5	-6.5	-20.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	106.9	106.1	104.1	0.8	2.7
Household operations	(v41691559)	112.1	110.8	107.4	1.2	4.4
Telephone services	(v41691561)	101.9	101.9	100.3	0.0	1.6
Internet access services	(v41693219)	99.3	99.3	97.9	0.0	1.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	96.5	96.5	97.2	0.0	-0.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	87.6	88.2	91.0	-0.7	-3.7
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	83.6	88.0	88.5	-5.0	-5.5
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	86.6	83.2	90.5	4.1	-4.3
Footwear	(v41691578)	87.9	87.9	93.8	0.0	-6.3
Transportation	(v41691581)	102.9	105.4	116.2	-2.4	-11.4
Private transportation	(v41691582)	101.8	104.2	116.4	-2.3	-12.5
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	88.3	93.8	97.1	-5.9	-9.1
Gasoline	(v41691587)	106.2	106.4	153.3	-0.2	-30.7
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691590)	106.1	106.0	103.6	0.1	2.4
Public transportation	(v41691592)	116.8	120.5	112.8	-3.1	3.5
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	108.6	108.7	106.9	-0.1	1.6
Health care	(v41691598)	110.7	110.4	110.6	0.3	0.1
Personal care	(v41691604)	106.8	107.3	103.4	-0.5	3.3
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	102.9	102.9	103.5	0.0	-0.6
Recreation	(v41691608)	96.8	97.4	97.9	-0.6	-1.1
Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.5	118.0	118.7	1.3	0.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	141.5	141.2	138.2	0.2	2.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	117.7	117.5	115.1	0.2	2.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	155.4	155.1	151.6	0.2	2.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691648)	111.1	111.2	111.7	-0.1	-0.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	108.5	109.0	111.1	-0.5	-2.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	106.9	107.1	106.2	-0.2	0.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	110.1	110.0	107.8	0.1	2.1
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	111.6	111.5	109.8	0.1	1.6
Energy ¹	(v41691779)	118.5	120.4	143.4	-1.6	-17.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	131.8	131.9	132.5	-0.1	-0.5
Food	(v41691649)	123.6	122.1	114.8	1.2	7.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	125.4	123.5	114.9	1.5	9.1
Meat ²	(v41691651)	114.3	113.9	110.1	0.4	3.8
Dairy products ²	(v41691661)	125.2	125.7	119.7	-0.4	4.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691666)	140.6	140.5	129.7	0.1	8.4
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691670)	111.9	113.9	101.3	-1.8	10.5
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691673)	126.0	125.0	101.9	0.8	23.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	119.5	118.8	114.7	0.6	4.2
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.3	120.2	119.3	0.1	0.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.8	106.7	105.2	0.1	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.2	116.9	113.6	0.3	3.2
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	116.9	116.9	113.6	0.0	2.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	129.3	127.2	131.8	1.7	-1.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	117.8	116.3	111.0	1.3	6.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	135.3	135.7	140.6	-0.3	-3.8
Electricity	(v41691690)	127.9	127.9	127.9	0.0	0.0
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	155.9	164.3	196.3	-5.1	-20.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	104.1	103.6	101.8	0.5	2.3
Household operations	(v41691694)	112.6	112.4	108.6	0.2	3.7
Telephone services	(v41691696)	104.1	104.1	101.8	0.0	2.3
Internet access services	(v41693220)	106.0	106.0	102.5	0.0	3.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	88.9	88.0	89.5	1.0	-0.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	96.6	90.0	95.4	7.3	1.3
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	100.3	86.0	96.3	16.6	4.2
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	93.2	90.1	93.5	3.4	-0.3
Footwear	(v41691713)	88.2	89.2	90.1	-1.1	-2.1
Transportation	(v41691716)	101.5	105.1	114.8	-3.4	-11.6
Private transportation	(v41691717)	100.6	104.2	114.9	-3.5	-12.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	86.5	92.8	95.5	-6.8	-9.4
Gasoline	(v41691722)	100.9	103.4	146.4	-2.4	-31.1
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691725)	112.0	112.0	107.4	0.0	4.3
Public transportation	(v41691727)	119.1	123.7	113.9	-3.7	4.6
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	104.3	104.7	102.5	-0.4	1.8
Health care	(v41691733)	108.1	107.9	106.2	0.2	1.8
Personal care	(v41691739)	100.7	101.9	99.0	-1.2	1.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	102.5	103.0	104.1	-0.5	-1.5
Recreation	(v41691743)	95.2	95.9	97.6	-0.7	-2.5
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.4	126.4	124.9	0.0	1.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	131.0	129.5	127.8	1.2	2.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	118.6	115.5	114.2	2.7	3.9
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	137.1	137.1	135.1	0.0	1.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691783)	111.5	111.7	111.0	-0.2	0.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	109.1	109.4	110.3	-0.3	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	108.1	108.7	107.1	-0.6	0.9
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	110.9	111.2	108.5	-0.3	2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	111.4	111.7	109.1	-0.3	2.1
Energy ¹	(v41691915)	118.0	115.7	139.1	2.0	-15.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	128.9	129.0	128.2	-0.1	0.5
Food	(v41691784)	121.9	121.2	114.2	0.6	6.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41691785)	122.9	122.1	114.1	0.7	7.7
Meat ²	(v41691786)	118.8	115.9	114.6	2.5	3.7
Dairy products ²	(v41691796)	126.8	126.7	121.3	0.1	4.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691801)	138.9	139.7	128.2	-0.6	8.3
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691805)	118.4	117.8	99.7	0.5	18.8
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691808)	119.6	121.7	97.3	-1.7	22.9
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691815)	119.2	118.9	114.7	0.3	3.9
Shelter	(v41691816)	120.0	119.9	117.4	0.1	2.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691817)	107.9	107.9	106.9	0.0	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691819)	125.8	125.4	121.1	0.3	3.9
Replacement cost	(v41691820)	136.9	136.9	131.8	0.0	3.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691822)	150.8	146.8	143.7	2.7	4.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691823)	115.6	115.1	110.0	0.4	5.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691824)	120.5	121.1	121.9	-0.5	-1.1
Electricity	(v41691825)	112.3	112.3	109.8	0.0	2.3
Natural gas	(v41691827)	120.4	124.8	110.8	-3.5	8.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691828)	172.1	176.7	214.1	-2.6	-19.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	106.4	106.3	103.7	0.1	2.6
Household operations	(v41691830)	111.1	110.9	106.9	0.2	3.9
Telephone services	(v41691832)	105.7	105.7	102.9	0.0	2.7
Internet access services	(v41693221)	94.0	94.0	97.5	0.0	-3.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691837)	98.6	98.8	98.3	-0.2	0.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41691844)	88.5	87.5	91.1	1.1	-2.9
Women's clothing	(v41691846)	78.1	77.2	87.4	1.2	-10.6
Men's clothing	(v41691847)	90.1	87.0	88.2	3.6	2.2
Footwear	(v41691849)	94.9	94.8	92.6	0.1	2.5
Transportation	(v41691852)	108.1	109.0	118.9	-0.8	-9.1
Private transportation	(v41691853)	106.7	107.6	118.8	-0.8	-10.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691855)	89.3	94.2	97.0	-5.2	-7.9
Gasoline	(v41691858)	115.5	110.3	156.1	4.7	-26.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691861)	145.8	143.0	137.8	2.0	5.8
Public transportation	(v41691863)	126.8	128.4	121.0	-1.2	4.8
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	110.7	110.3	107.3	0.4	3.2
Health care	(v41691869)	111.3	111.3	109.2	0.0	1.9
Personal care	(v41691875)	110.1	109.4	105.3	0.6	4.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691878)	93.1	94.8	93.4	-1.8	-0.3
Recreation	(v41691879)	87.7	89.8	89.2	-2.3	-1.7
Education and reading	(v41691887)	115.8	115.7	110.9	0.1	4.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691891)	124.9	124.4	123.0	0.4	1.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691892)	110.7	109.6	109.8	1.0	0.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691898)	136.5	137.0	133.1	-0.4	2.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691919)	112.4	112.8	110.9	-0.4	1.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	110.8	111.5	110.6	-0.6	0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	109.8	110.6	108.4	-0.7	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	111.6	112.2	109.1	-0.5	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	112.2	112.8	109.3	-0.5	2.7
Energy ¹	(v41692051)	125.7	125.0	137.7	0.6	-8.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	135.0	135.5	133.2	-0.4	1.4
Food	(v41691920)	120.8	119.7	112.5	0.9	7.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	121.1	119.8	111.6	1.1	8.5
Meat ²	(v41691922)	118.6	117.5	113.1	0.9	4.9
Dairy products ²	(v41691932)	131.1	129.5	125.4	1.2	4.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691937)	136.5	137.2	124.3	-0.5	9.8
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691941)	109.9	108.0	95.5	1.8	15.1
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691944)	106.7	104.2	92.3	2.4	15.6
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	120.1	119.7	114.7	0.3	4.7
Shelter	(v41691952)	120.3	120.6	115.6	-0.2	4.1
Rented accommodation	(v41691953)	106.8	106.8	106.0	0.0	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	123.2	123.0	118.7	0.2	3.8
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	132.6	132.4	128.9	0.2	2.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	156.0	152.9	146.5	2.0	6.5
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	114.3	114.6	108.8	-0.3	5.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	138.5	141.1	127.1	-1.8	9.0
Electricity ³	(v41691961)	114.9	114.9	110.5	0.0	4.0
Natural gas	(v41691963)	139.2	148.4	115.4	-6.2	20.6
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	171.5	176.3	207.3	-2.7	-17.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	105.9	105.9	103.5	0.0	2.3
Household operations	(v41691966)	112.5	112.6	108.0	-0.1	4.2
Telephone services	(v41691968)	110.1	110.1	105.5	0.0	4.4
Internet access services	(v41693222)	91.5	91.5	96.9	0.0	-5.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	94.8	94.5	95.7	0.3	-0.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	90.4	91.2	89.4	-0.9	1.1
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	87.5	87.6	84.9	-0.1	3.1
Men's clothing	(v41691983)	84.4	87.1	84.9	-3.1	-0.6
Footwear	(v41691985)	85.1	87.8	87.4	-3.1	-2.6
Transportation	(v41691988)	109.2	110.9	118.0	-1.5	-7.5
Private transportation	(v41691989)	108.0	109.4	118.4	-1.3	-8.8
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	88.2	93.5	96.8	-5.7	-8.9
Gasoline	(v41691994)	116.0	110.1	152.1	5.4	-23.7
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41691997)	141.2	141.2	137.3	0.0	2.8
Public transportation	(v41691999)	118.9	122.2	114.3	-2.7	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	110.8	110.3	108.1	0.5	2.5
Health care	(v41692005)	115.9	116.4	114.2	-0.4	1.5
Personal care	(v41692011)	106.5	105.2	103.0	1.2	3.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	99.2	100.7	98.9	-1.5	0.3
Recreation	(v41692015)	91.7	93.8	92.6	-2.2	-1.0
Education and reading	(v41692023)	119.0	118.9	115.5	0.1	3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	133.8	133.6	130.4	0.1	2.6
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	112.4	112.1	110.5	0.3	1.7
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	155.5	155.3	149.9	0.1	3.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692055)	112.4	113.0	110.8	-0.5	1.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	110.7	111.3	110.6	-0.5	0.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	109.4	110.2	107.8	-0.7	1.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	111.5	112.3	108.6	-0.7	2.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	112.0	112.7	108.9	-0.6	2.8
Energy ¹	(v41692187)	122.7	121.4	136.7	1.1	-10.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	138.3	139.1	136.4	-0.6	1.4
Food	(v41692056)	120.9	121.5	111.9	-0.5	8.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	119.9	121.0	109.5	-0.9	9.5
Meat ²	(v41692058)	115.6	116.8	103.1	-1.0	12.1
Dairy products ²	(v41692068)	122.6	123.6	117.5	-0.8	4.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692073)	137.7	141.7	123.4	-2.8	11.6
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692077)	109.8	107.7	92.5	1.9	18.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692080)	119.3	120.7	97.5	-1.2	22.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.6	121.7	116.9	0.7	4.9
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.9	122.5	117.4	0.3	4.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	111.9	111.7	109.2	0.2	2.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.4	125.9	120.2	0.4	5.2
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	147.4	147.4	140.7	0.0	4.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	151.3	149.9	148.5	0.9	1.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	114.2	112.8	105.5	1.2	8.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	122.0	121.7	116.0	0.2	5.2
Electricity	(v41692097)	111.8	111.8	106.9	0.0	4.6
Natural gas	(v41692099)	128.3	128.3	118.2	0.0	8.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	175.5	183.8	202.7	-4.5	-13.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	106.6	106.3	102.9	0.3	3.6
Household operations	(v41692102)	110.5	110.3	106.3	0.2	4.0
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.5	102.5	98.3	0.0	4.3
Internet access services	(v41693223)	100.6	100.6	101.5	0.0	-0.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	99.5	99.3	96.7	0.2	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	91.8	89.0	93.7	3.1	-2.0
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	88.3	80.0	90.9	10.4	-2.9
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	88.1	87.1	89.7	1.1	-1.8
Footwear	(v41692121)	89.1	92.6	92.6	-3.8	-3.8
Transportation	(v41692124)	107.9	110.6	115.9	-2.4	-6.9
Private transportation	(v41692125)	107.0	109.4	116.2	-2.2	-7.9
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	90.2	96.5	98.7	-6.5	-8.6
Gasoline	(v41692130)	123.3	120.6	159.0	2.2	-22.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692133)	109.2	109.2	101.8	0.0	7.3
Public transportation	(v41692135)	117.1	123.5	113.5	-5.2	3.2
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	107.9	107.4	107.1	0.5	0.7
Health care	(v41692141)	110.6	110.7	110.2	-0.1	0.4
Personal care	(v41692147)	105.2	104.2	104.1	1.0	1.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	100.5	102.3	100.8	-1.8	-0.3
Recreation	(v41692151)	97.0	99.3	97.6	-2.3	-0.6
Education and reading	(v41692159)	112.8	112.8	111.8	0.0	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	127.4	127.1	125.9	0.2	1.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	116.7	116.2	113.6	0.4	2.7
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	135.1	135.1	135.7	0.0	-0.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692191)	115.7	115.8	113.0	-0.1	2.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	114.7	114.7	113.4	0.0	1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	113.4	113.8	111.0	-0.4	2.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	114.7	115.1	111.0	-0.3	3.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	115.5	115.9	111.4	-0.3	3.7
Energy ¹	(v41692323)	125.5	122.0	132.6	2.9	-5.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	143.1	143.2	139.8	-0.1	2.4
Food	(v41692192)	120.4	120.7	111.0	-0.2	8.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41692193)	119.7	120.4	108.3	-0.6	10.5
Meat ²	(v41692194)	114.5	116.1	103.8	-1.4	10.3
Dairy products ²	(v41692204)	124.2	124.8	115.5	-0.5	7.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692209)	135.8	137.8	119.4	-1.5	13.7
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692213)	115.2	119.6	96.7	-3.7	19.1
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692216)	131.8	131.8	107.1	0.0	23.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692223)	121.8	121.5	116.6	0.2	4.5
Shelter	(v41692224)	140.6	139.7	129.4	0.6	8.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	117.2	116.7	109.0	0.4	7.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	151.1	150.5	139.1	0.4	8.6
Replacement cost	(v41692228)	206.8	207.6	190.7	-0.4	8.4
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692230)	227.7	224.9	221.0	1.2	3.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	116.2	114.6	110.1	1.4	5.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692232)	133.8	132.1	122.5	1.3	9.2
Electricity	(v41692233)	115.5	115.5	115.5	0.0	0.0
Natural gas	(v41692235)	140.1	140.1	114.5	0.0	22.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692236)	164.1	169.4	195.0	-3.1	-15.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	101.9	101.5	100.4	0.4	1.5
Household operations	(v41692238)	107.3	107.1	103.9	0.2	3.3
Telephone services	(v41692240)	94.6	94.6	95.1	0.0	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693224)	96.5	96.5	96.3	0.0	0.2
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	92.3	91.6	93.9	0.8	-1.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	95.5	91.7	94.7	4.1	0.8
Women's clothing	(v41692254)	94.4	87.2	95.2	8.3	-0.8
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	86.2	82.9	86.0	4.0	0.2
Footwear	(v41692257)	93.2	93.1	93.9	0.1	-0.7
Transportation	(v41692260)	104.2	105.9	114.1	-1.6	-8.7
Private transportation	(v41692261)	103.3	104.6	114.0	-1.2	-9.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	89.2	95.2	98.7	-6.3	-9.6
Gasoline	(v41692266)	118.7	110.7	148.8	7.2	-20.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692269)	112.4	112.4	109.2	0.0	2.9
Public transportation	(v41692271)	118.5	125.4	114.8	-5.5	3.2
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	108.0	108.4	105.0	-0.4	2.9
Health care	(v41692277)	109.3	108.7	108.0	0.6	1.2
Personal care	(v41692283)	106.8	108.6	101.5	-1.7	5.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	101.6	102.5	101.4	-0.9	0.2
Recreation	(v41692287)	96.5	97.7	97.0	-1.2	-0.5
Education and reading	(v41692295)	119.5	119.4	116.1	0.1	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	130.3	129.7	128.5	0.5	1.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	120.9	119.2	114.9	1.4	5.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	135.4	136.0	137.9	-0.4	-1.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692327)	120.2	121.2	118.8	-0.8	1.2
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	120.3	121.5	120.3	-1.0	0.0
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	118.6	119.3	116.8	-0.6	1.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	118.8	119.3	115.8	-0.4	2.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	120.3	121.5	117.4	-1.0	2.5
Energy ¹	(v41692458)	135.7	142.7	155.3	-4.9	-12.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	149.3	150.5	147.5	-0.8	1.2
Food	(v41692328)	119.8	119.6	111.1	0.2	7.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	119.8	120.0	109.0	-0.2	9.9
Meat ²	(v41692330)	114.8	115.4	104.8	-0.5	9.5
Dairy products ²	(v41692340)	127.9	127.6	118.9	0.2	7.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692345)	138.9	137.8	122.2	0.8	13.7
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692349)	111.3	112.9	91.5	-1.4	21.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692352)	113.0	114.4	91.9	-1.2	23.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	119.7	118.5	115.6	1.0	3.5
Shelter	(v41692360)	150.3	153.0	146.0	-1.8	2.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	122.2	122.0	116.1	0.2	5.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	157.5	157.5	153.1	0.0	2.9
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	178.0	180.1	198.7	-1.2	-10.4
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	209.6	205.7	205.6	1.9	1.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	108.9	109.4	107.9	-0.5	0.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	153.9	169.7	151.9	-9.3	1.3
Electricity	(v41692369)	127.5	143.0	120.7	-10.8	5.6
Natural gas	(v41692371)	180.3	211.3	195.7	-14.7	-7.9
Fuel oil and other fuels						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	105.6	105.4	104.2	0.2	1.3
Household operations	(v41692373)	112.4	112.0	109.2	0.4	2.9
Telephone services	(v41692375)	101.1	101.1	100.8	0.0	0.3
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.9	94.9	97.2	0.0	-2.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	95.0	95.0	96.1	0.0	-1.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	96.9	95.2	96.5	1.8	0.4
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	93.3	88.1	93.5	5.9	-0.2
Men's clothing	(v41692390)	91.3	90.1	90.7	1.3	0.7
Footwear	(v41692392)	95.6	98.6	98.2	-3.0	-2.6
Transportation	(v41692395)	111.7	113.5	119.3	-1.6	-6.4
Private transportation	(v41692396)	110.8	112.1	119.7	-1.2	-7.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	86.3	90.7	93.1	-4.9	-7.3
Gasoline	(v41692401)	117.8	111.7	156.2	5.5	-24.6
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692404)	154.2	154.2	142.0	0.0	8.6
Public transportation	(v41692406)	119.9	126.2	115.6	-5.0	3.7
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	112.5	111.9	109.4	0.5	2.8
Health care	(v41692412)	116.0	115.6	112.6	0.3	3.0
Personal care	(v41692418)	109.0	108.3	106.2	0.6	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	101.8	103.1	101.8	-1.3	0.0
Recreation	(v41692422)	96.6	98.4	97.6	-1.8	-1.0
Education and reading	(v41692430)	120.6	120.4	117.1	0.2	3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	129.2	128.9	126.1	0.2	2.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	117.1	116.5	113.3	0.5	3.4
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	138.8	138.8	136.8	0.0	1.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692462)	111.4	111.4	109.9	0.0	1.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	110.1	110.3	110.0	-0.2	0.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	109.1	109.7	108.1	-0.5	0.9
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	110.6	110.9	108.4	-0.3	2.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	110.9	111.2	108.6	-0.3	2.1
Energy ¹	(v41692594)	120.6	116.2	130.3	3.8	-7.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	131.3	131.2	129.5	0.1	1.4
Food	(v41692463)	117.3	116.4	109.6	0.8	7.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	117.5	116.4	108.2	0.9	8.6
Meat ²	(v41692465)	114.2	114.9	107.0	-0.6	6.7
Dairy products ²	(v41692475)	122.6	121.5	114.5	0.9	7.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692480)	133.8	130.0	118.6	2.9	12.8
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692484)	113.3	114.6	101.0	-1.1	12.2
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692487)	117.3	111.4	97.1	5.3	20.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	117.0	116.7	112.4	0.3	4.1
Shelter	(v41692495)	114.6	114.6	112.6	0.0	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.1	107.1	105.1	0.0	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	116.4	116.4	114.8	0.0	1.4
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	123.0	123.3	128.7	-0.2	-4.4
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	147.7	145.6	147.4	1.4	0.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	111.4	111.6	106.0	-0.2	5.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	120.4	120.1	116.3	0.2	3.5
Electricity	(v41692504)	109.8	109.8	108.6	0.0	1.1
Natural gas	(v41692506)	126.0	126.8	116.9	-0.6	7.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	162.0	174.8	193.0	-7.3	-16.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	104.1	103.9	102.2	0.2	1.9
Household operations	(v41692509)	109.2	109.2	106.1	0.0	2.9
Telephone services	(v41692511)	101.8	101.8	101.0	0.0	0.8
Internet access services	(v41693226)	94.0	94.0	95.8	0.0	-1.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	94.9	94.5	95.0	0.4	-0.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	97.3	96.2	98.0	1.1	-0.7
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	92.7	88.0	96.5	5.3	-3.9
Men's clothing	(v41692526)	89.2	92.8	91.6	-3.9	-2.6
Footwear	(v41692528)	99.3	100.4	97.4	-1.1	2.0
Transportation	(v41692531)	110.3	110.9	115.4	-0.5	-4.4
Private transportation	(v41692532)	109.7	109.2	115.6	0.5	-5.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	90.5	93.8	96.7	-3.5	-6.4
Gasoline	(v41692537)	126.8	117.5	148.8	7.9	-14.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692540)	125.2	125.2	120.7	0.0	3.7
Public transportation	(v41692542)	115.7	124.1	114.1	-6.8	1.4
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	110.0	109.0	106.9	0.9	2.9
Health care	(v41692548)	114.8	114.7	111.6	0.1	2.9
Personal care	(v41692554)	104.3	102.4	101.5	1.9	2.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	107.3	109.0	106.7	-1.6	0.6
Recreation	(v41692558)	95.1	97.4	95.5	-2.4	-0.4
Education and reading	(v41692566)	147.0	146.5	142.8	0.3	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	122.1	120.9	119.1	1.0	2.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	113.2	111.6	109.8	1.4	3.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	131.8	131.8	130.0	0.0	1.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692598)	113.0	113.9	110.4	-0.8	2.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	112.5	113.7	110.8	-1.1	1.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	110.2	110.9	106.3	-0.6	3.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	111.2	111.7	106.7	-0.4	4.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	113.0	113.7	109.1	-0.6	3.6
Energy ¹	(v41692718)	128.6	134.0	147.1	-4.0	-12.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	132.9	134.0	129.8	-0.8	2.4
Food	(v41692599)	115.0	115.1	108.5	-0.1	6.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	112.9	112.3	105.5	0.5	7.0
Meat ²	(v41692601)	105.9	105.5	103.6	0.4	2.2
Dairy products ²	(v41692611)	119.9	119.7	115.0	0.2	4.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692616)	121.4	119.8	108.8	1.3	11.6
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692620)	105.5	110.2	91.2	-4.3	15.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692623)	105.0	101.2	88.3	3.8	18.9
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	119.8	121.5	115.6	-1.4	3.6
Shelter	(v41692631)	131.1	131.5	124.4	-0.3	5.4
Rented accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Owned accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Replacement cost	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	143.6	147.5	147.8	-2.6	-2.8
Electricity	(v41692633)	124.8	124.8	114.4	0.0	9.1
Natural gas	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	169.4	180.7	201.2	-6.3	-15.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	103.2	102.9	99.8	0.3	3.4
Household operations	(v41692637)	107.4	106.8	104.8	0.6	2.5
Telephone services	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	100.5	0.0	5.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	96.2	96.5	91.5	-0.3	5.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	101.5	98.9	98.6	2.6	2.9
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	97.6	97.0	99.1	0.6	-1.5
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	102.8	102.1	99.3	0.7	3.5
Footwear	(v41692656)	103.8	92.2	93.2	12.6	11.4
Transportation	(v41692659)	110.1	114.2	116.4	-3.6	-5.4
Private transportation	(v41692660)	108.9	112.3	117.6	-3.0	-7.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	93.2	96.6	99.2	-3.5	-6.0
Gasoline	(v41692665)	105.5	112.3	141.6	-6.1	-25.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692668)	161.4	161.4	142.3	0.0	13.4
Public transportation	(v41692670)	115.6	122.9	110.1	-5.9	5.0
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	109.4	108.8	107.2	0.6	2.1
Health care	(v41692676)	115.1	114.7	110.3	0.3	4.4
Personal care	(v41692682)	102.8	102.0	103.0	0.8	-0.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	91.5	92.8	93.0	-1.4	-1.6
Recreation	(v41692686)	87.5	88.9	89.7	-1.6	-2.5
Education and reading	(v41692693)	112.9	112.9	108.9	0.0	3.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	132.8	132.9	117.7	-0.1	12.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	108.4	108.7	106.4	-0.3	1.9
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	160.9	161.0	129.2	-0.1	24.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692722)	114.3	115.4	111.3	-1.0	2.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692835)	113.9	115.2	112.3	-1.1	1.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	111.4	112.2	108.3	-0.7	2.9
All-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	112.3	112.9	107.8	-0.5	4.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	114.5	115.5	110.6	-0.9	3.5
Energy ¹	(v41692842)	141.2	147.0	151.3	-3.9	-6.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	133.0	134.3	129.4	-1.0	2.8
Food	(v41692723)	116.0	116.1	105.8	-0.1	9.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41692724)	115.9	116.4	103.9	-0.4	11.5
Meat ²	(v41692725)	109.3	113.9	107.4	-4.0	1.8
Dairy products ²	(v41692735)	115.3	118.2	111.3	-2.5	3.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692740)	124.0	124.4	107.1	-0.3	15.8
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692744)	126.5	124.0	89.3	2.0	41.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692747)	125.8	133.1	90.3	-5.5	39.3
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692754)	116.0	115.2	110.4	0.7	5.1
Shelter ³	(v41692755)	133.6	134.1	128.0	-0.4	4.4
Rented accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Owned accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Replacement cost	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692756)	153.1	157.0	154.2	-2.5	-0.7
Electricity	(v41692757)	146.5	146.5	123.2	0.0	18.9
Natural gas	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	196.5	212.3	232.3	-7.4	-15.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692760)	105.8	106.4	101.5	-0.6	4.2
Household operations	(v41692761)	111.9	112.8	107.1	-0.8	4.5
Telephone services	(v41692763)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693228)	81.7	81.7	71.5	0.0	14.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692768)	92.4	92.4	89.3	0.0	3.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692775)	90.9	93.5	91.5	-2.8	-0.7
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	79.3	81.5	81.8	-2.7	-3.1
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	92.8	97.9	99.5	-5.2	-6.7
Footwear	(v41692780)	87.8	90.4	85.9	-2.9	2.2
Transportation	(v41692783)	101.4	104.9	106.1	-3.3	-4.4
Private transportation	(v41692784)	98.3	100.8	105.0	-2.5	-6.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	84.1	87.3	89.6	-3.7	-6.1
Gasoline	(v41692789)	111.2	115.7	131.6	-3.9	-15.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41692792)	135.1	135.1	129.4	0.0	4.4
Public transportation	(v41692794)	116.5	123.9	113.0	-6.0	3.1
Health and personal care	(v41692799)	110.5	109.5	105.3	0.9	4.9
Health care	(v41692800)	113.8	114.0	109.7	-0.2	3.7
Personal care	(v41692806)	108.7	106.6	102.5	2.0	6.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	96.4	97.8	98.5	-1.4	-2.1
Recreation	(v41692810)	94.1	95.6	96.5	-1.6	-2.5
Education and reading	(v41692817)	109.1	109.1	109.0	0.0	0.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	133.0	133.2	130.8	-0.2	1.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692820)	129.5	129.6	128.0	-0.1	1.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	135.4	135.7	132.4	-0.2	2.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)													
2004	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.2	105.8	104.8
2005	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.6	108.2	108.3	107.9	107.6
2006	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.9	109.7	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.5
2007	109.6	110.1	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	111.6	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.8	111.1
2008	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.3	115.8	116.2	115.1	114.3	113.1	114.3
2009	112.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island (v41691379)													
2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105.8
2005	106.5	106.7	107.6	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.0	109.3	111.8	111.5	110.7	110.0	109.1
2006	110.3	110.8	110.4	112.1	112.8	112.3	112.5	112.8	111.6	110.7	111.1	111.6	111.6
2007	111.5	111.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.0	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	113.6
2008	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.3	120.3	118.6	116.9	114.7	117.5
2009	114.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia (v41691513)													
2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	109.3	108.2
2006	109.3	109.0	109.6	111.0	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.6	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.4
2007	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.6	112.5
2008	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.5	117.1	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.6	116.4	115.0	113.4	115.9
2009	113.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick (v41691648)													
2004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.6	105.9	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.1	110.0	110.1	110.0	109.7	110.0	108.8	107.8	108.4	109.1	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.3
2008	111.7	111.7	112.1	112.8	113.9	114.5	114.9	114.3	114.7	113.4	112.6	111.2	113.2
2009	111.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec (v41691783)													
2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.1	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7
2007	108.8	109.6	110.4	110.6	111.1	110.7	110.6	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.4
2008	111.0	111.4	111.7	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	113.5	114.0	113.0	112.4	111.7	112.7
2009	111.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.3	104.6
2005	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.9
2006	108.2	107.9	108.8	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	108.5	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.8
2007	108.6	109.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110.8
2008	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.5	113.6	114.2	115.1	114.8	115.1	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.3
2009	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba (v41692055)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.7	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	105.5	103.8
2005	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.3	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	106.6
2006	107.4	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	108.7	108.7
2007	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.7	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.9
2008	110.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.2	114.3	113.8	113.0	113.4
2009	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan (v41692191)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104.9	105.5	106.1	105.8	104.6
2005	105.6	105.8	106.4	107.1	106.5	106.8	107.1	107.4	108.0	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.9
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	109.2	109.6	109.6	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.8	108.9	109.1
2007	109.5	109.9	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.0	113.1	112.9	112.2
2008	113.0	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.2	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.3	116.9	116.7	115.8	115.9
2009	115.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual ² average
2002=100													
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103.8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	107.7
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	113.0	113.3	111.6	-0.3	1.3
Shelter	(v41692847)	127.2	127.3	120.8	-0.1	5.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	106.5	106.4	104.3	0.1	2.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.0	127.6	117.4	0.3	9.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	141.3	143.2	143.6	-1.3	-1.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	132.7	132.9	131.0	-0.2	1.3
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	114.0	114.5	113.8	-0.4	0.2
Shelter	(v41692853)	122.1	122.9	121.6	-0.7	0.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	107.5	107.5	107.3	0.0	0.2
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.4	116.2	114.6	0.2	1.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	160.4	164.6	162.6	-2.6	-1.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	133.6	134.1	133.3	-0.4	0.2
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	113.1	113.0	112.9	0.1	0.2
Shelter	(v41692859)	122.3	121.4	119.5	0.7	2.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	106.9	106.8	105.2	0.1	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.2	122.7	119.1	0.4	3.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	139.2	135.7	139.5	2.6	-0.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	134.6	134.5	134.4	0.1	0.1
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	111.4	111.2	111.7	0.2	-0.3
Shelter	(v41692865)	121.9	121.0	119.6	0.7	1.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	108.9	109.0	105.9	-0.1	2.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	119.7	119.2	115.8	0.4	3.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	140.1	137.1	142.5	2.2	-1.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	131.7	131.4	132.0	0.2	-0.2
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	111.2	111.3	110.6	-0.1	0.5
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.1	118.9	116.1	0.2	2.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.4	109.4	108.0	0.0	1.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	124.2	123.8	119.2	0.3	4.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	118.4	118.7	118.7	-0.3	-0.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	129.1	129.3	128.5	-0.2	0.5
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	111.7	111.8	110.8	-0.1	0.8
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.6	119.5	117.0	0.1	2.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	108.8	107.9	0.1	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.8	125.4	121.3	0.3	3.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	119.5	120.1	120.2	-0.5	-0.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	129.2	129.3	128.2	-0.1	0.8
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³						
All-items	(v41692882)	112.3	112.7	110.4	-0.4	1.7
Shelter	(v41692883)	122.5	122.6	115.8	-0.1	5.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.6	106.3	104.9	0.3	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.3	125.1	120.0	0.2	4.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	145.9	147.8	124.9	-1.3	16.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	136.8	137.3	134.5	-0.4	1.7
Toronto, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692888)	112.5	113.0	110.7	-0.4	1.6
Shelter	(v41692889)	119.5	119.8	114.8	-0.3	4.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.4	107.3	106.5	0.1	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	121.6	121.4	117.3	0.2	3.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	138.8	141.6	124.9	-2.0	11.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	135.6	136.2	133.4	-0.4	1.6

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change January 2009 from	
		January 2009	December 2008	January 2008	December 2008	January 2008
2002=100						
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	109.5	110.1	107.9	-0.5	1.5
Shelter	(v41692895)	108.3	109.4	104.0	-1.0	4.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.2	103.2	102.7	0.0	0.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	104.2	104.1	101.8	0.1	2.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	138.6	144.0	124.5	-3.8	11.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	130.6	131.4	128.7	-0.6	1.5
Winnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	112.3	112.9	110.7	-0.5	1.4
Shelter	(v41692901)	122.4	122.0	116.9	0.3	4.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	112.9	112.8	110.2	0.1	2.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.3	124.9	119.3	0.3	5.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	122.4	122.0	115.9	0.3	5.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	138.5	139.2	136.4	-0.5	1.5
Regina, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692906)	115.6	115.6	112.3	0.0	2.9
Shelter	(v41692907)	138.5	137.5	125.2	0.7	10.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	115.7	115.6	108.2	0.1	6.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	148.9	148.1	133.6	0.5	11.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	130.5	128.2	117.9	1.8	10.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	144.1	144.0	139.9	0.1	3.0
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	116.9	116.9	114.2	0.0	2.4
Shelter	(v41692913)	142.7	141.8	132.6	0.6	7.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	122.4	121.7	111.0	0.6	10.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	149.5	149.1	141.0	0.3	6.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	140.5	137.7	126.7	2.0	10.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	143.9	143.9	140.6	0.0	2.3
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	120.2	121.0	118.5	-0.7	1.4
Shelter	(v41692919)	149.9	152.1	144.8	-1.4	3.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	126.9	126.7	117.4	0.2	8.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	150.2	149.7	147.2	0.3	2.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	174.8	190.4	169.4	-8.2	3.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	146.5	147.5	144.4	-0.7	1.5
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	120.7	121.8	118.9	-0.9	1.5
Shelter	(v41692925)	149.0	152.1	144.5	-2.0	3.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	118.9	118.5	115.3	0.3	3.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	161.6	161.9	155.7	-0.2	3.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	135.4	153.0	135.5	-11.5	-0.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	151.8	153.2	149.6	-0.9	1.5
Vancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	112.0	111.9	110.2	0.1	1.6
Shelter	(v41692931)	116.0	115.8	113.8	0.2	1.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	107.5	107.4	105.5	0.1	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	119.3	119.2	117.7	0.1	1.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	117.9	116.9	112.6	0.9	4.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	132.9	132.7	130.8	0.2	1.6
Victoria, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692936)	111.0	111.0	109.4	0.0	1.5
Shelter	(v41692937)	113.1	113.2	111.3	-0.1	1.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	107.8	107.8	105.7	0.0	2.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	112.8	113.0	111.2	-0.2	1.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	126.1	126.8	124.9	-0.6	1.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	130.3	130.3	128.5	0.0	1.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual ³ average
2002=100													
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846)													
2004	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.6	104.6	104.9	105.5	105.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.6	104.6
2005	105.4	105.9	106.3	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.7	109.2	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.3
2006	108.0	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.4	109.3	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1
2007	109.2	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.1	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.5	110.7
2008	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.8	115.3	115.8	114.9	114.2	113.3	114.0
2009	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.2	107.6	106.9	105.4
2005	106.1	106.3	107.1	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.7	110.9	110.7	110.0	109.3	108.5
2006	109.7	110.2	109.9	111.4	112.0	111.7	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.0
2007	111.0	111.5	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.5	113.4	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.0	114.3	113.2
2008	113.8	114.2	115.3	116.2	118.3	118.8	119.2	118.6	119.6	118.2	116.6	114.5	116.9
2009	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858)													
2004	103.1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.0	105.0
2005	105.7	105.9	106.6	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.4	108.2	109.6	109.1	108.5	108.6	107.6
2006	108.6	108.3	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.7	109.8
2007	109.7	110.6	111.4	111.9	112.5	112.5	112.4	112.2	112.6	112.3	113.1	113.1	112.0
2008	112.9	113.4	113.9	114.8	116.2	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	115.8	114.5	113.0	115.2
2009	113.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.5	105.8	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.1	110.0	109.8	110.0	108.9	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.2
2008	111.7	111.6	112.2	112.7	114.0	114.5	115.0	114.4	114.6	113.5	112.7	111.2	113.2
2009	111.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Québec, Quebec (v41692870)													
2004	103.3	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.1	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.2	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.7
2007	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.5	110.8	110.1
2008	110.6	111.1	111.3	112.0	113.2	113.7	113.7	113.1	113.6	112.7	112.1	111.3	112.4
2009	111.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)													
2004	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.3	105.3	105.1	104.4
2005	105.1	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.3	108.2	107.5	107.5	107.3	106.7
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	108.9	109.0	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.6
2007	108.7	109.5	110.3	110.5	110.8	110.5	110.5	110.0	110.4	110.4	110.7	111.0	110.3
2008	110.8	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	113.3	113.8	112.9	112.4	111.8	112.6
2009	111.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴													
2004	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.0	104.7	104.8	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.2	104.5
2005	105.0	105.7	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	107.5	108.3	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.8
2006	108.1	107.8	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.2	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.2	108.5	108.6	108.6
2007	108.5	109.6	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.1	111.1	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.7
2008	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.1	113.4	114.0	115.0	114.8	115.0	113.6	113.3	112.7	113.1
2009	112.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888)													
2004	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.1	104.7
2005	105.0	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.2	107.7	107.4	107.2	107.4	106.7
2006	107.9	107.6	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.9	108.5	108.5	108.1	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4
2007	108.2	109.3	110.3	110.8	111.2	110.7	110.7	110.6	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.1	110.5
2008	110.7	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.3	113.8	114.9	114.7	114.9	113.7	113.5	113.0	113.1
2009	112.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual ³ average
2002=100													
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894)													
2004	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	103.9	104.0	103.7	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.2	103.7
2005	103.9	104.4	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	106.6	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.4
2006	106.6	106.2	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.6	107.2	107.2	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.9
2007	106.2	107.3	108.3	108.4	108.8	108.3	108.6	108.3	108.3	107.9	108.2	108.1	108.1
2008	107.9	108.4	108.7	109.7	110.7	111.2	112.1	111.9	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.1	110.4
2009	109.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.4	103.7
2005	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.1	106.7	106.5
2006	107.2	107.0	107.5	108.3	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.5	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.6	108.5
2007	109.0	109.4	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.3	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.9	110.7	110.7	110.8
2008	110.7	111.1	111.7	112.6	113.4	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.0	114.2	113.6	112.9	113.3
2009	112.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.9	105.0	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	105.7	104.6
2005	105.4	105.7	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.7	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.8
2006	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.9	109.3	109.3	109.5	110.1	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.8	108.9
2007	109.3	109.7	111.0	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.2	112.7	112.3	112.4	112.2	111.7
2008	112.3	112.7	113.6	114.4	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.9	116.6	116.4	115.6	115.2
2009	115.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912)													
2004	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.9	105.6	104.3
2005	105.4	105.6	106.2	106.9	106.3	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.7
2006	107.9	107.8	108.1	109.2	109.6	109.5	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.7	108.7	109.0
2007	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.9	112.4	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.1	114.3	114.0	112.7
2008	114.2	115.0	116.0	116.9	117.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.0	117.8	116.9	117.1
2009	116.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918)													
2004	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.5	107.6	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.5	107.2	107.0	106.4
2005	106.7	106.7	107.5	108.0	107.9	108.1	109.2	109.1	110.6	110.2	110.1	109.4	108.6
2006	110.6	110.1	110.6	111.4	112.1	111.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	112.2	113.0	113.5	112.0
2007	113.9	114.2	115.7	117.0	117.1	118.6	118.8	119.1	119.1	118.3	118.8	118.6	117.4
2008	118.5	118.7	119.5	121.2	121.9	123.7	123.6	123.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	121.0	121.4
2009	120.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924)													
2004	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.6	105.5	106.4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.4	106.1	105.8	105.3
2005	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.3	108.0	108.0	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.5	107.4
2006	109.9	108.9	109.5	110.9	112.0	111.7	113.6	114.4	114.7	113.5	114.2	114.7	112.3
2007	115.0	115.6	116.7	117.6	117.6	118.6	119.1	119.3	119.3	118.7	119.1	119.0	118.0
2008	118.9	119.1	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.9	123.0	124.4	123.1	121.8	122.0	121.8	121.8
2009	120.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930)													
2004	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.0
2005	104.8	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106.0
2006	106.2	106.3	106.9	107.5	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.9	109.1	108.0
2007	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.5	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.2
2008	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.1	113.2	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.6	113.4	112.9	111.9	112.8
2009	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936)													
2004	102.7	103.1	103.3	104.1	105.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104.6
2005	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.8	106.9	107.2	107.3	108.0	107.9	107.8	107.4	106.9
2006	107.2	107.3	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.5
2007	109.1	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.2	109.9	110.1	110.0	110.1	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.8
2008	109.4	109.8	110.4	111.4	112.3	113.0	113.3	113.2	113.3	112.3	111.9	111.0	111.8
2009	111.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10.
See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont /Que	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipeg, Man.
	cents per litre									
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
January 2008	119.0	110.0	116.7	109.2	115.6	114.9	106.6	104.3	107.7	105.5
February 2008	117.8	109.8	114.2	107.3	115.1	116.7	107.9	104.3	109.0	107.4
March 2008	123.7	114.0	119.7	112.8	116.6	118.3	109.9	107.9	115.0	111.3
April 2008	125.0	117.0	123.0	114.8	120.3	124.8	116.7	115.2	121.8	118.9
May 2008	136.8	130.0	134.1	127.5	135.6	136.3	126.0	125.8	132.4	126.4
June 2008	144.8	139.4	142.4	135.2	144.8	144.4	133.0	133.0	139.2	133.0
July 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.5	142.0	136.3
August 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125.6	134.3	131.1
September 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	135.7
October 2008	130.0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	118.5
November 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83.9	99.8	93.6
December 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	77.8	80.2	82.0	75.2	75.8	89.6	80.5
January 2009	87.5	78.4	80.0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86.1	80.9
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
January 2008	116.0	107.9	113.5	106.8	115.3	113.5	104.1	102.5	105.4	106.2
February 2008	115.3	107.0	110.7	105.4	115.2	114.4	104.7	102.8	106.8	106.9
March 2008	119.8	111.1	116.2	110.5	117.0	115.3	107.1	106.1	113.1	110.9
April 2008	122.3	114.0	120.3	113.6	119.8	123.8	113.8	114.0	119.4	118.9
May 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136.0	123.9	124.6	130.6	126.7
June 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142.8	129.9	130.6	137.5	133.2
July 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132.0	140.3	135.6
August 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	129.2
September 2008	140.3	130.2	133.1	128.6	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.7	136.1	134.6
October 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	116.9
November 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	88.4	91.0	87.3	78.8	82.7	96.1	91.4
December 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	79.3
January 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	82.9
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
January 2008	125.0	118.0	124.0	116.3	122.4	122.0	118.6	115.2	118.4	115.6
February 2008	123.3	117.0	121.3	114.3	121.1	124.1	120.1	116.3	119.4	117.7
March 2008	129.7	122.0	126.6	119.3	123.3	125.3	121.6	119.2	124.2	121.7
April 2008	130.5	124.5	129.3	122.2	126.2	132.1	128.1	126.9	132.2	129.0
May 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142.8	143.8	137.0	138.4	142.7	136.4
June 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	143.3
July 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149.4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	146.3
August 2008	145.4	139.5	141.6	135.0	136.7	139.6	136.5	137.8	145.6	141.3
September 2008	147.6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142.9	137.6	137.2	149.0	146.3
October 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	129.3
November 2008	109.2	98.5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109.6	104.1
December 2008	97.2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	91.1
January 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	91.4
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
January 2008	122.0	115.0	119.7	114.2	122.4	121.2	115.3	113.9	116.0	116.1
February 2008	121.3	114.8	118.2	111.8	121.9	122.1	116.1	114.7	117.2	117.2
March 2008	126.5	119.0	123.7	117.3	124.1	122.8	118.6	117.8	124.0	121.3
April 2008	128.3	122.0	127.1	120.2	126.8	131.5	124.6	125.9	130.2	129.1
May 2008	139.6	134.7	139.7	132.5	142.3	144.8	135.4	136.5	141.3	136.7
June 2008	148.0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148.3	143.6
July 2008	152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	151.0	146.1
August 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142.8	139.8
September 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138.8	131.9	135.8	147.1	144.9
October 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	119.3	114.3	117.6	129.9	127.0
November 2008	104.3	94.6	98.0	94.3	98.7	95.2	90.9	94.8	107.2	102.1
December 2008	92.8	80.4	85.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	81.4	86.5	98.5	89.5
January 2009	92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92.9	85.6	91.5	95.3	93.3
Household heating fuel										
January 2008	99.9	93.1	99.3	104.4	103.1	100.4	102.8	102.0	103.7	104.7
February 2008	98.8	92.1	98.3	101.2	103.1	100.8	101.8	101.4	103.5	100.3
March 2008	107.4	98.4	100.7	114.4	111.0	111.0	109.9	108.3	113.4	110.1
April 2008	119.0	108.7	110.9	121.5	123.3	116.2	115.0	115.9	122.0	118.9
May 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
June 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
July 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
August 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
September 2008	118.7	114.2	117.9	121.4	118.5	115.9	116.1	121.9	125.9	123.7
October 2008	110.8	103.2	109.1	117.3	107.4	111.2	111.6	113.7	127.7	121.9
November 2008	96.9	91.3	89.7	98.7	93.5	93.1	99.7	99.0	116.8	114.5
December 2008	84.5	76.8	83.0	84.5	85.2	83.4	88.5	87.7	99.8	95.1
January 2009	77.6	73.7	77.3	86.8	83.1	81.2	85.0	85.2	88.5	91.3

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B C	Victoria, B C	Whitehorse, Y T	Yellowknife, N W T
	cents per litre							
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
January 2008	107.0	107.4	101.2	102.1	108.7	109.2	116.9	119.0
February 2008	107.3	108.2	102.3	103.5	112.9	110.7	116.1	120.3
March 2008	113.2	113.7	107.3	107.9	119.3	116.9	118.4	128.6
April 2008	121.8	121.4	114.3	116.1	125.5	123.6	122.9	137.5
May 2008	130.8	128.8	123.7	123.9	135.0	134.9	136.8	142.0
June 2008	137.8	136.7	129.3	130.8	146.0	144.7	143.0	148.9
July 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150.9	145.1	152.9
August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143.2	141.3	149.6
September 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	140.8	139.7	140.9	152.7
October 2008	118.7	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134.9	143.1
November 2008	92.4	92.1	86.2	86.5	99.5	99.7	109.4	118.4
December 2008	79.1	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92.8	107.6
January 2009	85.4	84.8	77.0	76.9	95.3	93.7	87.3	98.9
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
January 2008	107.3	107.3	100.3	101.8	105.8	107.7	114.7	115.6
February 2008	107.8	107.4	100.5	102.1	109.9	109.4	114.6	116.8
March 2008	113.6	113.5	105.6	106.8	116.4	116.0	116.8	125.4
April 2008	122.1	121.7	112.5	115.8	122.5	122.7	121.6	132.0
May 2008	130.2	129.3	122.2	123.9	132.4	133.8	135.9	141.3
June 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141.4	146.4
July 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150.0
August 2008	130.8	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140.1	147.1
September 2008	134.3	135.2	125.3	127.3	137.9	138.2	138.9	149.6
October 2008	118.3	116.9	107.8	110.3	119.8	123.1	130.5	134.5
November 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	115.7
December 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	84.3	84.4	91.0	99.0
January 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	97.6
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
January 2008	117.4	117.6	111.3	112.9	120.0	120.3	126.9	129.0
February 2008	117.8	118.5	112.6	114.1	124.5	121.8	125.8	130.1
March 2008	123.8	124.0	118.2	118.6	130.7	127.9	127.4	138.4
April 2008	132.3	131.7	124.9	127.2	137.3	135.4	129.4	146.8
May 2008	141.4	139.0	133.9	135.3	146.8	147.0	142.0	152.5
June 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156.8	148.0	159.0
July 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143.6	161.2	163.0	150.3	162.4
August 2008	141.4	140.7	135.8	135.9	154.4	154.6	146.0	162.0
September 2008	146.6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152.8	152.1	146.2	159.1
October 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142.5	152.3
November 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	142.4
December 2008	89.7	90.8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98.2	102.4	124.6
January 2009	96.1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4	106.2	96.3	113.2
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
January 2008	118.1	118.0	111.2	112.7	117.6	118.8	120.2	126.9
February 2008	119.2	118.1	110.6	113.3	121.7	120.8	120.4	127.5
March 2008	125.1	124.2	115.6	117.6	128.5	127.3	123.6	136.6
April 2008	133.5	132.3	123.7	126.8	134.7	134.0	129.0	144.1
May 2008	141.3	140.2	133.4	134.9	144.8	145.6	142.5	151.5
June 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155.3	148.5	158.1
July 2008	147.0	146.3	142.4	143.4	158.9	162.8	150.8	160.6
August 2008	141.5	141.3	134.8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	158.5
September 2008	145.7	145.5	137.2	138.7	150.4	150.6	145.1	159.9
October 2008	130.0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137.2	146.2
November 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97.4	109.4	112.0	113.5	130.5
December 2008	90.9	91.7	82.1	83.9	97.1	97.5	98.1	112.4
January 2009	98.4	97.7	87.1	88.3	104.8	103.6	93.3	107.9
Household heating fuel								
January 2008	102.5	105.1	.	.	99.0	109.5	115.5	113.8
February 2008	104.2	103.7	.	.	100.3	109.5	110.3	114.0
March 2008	114.3	110.1	.	.	112.7	120.3	117.6	119.7
April 2008	120.2	112.1	.	.	119.7	128.1	127.4	127.8
May 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
June 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
July 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
August 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
September 2008	121.7	121.7	.	.	125.7	140.7	137.7	137.0
October 2008	121.8	117.8	.	.	118.4	132.9	136.3	126.2
November 2008	113.5	110.8	.	.	107.6	123.4	120.8	117.3
December 2008	88.5	90.5	.	.	85.3	105.5	103.8	101.0
January 2009	88.7	87.3	.	.	82.3	92.0	97.3	93.5

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector number	November 2008	December 2008	January 2009
dollars ¹				
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.49	12.49	12.54
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.73	15.45	15.02
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	20.76	21.70	21.96
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	9.52	9.85	9.79
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.40	9.72	9.37
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	6.81	6.87	6.74
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.44	9.51	9.54
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.46	6.15	6.38
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.36	4.37	4.58
Wieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	2.90	2.97	2.91
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.29	3.32	3.25
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.14	2.14	2.13
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.03	2.05	2.05
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.32	4.23	4.37
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.82	2.85	2.82
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.77	1.78	1.83
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.61	2.64	2.63
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.44	2.43	2.49
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.38	2.40	2.39
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.52	1.51	1.52
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.84	4.64	4.82
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	3.92	4.03	3.88
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.64	3.52	3.65
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.58	1.60	1.61
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.60	2.38	2.38
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.95	2.91	2.80
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.87	1.90	1.84
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.60	3.67	3.74
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.37	1.45	1.45
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.47	2.45	2.77
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	7.97	8.02	7.81
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.36	1.49	1.41
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.16	5.19	5.22
French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.09	2.09	2.13
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.00	1.01	1.00
Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.35	1.39	1.38
Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.60	1.64	1.67
Ketchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.96	2.98	2.97
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.50	2.49	2.50
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.10	4.13	4.06
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.37	5.45	5.48
Tea (72 bags)	(v735203)	3.90	3.92	3.93
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.22	4.28	4.23
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	0.96	0.98	0.96
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.71	0.73	0.72
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.86	2.88	2.92
Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.32	1.33	1.31
Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.41	1.45	1.54
Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.49	1.46	1.58
Paper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.42	2.41	2.43
Facial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.03	2.06	2.05
Bathroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.29	2.30	2.34
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.10	3.09	3.13
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.67	3.64	3.68
Toothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.45	1.52	1.55
Cigarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.13	76.24	75.92
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	86.8	76.5	81.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada ¹ CPI weight	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que
	percent	combined city average=100				
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores	.	105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Rented accommodation	.	82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Owned accommodation	.	85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	87.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations	.	105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation	.	101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.0
Other private transportation	.	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Public transportation	.	102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care	.	98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0
Personal care	.	103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation	.	101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
Education and reading	.	80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada ¹ CPI weight	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent	combined city average=100					
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores	.	99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation	.	109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation	.	104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations	.	105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation	.	94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation	.	84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation	.	108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
Health and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care	.	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care	.	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation	.	100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading	.	116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditures		2001 Expenditures
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices
	percent		
Major Components			
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

Table 4-5

- 1 Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

- 1 From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
- 2 The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- 2 A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- 3 The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

- 2 Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
- 3 Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
- 4 Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's	Halifax
Charlottetown-Summerside	Halifax
Saint John	Halifax
Ottawa	Halifax
Toronto	Montreal
Ottawa	Toronto
Toronto	Winnipeg
Regina	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

Footnotes for Table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v735056)	(v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735082)	(v735092)	(v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735064)	(v735074)	(v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735100)	(v735110)	(v735111)	(v735112)	(v735113)	(v735114)	(v735115)	(v735116)	(v735117)	(v735101)
Household heating fuel	(v735149)	(v735157)	(v735158)	(v735159)	(v735160)	(v735161)	(v735162)	(v735163)	(v735164)	(v735150)
	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife, N.W.T.		
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052)	(v735053)	(v735054)	(v735055)		
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088)	(v735089)	(v735090)	(v735091)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070)	(v735071)	(v735072)	(v735073)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735102)	(v735103)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106)	(v735107)	(v735108)	(v735109)		
Household heating fuel	(v735151)	(v735152)			(v735153)	(v735154)	(v735155)	(v735156)		

Table B

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal Que
All-items	(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)
Food	(v15939842)	(v15939870)	(v15939898)	(v15939926)	(v15939954)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939843)	(v15939871)	(v15939899)	(v15939927)	(v15939955)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939844)	(v15939872)	(v15939900)	(v15939928)	(v15939956)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939845)	(v15939873)	(v15939901)	(v15939929)	(v15939957)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939846)	(v15939874)	(v15939902)	(v15939930)	(v15939958)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939847)	(v15939875)	(v15939903)	(v15939931)	(v15939959)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939848)	(v15939876)	(v15939904)	(v15939932)	(v15939960)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939849)	(v15939877)	(v15939905)	(v15939933)	(v15939961)
Shelter	(v15939850)	(v15939878)	(v15939906)	(v15939934)	(v15939962)
Rented accommodation	(v21580949)	(v21580952)	(v21580955)	(v21580958)	(v21580961)
Owned accommodation	(v21580950)	(v21580953)	(v21580956)	(v21580959)	(v21580962)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580951)	(v21580954)	(v21580957)	(v21580960)	(v21580963)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939851)	(v15939879)	(v15939907)	(v15939935)	(v15939963)
Household operations	(v15939852)	(v15939880)	(v15939908)	(v15939936)	(v15939964)
Household furnishings	(v15939853)	(v15939881)	(v15939909)	(v15939937)	(v15939965)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)
Transportation	(v15939855)	(v15939883)	(v15939911)	(v15939939)	(v15939967)
Private transportation	(v15939856)	(v15939884)	(v15939912)	(v15939940)	(v15939968)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939857)	(v15939885)	(v15939913)	(v15939941)	(v15939969)
Gasoline	(v15939858)	(v15939886)	(v15939914)	(v15939942)	(v15939970)
Other private transportation	(v15939859)	(v15939887)	(v15939915)	(v15939943)	(v15939971)
Public transportation	(v15939860)	(v15939888)	(v15939916)	(v15939944)	(v15939972)
Health and personal care	(v15939861)	(v15939889)	(v15939917)	(v15939945)	(v15939973)
Health care	(v15939862)	(v15939890)	(v15939918)	(v15939946)	(v15939974)
Personal care	(v43975161)	(v43975162)	(v43975163)	(v43975164)	(v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15939865)	(v15939893)	(v15939921)	(v15939949)	(v15939977)
Recreation	(v43975172)	(v43975173)	(v43975174)	(v43975175)	(v43975176)
Education and reading	(v43975183)	(v43975184)	(v43975185)	(v43975186)	(v43975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15939866)	(v15939894)	(v15939922)	(v15939950)	(v15939978)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15939867)	(v15939895)	(v15939923)	(v15939951)	(v15939979)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15939868)	(v15939896)	(v15939924)	(v15939952)	(v15939980)

	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food	(v15939982)	(v15940010)	(v15940038)	(v15940066)	(v15940094)	(v15940122)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939983)	(v15940011)	(v15940039)	(v15940067)	(v15940095)	(v15940123)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939984)	(v15940012)	(v15940040)	(v15940068)	(v15940096)	(v15940124)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939985)	(v15940013)	(v15940041)	(v15940069)	(v15940097)	(v15940125)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939986)	(v15940014)	(v15940042)	(v15940070)	(v15940098)	(v15940126)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939987)	(v15940015)	(v15940043)	(v15940071)	(v15940099)	(v15940127)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939988)	(v15940016)	(v15940044)	(v15940072)	(v15940100)	(v15940128)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939989)	(v15940017)	(v15940045)	(v15940073)	(v15940101)	(v15940129)
Shelter	(v15939990)	(v15940018)	(v15940046)	(v15940074)	(v15940102)	(v15940130)
Rented accommodation	(v21580964)	(v21580967)	(v21580970)	(v21580973)	(v21580976)	(v21580979)
Owned accommodation	(v21580965)	(v21580968)	(v21580971)	(v21580974)	(v21580977)	(v21580980)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580966)	(v21580969)	(v21580972)	(v21580975)	(v21580978)	(v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939991)	(v15940019)	(v15940047)	(v15940075)	(v15940103)	(v15940131)
Household operations	(v15939992)	(v15940020)	(v15940048)	(v15940076)	(v15940104)	(v15940132)
Household furnishings	(v15939993)	(v15940021)	(v15940049)	(v15940077)	(v15940105)	(v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation	(v15939995)	(v15940023)	(v15940051)	(v15940079)	(v15940107)	(v15940135)
Private transportation	(v15939996)	(v15940024)	(v15940052)	(v15940080)	(v15940108)	(v15940136)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939997)	(v15940025)	(v15940053)	(v15940081)	(v15940109)	(v15940137)
Gasoline	(v15939998)	(v15940026)	(v15940054)	(v15940082)	(v15940110)	(v15940138)
Other private transportation	(v15939999)	(v15940027)	(v15940055)	(v15940083)	(v15940111)	(v15940139)
Public transportation	(v15940000)	(v15940028)	(v15940056)	(v15940084)	(v15940112)	(v15940140)
Health and personal care	(v15940001)	(v15940029)	(v15940057)	(v15940085)	(v15940113)	(v15940141)
Health care	(v15940002)	(v15940030)	(v15940058)	(v15940086)	(v15940114)	(v15940142)
Personal care	(v43975166)	(v43975167)	(v43975168)	(v43975169)	(v43975170)	(v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15940005)	(v15940033)	(v15940061)	(v15940089)	(v15940117)	(v15940145)
Recreation	(v43975177)	(v43975178)	(v43975179)	(v43975180)	(v43975181)	(v43975182)
Education and reading	(v43975188)	(v43975189)	(v43975190)	(v43975191)	(v43975192)	(v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15940006)	(v15940034)	(v15940062)	(v15940090)	(v15940118)	(v15940146)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15940007)	(v15940035)	(v15940063)	(v15940091)	(v15940119)	(v15940147)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940008)	(v15940036)	(v15940064)	(v15940092)	(v15940120)	(v15940148)

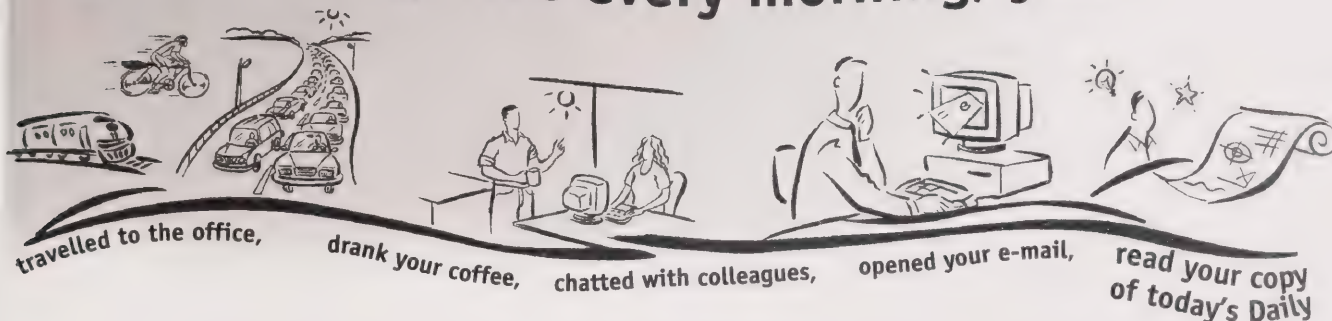
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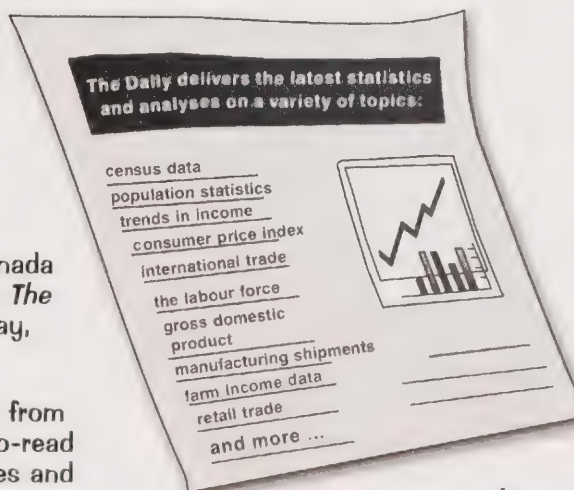


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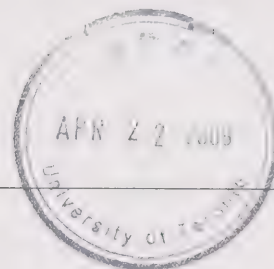
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The Consumer Price Index

February 2009



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User information

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The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- not available for any reference period
- not available for a specific reference period
- not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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Note to users

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Highlights

- Consumer prices rose 1.4% in the 12 months to February 2009, slightly faster than the 1.1% increase observed in January. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.4% from January to February.

Chart 1
The CPI and the CPI excluding gasoline both advance, year over-year



Briefing notes

Highlights:

Consumer prices on average advanced 1.4% in the 12 months to February 2009, slightly faster than the 1.1% rise posted in January. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.7% from January to February, after falling 0.3% from December to January.

All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- Upward pressure on the CPI came primarily from two sources: higher food and shelter costs.
- Compared to the same month last year, downward pressure in February came mainly from lower prices for gasoline and from declines in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles.
- The increase in speed in the CPI in February was due primarily to smaller price declines for gasoline and to purchase and lease passenger vehicles.
- A sharp increase in prices for gasoline between January and February primarily contributed to the monthly rise in the CPI.

Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

Main upward contributors:

- Mortgage interest cost (+5.0%)
- Fresh vegetables (+25.8%)
- Natural gas (+14.4%)

Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-19.7%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-6.4%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-22.1%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+5.6%)
- Travel tours (+14.5%)

Main downward contributors:

- Fresh fruit (-4.8%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-4.8%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual percentage		Monthly percentage	
	Percentage change	Percentage change	Percentage change	Percentage change
	February 2009 from February 2008	January 2009 from January 2008	February 2009 from January 2009	January 2009 from December 2008
	percent			
All-items	1.4	1.1	0.7	-0.3
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition)	1.9	1.9	0.5	-0.4
All-items excluding energy	2.5	2.3	0.5	-0.4
All-items excluding food and energy	1.3	1.2	0.5	-0.6
Goods	-0.1	-1.0	1.0	-0.3
Services	2.8	3.0	0.4	-0.3

Analysis

Consumer prices on average rose 1.4% in the 12 months to February 2009, slightly faster than the 1.1% increase observed in January.

The upward pressure on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) came primarily from two sources: higher food and shelter costs.

Food prices, the largest factor, increased 7.4% during the 12-month period to February, on the heels of a 7.3% increase in January. Shelter costs, the second largest, increased 3.0%, slightly slower than the 3.3% rise in January.

These gains offset lower transportation costs, which continued to exert strong downward pressure on consumer prices in February. Transportation costs were down as a result of lower prices for gasoline and for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles.

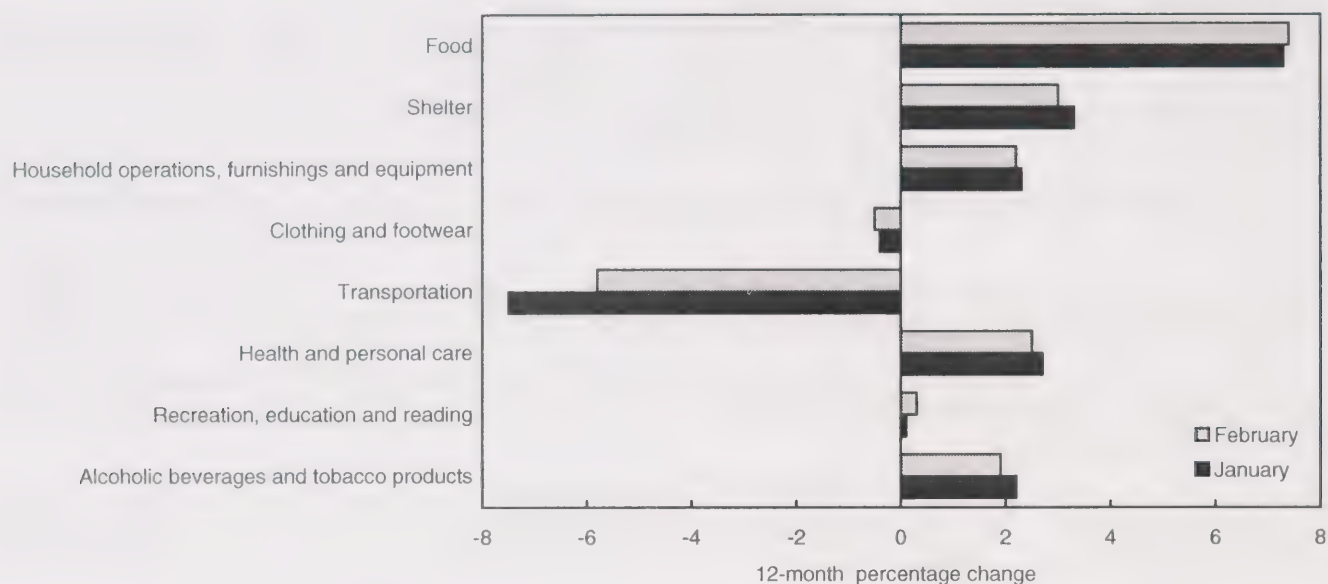
Gasoline prices in February 2009 were 19.7% below levels in February last year. Excluding gasoline, the CPI rose 2.5% in the 12 months to February. Overall, energy prices fell 8.8% during the 12-month period to February, less than the 10.9% fall in January.

12-month change: Drop in transportation costs partly offsets higher food prices

Of the eight major components in the CPI, six recorded increases in the 12 months to February: food; shelter; household operations, furnishings and equipment; health and personal care; recreation, education and reading; and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

Out of these major components, upward pressure on the CPI came largely from an increase in prices for food. Excluding food, the CPI rose 0.2% in the 12 months to February. Rising shelter costs were the second largest upward contributor to the increase in the CPI.

Chart 1
Contraction in transportation price index slows, year-over-year



Sustained declines in transportation costs (-5.8%) partly offset rising prices for food and shelter items. Continuing price declines for clothing and footwear items also helped to temper consumer price increases in the 12 months to February.

The cost of food continued to be pushed up primarily by prices for food purchased from stores, which rose 8.9%. The main contributors were a 25.8% hike in the price of fresh vegetables, a 9.7% rise in the prices of bakery and cereal products, and a 6.1% increase in meat prices.

February's increase in costs for shelter was due primarily to higher mortgage interest costs and prices for household utilities. Mortgage interest costs, which are a function of housing prices and interest rates, and which take account of the fact that most homeowners do not change houses or re-contract their mortgages very frequently, were up 5.0% in the 12 months to February. This increase was largely the result of higher housing prices.

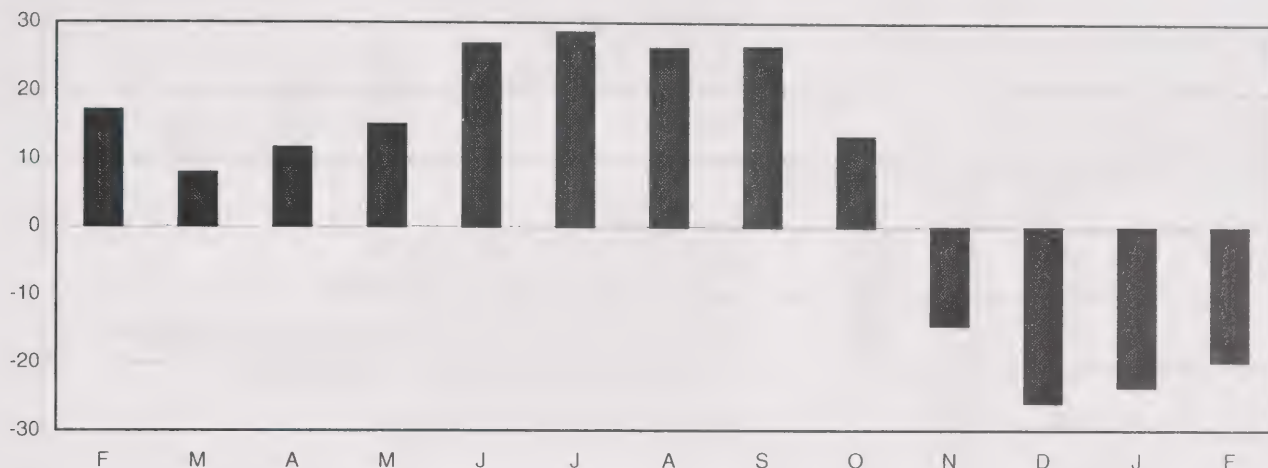
The cost of household utilities rose 4.9% as a result of increasing prices for water (+9.4%), natural gas (+14.4%) and electricity (+4.5%). These gains were tempered by declines in prices for fuel oil and other fuels, especially in Atlantic Canada.

The transportation price index fell largely as a result of falling gasoline and motor vehicle prices.

February's 12-month decline of 19.7% in gasoline prices was slower than the 12-month decline of 23.5% in January. This slowdown occurred largely because pump prices rose 5.6% on a monthly basis from January 2009 to February 2009.

Chart 2
Drop in prices for gasoline continues to slow year-over-year

12-month percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

The cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles fell 6.4% in February, compared with an 8.2% year-over-year drop in January. The slowdown occurred as a result of slight increases in manufacturers' suggested retail prices and minor clawbacks in incentives offered by manufacturers and dealers.

The declines in prices for gasoline and for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles were partly offset by increases in prices for passenger vehicle insurance and air transportation.

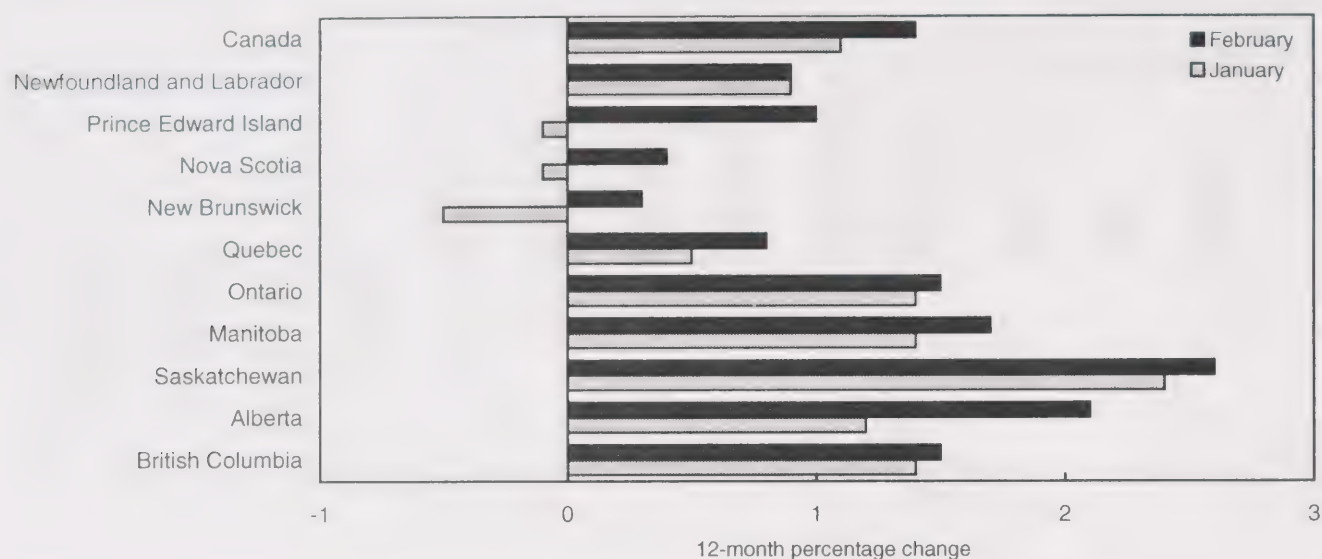
Prices for clothing and footwear fell 0.5% in the 12 months to February, after falling 0.4% in January. A 1.7% decrease in clothing prices largely accounted for February's drop.

Jewellery prices rose 9.9% in the 12 months to February, primarily as a result of rising prices for gold.

Provinces: Fastest increases in consumer prices on the Prairies

Growth in consumer prices rose faster in most provinces in February, due largely to smaller price drops for gasoline. Consumers in the three Prairie provinces faced the fastest increases in consumer prices in the 12 months to February.

Chart 3
Prairie Provinces post largest increases in the year-over-year CPI



Consumers in Saskatchewan paid 2.6% more on average in February, while those in Alberta and Manitoba paid 2.1% and 1.7% more, respectively.

In all three cases, the primary contributor was higher mortgage interest costs. In Alberta and Manitoba, another factor was a rise in the cost of purchasing passenger vehicle insurance. In Saskatchewan, a major factor was a 22.4% rise in natural gas prices.

The 12-month change in consumer prices was slowest in New Brunswick (+0.3%) and Nova Scotia (+0.4%) in February. This was the result of more moderate price increases for shelter and larger price declines for gasoline, fuel oil and other fuels and to purchase and lease passenger vehicles than in most other provinces.

Consumers in Newfoundland and Labrador (+0.9%), Prince Edward Island (+1.0%) and Quebec (+0.8%) also realized slower growth in the CPI compared to the National average (+1.4%).

Elsewhere, consumer prices in Ontario (+1.5%) and British Columbia (+1.5%) were more in line with the change in the National average CPI.

Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted change: Largest increase since June 2008

Consumer prices rose 0.7% from January to February, after falling 0.3% from December to January. This was the first increase in the month-to-month CPI since September 2008 and the largest since the 0.7% rise in June 2008.

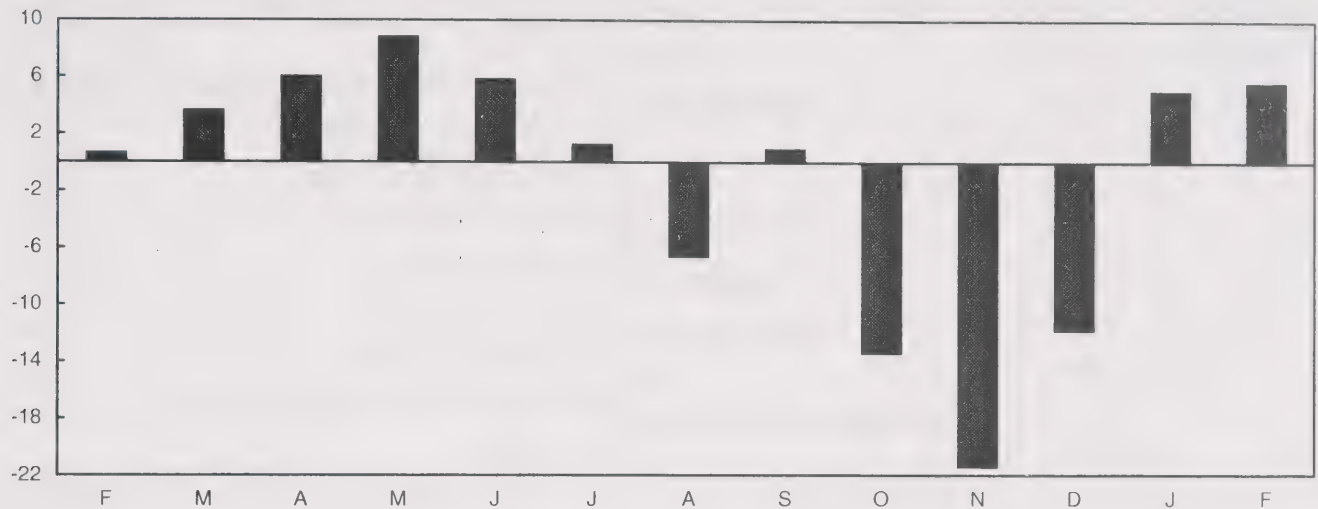
The reversal in February was largely due to prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles. A sharp 5.3% decline in the price to purchase and lease passenger vehicles in January had held down prices in that month. No such decline was observed in February; instead, vehicle prices were essentially unchanged from January's levels, edging up 0.1%.

A 5.6% rise in prices for gasoline also contributed to February's monthly rise, following on a 5.0% increase from December to January. In spite of these recent increases, gasoline prices were still 37.3% below the heights they scaled in July 2008.

Chart 4

Gasoline prices increase on a month-to-month basis for second consecutive month

month-to-month percentage change



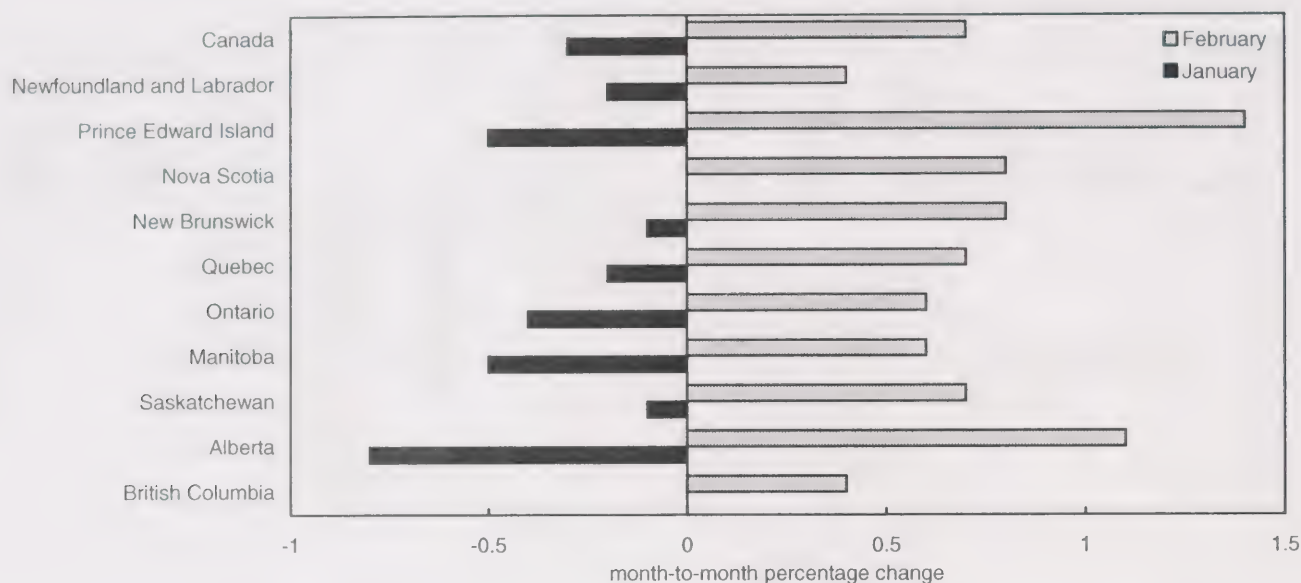
A 14.5% increase in prices for travel tours also contributed to February's rise. Increases in travel tour prices are typical for this time of year.

Price declines for fresh fruit (-4.8%) and fuel oil and other fuels (-4.8%) helped to ease consumer prices in February.

While all provinces posted an increase in consumer prices in February, the largest increases were posted in Prince Edward Island (+1.4%) and Alberta (+1.1%). Stronger price increases for energy in these provinces were largely responsible.

In Alberta, a 13.0% rise in natural gas prices accounted for the higher rise in consumer prices. Lower price drop for fuel oil and other fuels in Prince Edward Island compared to the rest of the country accounted for the greater rise.

Chart 5
Consumer prices increase across the country, month-over-month



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020

Newfoundland and Labrador (+0.4%) and British Columbia (+0.4%) posted the smallest increases in consumer prices.

Seasonally adjusted monthly change: First increase in five months

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.4% from January to February, halting four monthly declines. A 1.3% rise in the transportation index in February, after falling 1.4% in January, largely accounted for the upturn in February. Higher food prices also contributed to February's rise.

Excluding food and energy, seasonally adjusted consumer prices rose 0.3% from January to February, following a monthly decline of 0.2% in January.

12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index holds steady

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 1.9% over the 12 months to February, identical to the increase posted in January.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment rose 0.5%, following the 0.4% decrease from December to January. The larger increase was due primarily to the 0.1% rise in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles, after the 5.3% drop recorded in the previous month. Increasing prices for travel tours also contributed to the upturn.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index rose 0.4% from January to February, after falling 0.3% from December to January. The upturn was due primarily to a rise in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles from January to February, which fell from December to January.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index
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Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*

- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*
- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative ² importance	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
			February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100							
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	113.8	113.0	112.2	0.7	1.4
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	121.2	120.6	112.8	0.5	7.4
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	123.2	123.1	119.6	0.1	3.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	106.4	105.7	104.1	0.7	2.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	93.6	91.8	94.1	2.0	-0.5
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	110.2	108.8	117.0	1.3	-5.8
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	110.4	110.4	107.7	0.0	2.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	101.1	99.7	100.8	1.4	0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	129.2	129.2	126.8	0.0	1.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)	.	135.4	134.5	133.6	0.7	1.3
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	107.3	106.2	107.4	1.0	-0.1
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	87.6	87.0	90.9	0.7	-3.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	94.3	93.1	94.8	1.3	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	121.8	120.4	119.9	1.2	1.6
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	120.2	119.7	116.9	0.4	2.8
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	112.3	111.5	112.1	0.7	0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	110.8	110.3	109.4	0.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	112.7	112.1	110.0	0.5	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.4	112.8	110.6	0.5	2.5
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	109.1	108.1	108.5	0.9	0.6
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	127.2	123.8	139.4	2.7	-8.8
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	113.2	112.4	111.6	0.7	1.4
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41693242)	82.7	112.8	112.2	110.7	0.5	1.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative ² importance	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
			February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100							
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	114.4	113.9	112.8	0.4	1.4
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	120.8	120.2	112.5	0.5	7.4
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	123.2	123.1	119.6	0.1	3.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	106.1	105.9	103.9	0.2	2.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	93.9	93.8	94.5	0.1	-0.6
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	110.2	108.8	117.0	1.3	-5.8
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	110.6	110.7	107.8	-0.1	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	102.3	101.7	102.0	0.6	0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	129.2	129.2	126.8	0.0	1.9
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	112.3	111.5	112.1	0.7	0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41690924)	73.6	111.1	110.8	109.7	0.3	1.3
All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	111.6	111.3	109.6	0.3	1.8
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41690926)	82.7	113.0	112.6	110.8	0.4	2.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 3
The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit¹, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	113.4	112.9	112.4	0.4	0.9
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	115.7	114.1	114.6	1.4	1.0
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	114.3	113.4	113.9	0.8	0.4
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	112.0	111.1	111.7	0.8	0.3
Quebec	(v41691783)	112.3	111.5	111.4	0.7	0.8
Ontario	(v41691919)	113.1	112.4	111.4	0.6	1.5
Manitoba	(v41692055)	113.1	112.4	111.2	0.6	1.7
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	116.5	115.7	113.6	0.7	2.6
Alberta	(v41692327)	121.5	120.2	119.0	1.1	2.1
British Columbia	(v41692462)	111.9	111.4	110.3	0.4	1.5
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	113.7	113.0	110.1	0.6	3.3
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	114.5	114.3	112.3	0.2	2.0
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	111.8	111.8	108.4	0.0	3.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food¹

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41690973)	113.8	113.0	112.2	0.7	1.4
Food	(v41690974)	121.2	120.6	112.8	0.5	7.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	121.8	121.0	111.8	0.7	8.9
Meat	(v41690976)	117.9	117.1	111.1	0.7	6.1
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	115.5	113.8	107.0	1.5	7.9
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	118.0	115.6	108.2	2.1	9.1
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	105.6	105.8	99.9	-0.2	5.7
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	128.1	131.5	122.1	-2.6	4.9
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	131.4	135.4	124.3	-3.0	5.7
Processed meat	(v41690984)	113.2	110.7	108.5	2.3	4.3
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	106.7	101.3	105.3	5.3	1.3
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	116.8	115.6	110.5	1.0	5.7
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	108.0	104.8	100.6	3.1	7.4
Fish	(v41690988)	113.1	109.5	103.8	3.3	9.0
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	111.9	108.2	104.3	3.4	7.3
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	115.6	112.2	102.8	3.0	12.5
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	129.2	127.6	122.4	1.3	5.6
Dairy products	(v41690993)	129.4	127.6	122.6	1.4	5.5
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	128.8	125.9	121.0	2.3	6.4
Butter	(v41690995)	126.9	127.0	122.1	-0.1	3.9
Cheese	(v41690996)	129.3	127.7	124.2	1.3	4.1
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	129.5	130.6	120.6	-0.8	7.4
Eggs	(v41690999)	125.5	126.3	120.3	-0.6	4.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.8	137.3	125.6	0.4	9.7
Bakery products	(v41691001)	142.7	142.4	131.1	0.2	8.8
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	160.4	160.8	147.6	-0.2	8.7
Biscuits	(v41691003)	122.4	122.6	111.8	-0.2	9.5
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	130.4	128.9	120.1	1.2	8.6
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	129.0	128.0	115.8	0.8	11.4
Rice (including rice-based mixes)	(v41691006)	138.6	139.4	109.0	-0.6	27.2
Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food)	(v41691007)	114.3	112.9	109.6	1.2	4.3
Pasta products	(v41691008)	153.5	150.7	130.7	1.9	17.4
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	139.7	143.0	119.2	-2.3	17.2
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	112.0	115.6	100.5	-3.1	11.4
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	107.0	112.4	90.6	-4.8	18.1
Apples	(v41691012)	109.8	120.5	96.8	-8.9	13.4
Oranges	(v41691013)	95.1	103.4	82.3	-8.0	15.6
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	137.7	135.2	102.9	1.8	33.8
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	104.0	108.5	89.3	-4.1	16.5
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	119.1	120.4	116.7	-1.1	2.1
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	122.0	124.6	121.3	-2.1	0.6
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	111.6	109.4	104.7	2.0	6.6
Nuts	(v41691019)	119.4	119.0	104.4	0.3	14.4
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	117.7	115.4	96.9	2.0	21.5
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	116.5	113.7	92.6	2.5	25.8
Potatoes	(v41691022)	108.0	103.0	73.3	4.9	47.3
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	116.1	126.6	107.7	-8.3	7.8
Lettuce	(v41691024)	105.0	108.6	90.9	-3.3	15.5
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	124.9	118.3	97.6	5.6	28.0
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	121.7	121.7	112.2	0.0	8.5
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	121.1	120.5	111.0	0.5	9.1
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	122.2	122.5	113.0	-0.2	8.1
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	119.6	117.6	111.1	1.7	7.7
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	120.4	119.5	115.5	0.8	4.2
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	140.2	141.0	118.6	-0.6	18.2
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	115.5	114.1	109.3	1.2	5.7
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	111.9	111.7	105.9	0.2	5.7
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	119.8	117.9	110.0	1.6	8.9
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	117.2	113.0	109.5	3.7	7.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	119.9	119.6	115.2	0.3	4.1
Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	120.5	120.2	115.8	0.2	4.1
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.5	118.5	113.8	0.0	4.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Shelter	(v41691050)	123.2	123.1	119.6	0.1	3.0
Rented accommodation	(v41691051)	108.9	108.8	107.2	0.1	1.6
Rent	(v41691052)	108.9	108.8	107.2	0.1	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41691055)	126.7	126.8	123.0	-0.1	3.0
Mortgage interest cost ¹	(v41691056)	120.6	120.6	114.9	0.0	5.0
Replacement cost	(v41691057)	137.5	138.2	138.8	-0.5	-0.9
Property taxes (including special charges)	(v41691058)	124.1	124.1	120.3	0.0	3.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691059)	160.8	159.6	153.2	0.8	5.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691060)	113.4	113.7	108.8	-0.3	4.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691062)	133.3	132.7	127.1	0.5	4.9
Electricity ²	(v41691063)	115.8	115.1	110.8	0.6	4.5
Water	(v41691064)	155.2	155.0	141.8	0.1	9.4
Natural gas	(v41691065)	145.4	143.2	127.1	1.5	14.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691066)	157.6	165.5	202.4	-4.8	-22.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	106.4	105.7	104.1	0.7	2.2
Household operations	(v41691068)	112.0	111.5	109.0	0.4	2.8
Communications	(v41691069)	104.8	104.8	106.0	0.0	-1.1
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.7	105.7	106.6	0.0	-0.8
Internet access services	(v41693216)	94.0	93.9	97.3	0.1	-3.4
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	125.1	122.3	1.2	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	124.0	122.9	118.5	0.9	4.6
Child care	(v41691073)	123.0	121.8	118.2	1.0	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	126.7	126.0	119.9	0.6	5.7
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	109.8	109.8	103.1	0.0	6.5
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	109.4	108.9	106.0	0.5	3.2
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	117.5	116.6	110.6	0.8	6.2
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	111.2	109.9	103.0	1.2	8.0
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	110.1	106.6	107.7	3.3	2.2
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	105.0	104.5	100.1	0.5	4.9
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	97.0	95.8	95.8	1.3	1.3
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	98.9	97.2	97.2	1.7	1.7
Furniture	(v41691089)	96.7	94.5	95.0	2.3	1.8
Household textiles	(v41691093)	106.5	106.9	105.1	-0.4	1.3
Household equipment	(v41691097)	87.9	87.1	88.3	0.9	-0.5
Household appliances	(v41691098)	87.2	85.6	89.2	1.9	-2.2
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	80.4	80.4	84.9	0.0	-5.3
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	143.7	143.7	134.0	0.0	7.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	93.6	91.8	94.1	2.0	-0.5
Clothing	(v41691109)	88.7	86.5	90.2	2.5	-1.7
Women's clothing	(v41691110)	88.9	86.8	90.6	2.4	-1.9
Men's clothing	(v41691111)	91.7	87.8	92.3	4.4	-0.7
Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691112)	80.2	82.5	83.2	-2.8	-3.6
Footwear	(v41691113)	91.8	90.9	92.3	1.0	-0.5
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	112.0	110.0	108.3	1.8	3.4
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	117.8	117.6	113.9	0.2	3.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
Transportation	(v41691128)	110.2	108.8	117.0	1.3	-5.8
Private transportation	(v41691129)	109.2	107.6	117.2	1.5	-6.8
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	88.9	88.8	95.0	0.1	-6.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	88.7	88.6	94.8	0.1	-6.4
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	89.5	89.4	95.7	0.1	-6.5
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	103.5	103.5	104.0	0.0	-0.5
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	128.2	125.2	138.2	2.4	-7.2
Gasoline	(v41691136)	123.4	116.9	153.7	5.6	-19.7
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	123.5	123.5	119.3	0.0	3.5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	135.5	135.0	129.7	0.4	4.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹	(v41691141)	137.6	137.0	131.6	0.4	4.6
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.2	107.2	106.4	0.0	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.5	149.2	0.0	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138.9	130.0	0.0	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691146)	119.5	119.6	114.5	-0.1	4.4
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	128.3	123.2	0.0	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	126.0	123.5	0.0	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133.0	122.2	0.0	8.8
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	114.6	114.7	109.6	-0.1	4.6
Air transportation	(v41691151)	113.5	113.6	107.5	-0.1	5.6
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	116.4	116.4	119.7	0.0	-2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	110.4	110.4	107.7	0.0	2.5
Health care	(v41691154)	113.7	113.8	111.1	-0.1	2.3
Health care goods	(v41713463)	105.1	105.3	103.8	-0.2	1.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	103.2	103.1	101.4	0.1	1.8
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	101.5	101.3	100.8	0.2	0.7
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	106.2	106.3	102.3	-0.1	3.8
Optical goods	(v41713381)	109.5	109.8	109.4	-0.3	0.1
Health care services	(v41713464)	125.5	125.5	121.3	0.0	3.5
Optical services	(v41693244)	102.6	102.6	101.2	0.0	1.4
Dental care	(v41691161)	124.5	124.5	120.4	0.0	3.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	107.4	107.2	104.4	0.2	2.9
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	100.7	101.1	97.9	-0.4	2.9
Personal care services	(v41691169)	116.9	115.9	113.7	0.9	2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	101.1	99.7	100.8	1.4	0.3
Recreation	(v41691171)	94.3	92.5	95.0	1.9	-0.7
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	65.8	65.7	68.7	0.2	-4.2
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	107.2	105.8	111.0	1.3	-3.4
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.9	79.8	82.8	0.1	-3.5
Travel services	(v41691190)	90.0	84.1	91.2	7.0	-1.3
Traveller accommodation ¹	(v41691191)	75.7	74.8	77.7	1.2	-2.6
Travel tours	(v41691192)	106.7	93.2	106.5	14.5	0.2
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	125.8	125.5	119.8	0.2	5.0
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	122.1	121.7	117.0	0.3	4.4
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	130.7	130.7	124.0	0.0	5.4
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	122.9	122.2	117.2	0.6	4.9
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.3	122.3	118.7	0.0	3.0
Education	(v41691198)	125.7	125.7	121.9	0.0	3.1
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.7	110.7	107.7	0.0	2.8
Newspapers	(v41691203)	122.8	122.8	118.5	0.0	3.6
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	119.2	119.2	118.8	0.0	0.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	129.2	129.2	126.8	0.0	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	113.2	113.3	111.7	-0.1	1.3
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	117.1	116.8	114.6	0.3	2.2
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	117.8	117.5	115.0	0.3	2.4
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	118.2	118.0	116.1	0.2	1.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	111.2	111.5	110.3	-0.3	0.8
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	115.3	115.7	114.7	-0.3	0.5
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	103.9	104.0	104.2	-0.1	-0.3
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	109.9	110.4	107.2	-0.5	2.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	143.4	143.1	139.5	0.2	2.8
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	143.4	143.1	139.5	0.2	2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
2002=100													
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual ² average
2002=100													
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88.8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2009	112.2	112.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Major components								Special aggregates			
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods ¹	Services ²	All-items excluding food and energy ³	Energy ³
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974)	(v41691050)	(v41691067)	(v41691108)	(v41691128)	(v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206)	(v41691222)	(v41691230)	(v41691233)	(v41691239)
	2002=100											
Annual averages⁴												
1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73.4
1991	83.4	86.3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77.2
1993	84.5	89.1	88.7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86.8	78.1
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84.5	86.9	78.6
1995	86.9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86.7	88.8	79.6
1996	88.0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81.9
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83.9
1998	90.9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80.5
1999	92.0	92.3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85.0
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98.8
2001	97.4	99.1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107.9
2004	103.8	105.8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126.3
2006	108.9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106.9	132.8
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135.9
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149.3
Monthly indexes												
2008												
January	112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126.4	107.3	116.2	109.0	139.0
February	112.8	119.6	104.1	94.1	117.0	107.7	100.8	126.8	107.4	116.9	109.4	139.4
March	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6	108.1	117.1	109.6	143.2
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150.2
May	114.6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7	110.3	158.4
June	115.8	122.3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	110.3	165.3
July	116.5	123.3	104.4	93.3	125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169.1
August	116.8	123.8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	119.6	110.5	164.0
September	117.1	123.1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	119.8	110.8	161.5
October	117.4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147.5
November	119.5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110.1	101.9	128.5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130.7
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123.0
2009												
January	120.6	123.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123.8
February	121.2	123.2	106.4	93.6	110.2	110.4	101.1	129.2	107.3	120.2	110.8	127.2

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted.
Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
		2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food	(v41693272)	115.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
Shelter	(v41693348)	122.0	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41693365)	104.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41693406)	93.8	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Transportation	(v41693426)	119.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41693451)	108.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41693468)	102.2	0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods	(v41693520)	109.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.3
Durable goods	(v41693521)	89.7	-5.3	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41693522)	94.5	-1.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41693523)	124.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	4.4
Services	(v41693528)	118.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41693530)	113.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41693531)	110.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41693536)	111.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.5
Energy	(v41693537)	149.3	9.9	2.3	5.1	9.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change				
		2008	2008	2007	2006	2005	
		2002=100	percent				
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7	
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1	
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8	
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4	
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3	
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.2	
Alberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.1	
British Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2	
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.3	
Iqaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.9	
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.5	
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4	
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.3	
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2	
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7	
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.3	
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.1	
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.0	
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691244)	113.4	112.9	112.4	0.4	0.9
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	111.8	111.3	112.6	0.4	-0.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	108.7	108.5	107.4	0.2	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	111.1	110.8	108.2	0.3	2.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	113.0	112.8	110.6	0.2	2.2
Energy ¹	(v41691375)	129.8	127.5	145.9	1.8	-11.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	133.0	132.4	131.8	0.5	0.9
Food	(v41691245)	120.7	120.0	111.5	0.6	8.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	120.7	120.3	111.4	0.3	8.3
Meat ²	(v41691247)	113.8	114.2	110.5	-0.4	3.0
Dairy products ²	(v41691257)	126.5	126.4	121.2	0.1	4.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691262)	142.1	142.3	129.3	-0.1	9.9
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691266)	110.5	113.3	100.7	-2.5	9.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691269)	105.6	105.9	84.1	-0.3	25.6
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	121.5	120.2	112.9	1.1	7.6
Shelter	(v41691277)	129.4	129.2	124.0	0.2	4.4
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	107.1	106.7	104.9	0.4	2.1
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.8	128.7	118.8	0.9	9.3
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	167.3	166.2	135.6	0.7	23.4
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	126.4	125.6	128.1	0.6	-1.3
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	121.1	115.9	110.0	4.5	10.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	139.7	141.3	144.1	-1.1	-3.1
Electricity	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	146.5	153.7	194.2	-4.7	-24.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	103.2	103.1	100.7	0.1	2.5
Household operations	(v41691290)	109.2	108.6	104.4	0.6	4.6
Telephone services	(v41691292)	102.3	102.1	100.3	0.2	2.0
Internet access services	(v41693217)	109.1	109.1	108.4	0.0	0.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	93.3	93.9	94.1	-0.6	-0.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	92.7	93.8	102.9	-1.2	-9.9
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	95.1	93.1	107.3	2.1	-11.4
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	87.7	91.2	97.1	-3.8	-9.7
Footwear	(v41691309)	86.5	89.1	102.0	-2.9	-15.2
Transportation	(v41691312)	108.8	106.8	117.6	1.9	-7.5
Private transportation	(v41691313)	107.8	105.6	118.1	2.1	-8.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	89.5	90.0	96.5	-0.6	-7.3
Gasoline	(v41691318)	119.1	111.9	148.8	6.4	-20.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691321)	124.2	120.0	121.6	3.5	2.1
Public transportation	(v41691323)	117.1	117.0	110.5	0.1	6.0
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	108.5	108.7	104.4	-0.2	3.9
Health care	(v41691329)	108.6	108.2	105.3	0.4	3.1
Personal care	(v41691335)	108.9	109.7	104.0	-0.7	4.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	98.5	98.3	98.5	0.2	0.0
Recreation	(v41691339)	97.0	96.7	98.2	0.3	-1.2
Education and reading	(v41691347)	104.9	104.9	100.8	0.0	4.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	130.9	130.9	129.5	0.0	1.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	115.8	115.7	114.5	0.1	1.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	143.4	143.5	142.0	-0.1	1.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691379)	115.7	114.1	114.6	1.4	1.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	113.9	112.2	114.5	1.5	-0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	109.7	108.5	107.8	1.1	1.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	112.5	111.4	109.2	1.0	3.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	115.3	114.4	112.5	0.8	2.5
Energy ¹	(v41691509)	142.6	137.1	160.6	4.0	-11.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	136.2	134.3	134.9	1.4	1.0
Food	(v41691380)	124.2	123.1	114.9	0.9	8.1
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	126.6	125.1	115.8	1.2	9.3
Meat ²	(v41691382)	121.0	115.6	112.1	4.7	7.9
Dairy products ²	(v41691392)	131.6	128.4	123.8	2.5	6.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691397)	143.8	141.5	128.9	1.6	11.6
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691401)	110.0	108.9	98.6	1.0	11.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691404)	138.0	138.5	109.1	-0.4	26.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	116.6	116.4	111.5	0.2	4.6
Shelter	(v41691412)	124.4	124.7	124.6	-0.2	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	108.1	107.1	106.8	0.9	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.4	115.4	114.4	0.0	0.9
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	112.8	112.7	114.2	0.1	-1.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	119.9	119.9	121.4	0.0	-1.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	112.5	112.0	110.8	0.4	1.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	159.0	161.4	163.2	-1.5	-2.6
Electricity	(v41691421)	161.1	161.5	129.0	-0.2	24.9
Natural gas		.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	154.3	159.0	198.9	-3.0	-22.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	109.9	108.1	104.7	1.7	5.0
Household operations	(v41691425)	115.9	114.7	109.7	1.0	5.7
Telephone services	(v41691427)	101.6	101.6	99.9	0.0	1.7
Internet access services	(v41693218)	102.7	102.7	102.7	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	97.7	94.9	94.5	3.0	3.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	97.1	90.6	99.0	7.2	-1.9
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	93.0	83.1	101.8	11.9	-8.6
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	94.2	87.2	95.4	8.0	-1.3
Footwear	(v41691444)	98.6	94.9	94.0	3.9	4.9
Transportation	(v41691447)	109.5	105.2	118.2	4.1	-7.4
Private transportation	(v41691448)	108.6	104.1	118.6	4.3	-8.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	88.8	89.1	96.1	-0.3	-7.6
Gasoline	(v41691453)	125.3	111.6	157.6	12.3	-20.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691456)	128.9	123.5	118.5	4.4	8.8
Public transportation	(v41691458)	120.9	120.9	112.6	0.0	7.4
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	110.4	109.8	105.1	0.5	5.0
Health care	(v41691463)	109.5	109.7	104.9	-0.2	4.4
Personal care	(v41691469)	111.5	109.9	105.2	1.5	6.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	102.2	102.0	102.1	0.2	0.1
Recreation	(v41691473)	95.8	95.4	96.6	0.4	-0.8
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.5	119.5	116.6	0.0	2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	142.4	142.2	134.3	0.1	6.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	115.4	114.9	112.0	0.4	3.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691492)	154.4	154.4	143.0	0.0	8.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691513)	114.3	113.4	113.9	0.8	0.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	112.0	111.0	113.5	0.9	-1.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	109.4	108.8	108.8	0.6	0.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	112.5	111.9	110.2	0.5	2.1
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	114.1	113.7	112.2	0.4	1.7
Energy ¹	(v41691644)	128.7	124.8	146.7	3.1	-12.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	136.9	135.8	136.5	0.8	0.3
Food	(v41691514)	125.5	124.8	116.2	0.6	8.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	125.5	124.7	115.8	0.6	8.4
Meat ²	(v41691516)	118.0	116.2	112.7	1.5	4.7
Dairy products ²	(v41691526)	128.0	126.2	122.9	1.4	4.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691531)	139.1	139.3	126.8	-0.1	9.7
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691535)	108.9	112.0	99.5	-2.8	9.4
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691538)	123.7	121.4	98.6	1.9	25.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	125.6	125.6	117.7	0.0	6.7
Shelter	(v41691546)	124.1	124.7	122.5	-0.5	1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	105.8	105.7	104.5	0.1	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.5	123.5	119.7	0.0	3.2
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	127.7	0.0	2.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	147.2	147.2	144.9	0.0	1.6
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	112.6	112.6	109.5	0.0	2.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	139.6	142.1	143.6	-1.8	-2.8
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	113.1	0.0	17.7
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	143.3	150.6	189.4	-4.8	-24.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	106.4	106.9	104.6	-0.5	1.7
Household operations	(v41691559)	112.6	112.1	107.9	0.4	4.4
Telephone services	(v41691561)	102.5	101.9	101.2	0.6	1.3
Internet access services	(v41693219)	99.3	99.3	97.9	0.0	1.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	94.1	96.5	97.8	-2.5	-3.8
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	92.2	87.6	97.3	5.3	-5.2
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	92.8	83.6	104.0	11.0	-10.8
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	87.8	86.6	91.4	1.4	-3.9
Footwear	(v41691578)	94.7	87.9	94.7	7.7	0.0
Transportation	(v41691581)	106.2	102.9	114.6	3.2	-7.3
Private transportation	(v41691582)	105.3	101.8	114.8	3.4	-8.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	88.7	88.3	95.3	0.5	-6.9
Gasoline	(v41691587)	117.2	106.2	149.9	10.4	-21.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691590)	110.6	106.1	103.6	4.2	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691592)	116.9	116.8	111.9	0.1	4.5
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	109.0	108.6	107.2	0.4	1.7
Health care	(v41691598)	110.7	110.7	110.4	0.0	0.3
Personal care	(v41691604)	107.7	106.8	104.3	0.8	3.3
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	103.4	102.9	104.5	0.5	-1.1
Recreation	(v41691608)	97.5	96.8	99.3	0.7	-1.8
Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.5	119.5	118.7	0.0	0.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	141.6	141.5	137.9	0.1	2.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	117.7	117.7	115.2	0.0	2.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	155.6	155.4	151.0	0.1	3.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index: major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691648)	112.0	111.1	111.7	0.8	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	109.3	108.5	110.9	0.7	-1.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	107.2	106.9	106.3	0.3	0.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	110.5	110.1	108.0	0.4	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	111.9	111.6	109.9	0.3	1.8
Energy ¹	(v41691779)	122.9	118.5	141.3	3.7	-13.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	132.8	131.8	132.4	0.8	0.3
Food	(v41691649)	124.6	123.6	115.6	0.8	7.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	126.9	125.4	116.1	1.2	9.3
Meat ²	(v41691651)	118.4	114.3	112.1	3.6	5.6
Dairy products ²	(v41691661)	127.3	125.2	120.6	1.7	5.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691666)	141.7	140.6	129.7	0.8	9.3
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691670)	111.7	111.9	100.6	-0.2	11.0
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691673)	124.5	126.0	101.6	-1.2	22.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	119.3	119.5	114.8	-0.2	3.9
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.2	120.3	119.2	-0.1	0.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.9	106.8	105.3	0.1	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.8	117.2	113.9	0.5	3.4
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.0	116.9	114.0	1.8	4.4
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	132.1	129.3	131.8	2.2	0.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	117.8	117.8	111.0	0.0	6.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	133.6	135.3	139.6	-1.3	-4.3
Electricity	(v41691690)	127.9	127.9	127.9	0.0	0.0
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	144.9	155.9	189.3	-7.1	-23.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	105.6	104.1	102.8	1.4	2.7
Household operations	(v41691694)	113.7	112.6	109.3	1.0	4.0
Telephone services	(v41691696)	104.6	104.1	102.5	0.5	2.0
Internet access services	(v41693220)	106.0	106.0	105.2	0.0	0.8
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	91.1	88.9	90.8	2.5	0.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	93.6	96.6	94.9	-3.1	-1.4
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	91.9	100.3	94.2	-8.4	-2.4
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	91.9	93.2	92.0	-1.4	-0.1
Footwear	(v41691713)	90.9	88.2	92.5	3.1	-1.7
Transportation	(v41691716)	104.4	101.5	113.1	2.9	-7.7
Private transportation	(v41691717)	103.7	100.6	113.2	3.1	-8.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	86.2	86.5	93.5	-0.3	-7.8
Gasoline	(v41691722)	112.1	100.9	143.3	11.1	-21.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691725)	114.3	112.0	107.7	2.1	6.1
Public transportation	(v41691727)	119.1	119.1	113.1	0.0	5.3
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	104.4	104.3	102.3	0.1	2.1
Health care	(v41691733)	108.5	108.1	105.9	0.4	2.5
Personal care	(v41691739)	100.4	100.7	99.0	-0.3	1.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	102.7	102.5	104.6	0.2	-1.8
Recreation	(v41691743)	95.5	95.2	98.2	0.3	-2.7
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.4	126.4	124.9	0.0	1.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	131.1	131.0	127.7	0.1	2.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	118.8	118.6	113.9	0.2	4.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	137.1	137.1	135.2	0.0	1.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691783)	112.3	111.5	111.4	0.7	0.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	109.8	109.1	110.7	0.6	-0.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	108.5	108.1	107.5	0.4	0.9
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	111.4	110.9	108.9	0.5	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	111.9	111.4	109.5	0.4	2.2
Energy ¹	(v41691915)	121.6	118.0	139.8	3.1	-13.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	129.8	128.9	128.7	0.7	0.9
Food	(v41691784)	122.9	121.9	114.6	0.8	7.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41691785)	124.3	122.9	114.6	1.1	8.5
Meat ²	(v41691786)	120.0	118.8	114.1	1.0	5.2
Dairy products ²	(v41691796)	130.3	126.8	122.1	2.8	6.7
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691801)	138.7	138.9	128.4	-0.1	8.0
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691805)	112.3	118.4	92.7	-5.2	21.1
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691808)	128.5	119.6	103.2	7.4	24.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691815)	119.4	119.2	114.7	0.2	4.1
Shelter	(v41691816)	120.0	120.0	117.7	0.0	2.0
Rented accommodation	(v41691817)	107.9	107.9	106.8	0.0	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691819)	126.0	125.8	121.7	0.2	3.5
Replacement cost	(v41691820)	137.3	136.9	132.9	0.3	3.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691822)	152.2	150.8	143.7	0.9	5.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691823)	115.6	115.6	110.9	0.0	4.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691824)	119.6	120.5	122.0	-0.7	-2.0
Electricity	(v41691825)	112.3	112.3	109.8	0.0	2.3
Natural gas	(v41691827)	117.8	120.4	114.1	-2.2	3.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691828)	164.6	172.1	214.2	-4.4	-23.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	106.8	106.4	104.4	0.4	2.3
Household operations	(v41691830)	111.4	111.1	108.3	0.3	2.9
Telephone services	(v41691832)	105.7	105.7	107.3	0.0	-1.5
Internet access services	(v41693221)	94.0	94.0	97.2	0.0	-3.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691837)	99.3	98.6	97.9	0.7	1.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41691844)	89.0	88.5	91.6	0.6	-2.8
Women's clothing	(v41691846)	77.8	78.1	86.7	-0.4	-10.3
Men's clothing	(v41691847)	92.5	90.1	91.5	2.7	1.1
Footwear	(v41691849)	96.4	94.9	94.0	1.6	2.6
Transportation	(v41691852)	109.6	108.1	118.7	1.4	-7.7
Private transportation	(v41691853)	108.4	106.7	118.6	1.6	-8.6
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691855)	89.6	89.3	96.0	0.3	-6.7
Gasoline	(v41691858)	123.3	115.5	157.3	6.8	-21.6
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691861)	143.1	145.8	137.8	-1.9	3.8
Public transportation	(v41691863)	126.8	126.8	120.1	0.0	5.6
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	110.6	110.7	107.3	-0.1	3.1
Health care	(v41691869)	111.4	111.3	108.9	0.1	2.3
Personal care	(v41691875)	109.8	110.1	105.6	-0.3	4.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691878)	94.9	93.1	95.1	1.9	-0.2
Recreation	(v41691879)	89.8	87.7	91.3	2.4	-1.6
Education and reading	(v41691887)	115.8	115.8	110.9	0.0	4.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691891)	125.0	124.9	123.0	0.1	1.6
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691892)	110.6	110.7	110.4	-0.1	0.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691898)	136.8	136.5	132.1	0.2	3.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691919)	113.1	112.4	111.4	0.6	1.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	111.5	110.8	111.1	0.6	0.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	110.4	109.8	109.0	0.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	112.3	111.6	109.7	0.6	2.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	112.8	112.2	109.9	0.5	2.6
Energy ¹	(v41692051)	127.6	125.7	137.8	1.5	-7.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	135.9	135.0	133.8	0.7	1.6
Food	(v41691920)	121.5	120.8	113.0	0.6	7.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	122.1	121.1	111.9	0.8	9.1
Meat ²	(v41691922)	118.6	118.6	113.1	0.0	4.9
Dairy products ²	(v41691932)	132.5	131.1	127.6	1.1	3.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691937)	138.4	136.5	126.5	1.4	9.4
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691941)	102.7	109.9	87.5	-6.6	17.4
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691944)	109.5	106.7	84.0	2.6	30.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	120.3	120.1	115.3	0.2	4.3
Shelter	(v41691952)	120.3	120.3	115.9	0.0	3.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691953)	107.0	106.8	106.1	0.2	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	123.1	123.2	119.1	-0.1	3.4
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	132.6	132.6	130.3	0.0	1.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	157.4	156.0	145.3	0.9	8.3
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	113.1	114.3	108.5	-1.0	4.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	138.2	138.5	127.1	-0.2	8.7
Electricity ³	(v41691961)	114.9	114.9	110.5	0.0	4.0
Natural gas	(v41691963)	139.1	139.2	115.6	-0.1	20.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	162.8	171.5	204.2	-5.1	-20.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	106.8	105.9	104.9	0.8	1.8
Household operations	(v41691966)	113.1	112.5	110.6	0.5	2.3
Telephone services	(v41691968)	110.1	110.1	111.5	0.0	-1.3
Internet access services	(v41693222)	91.5	91.5	96.7	0.0	-5.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	96.2	94.8	95.2	1.5	1.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	92.9	90.4	92.5	2.8	0.4
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	92.0	87.5	90.7	5.1	1.4
Men's clothing	(v41691983)	90.4	84.4	90.0	7.1	0.4
Footwear	(v41691985)	84.5	85.1	85.9	-0.7	-1.6
Transportation	(v41691988)	110.2	109.2	117.1	0.9	-5.9
Private transportation	(v41691989)	109.0	108.0	117.4	0.9	-7.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	88.6	88.2	94.8	0.5	-6.5
Gasoline	(v41691994)	120.4	116.0	152.2	3.8	-20.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41691997)	141.2	141.2	137.3	0.0	2.8
Public transportation	(v41691999)	118.9	118.9	113.5	0.0	4.8
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	110.7	110.8	108.5	-0.1	2.0
Health care	(v41692005)	115.5	115.9	113.4	-0.3	1.9
Personal care	(v41692011)	106.6	106.5	104.4	0.1	2.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	100.8	99.2	100.2	1.6	0.6
Recreation	(v41692015)	93.8	91.7	94.3	2.3	-0.5
Education and reading	(v41692023)	119.0	119.0	115.5	0.0	3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	133.8	133.8	130.8	0.0	2.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	112.4	112.4	111.3	0.0	1.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	155.5	155.5	149.6	0.0	3.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692055)	113.1	112.4	111.2	0.6	1.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	111.4	110.7	110.9	0.6	0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	109.9	109.4	108.0	0.5	1.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	112.0	111.5	108.9	0.4	2.8
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	112.4	112.0	109.2	0.4	2.9
Energy ¹	(v41692187)	125.2	122.7	137.9	2.0	-9.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	139.1	138.3	136.9	0.6	1.6
Food	(v41692056)	121.2	120.9	112.4	0.2	7.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	120.2	119.9	109.9	0.3	9.4
Meat ²	(v41692058)	116.8	115.6	103.4	1.0	13.0
Dairy products ²	(v41692068)	123.5	122.6	118.3	0.7	4.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692073)	138.9	137.7	126.1	0.9	10.2
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692077)	103.1	109.8	86.4	-6.1	19.3
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692080)	112.8	119.3	93.3	-5.4	20.9
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.6	122.6	118.0	0.0	3.9
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.6	122.9	117.9	-0.2	4.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	112.2	111.9	109.3	0.3	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.5	126.4	120.9	0.1	4.6
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	147.4	147.4	141.8	0.0	3.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	151.4	151.3	148.5	0.1	2.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	114.1	114.2	106.0	-0.1	7.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	119.9	122.0	116.5	-1.7	2.9
Electricity	(v41692097)	111.8	111.8	106.9	0.0	4.6
Natural gas	(v41692099)	122.5	128.3	119.7	-4.5	2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	163.0	175.5	197.2	-7.1	-17.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	106.8	106.6	104.0	0.2	2.7
Household operations	(v41692102)	110.9	110.5	107.5	0.4	3.2
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.3	102.5	101.1	-0.2	1.2
Internet access services	(v41693223)	102.9	100.6	101.5	2.3	1.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	99.4	99.5	97.7	-0.1	1.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	95.0	91.8	95.8	3.5	-0.8
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	90.8	88.3	88.4	2.8	2.7
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	94.7	88.1	97.5	7.5	-2.9
Footwear	(v41692121)	91.6	89.1	95.2	2.8	-3.8
Transportation	(v41692124)	109.4	107.9	115.3	1.4	-5.1
Private transportation	(v41692125)	108.6	107.0	115.5	1.5	-6.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	90.3	90.2	96.5	0.1	-6.4
Gasoline	(v41692130)	131.0	123.3	160.8	6.2	-18.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692133)	109.2	109.2	101.8	0.0	7.3
Public transportation	(v41692135)	117.0	117.1	112.5	-0.1	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	107.9	107.9	107.2	0.0	0.7
Health care	(v41692141)	110.6	110.6	110.4	0.0	0.2
Personal care	(v41692147)	105.4	105.2	104.1	0.2	1.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	101.7	100.5	101.3	1.2	0.4
Recreation	(v41692151)	98.5	97.0	98.3	1.5	0.2
Education and reading	(v41692159)	112.8	112.8	111.8	0.0	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	127.2	127.4	124.9	-0.2	1.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	116.4	116.7	112.9	-0.3	3.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	135.2	135.1	134.3	0.1	0.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692191)	116.5	115.7	113.6	0.7	2.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	115.7	114.7	114.0	0.9	1.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	114.0	113.4	111.5	0.5	2.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	115.2	114.7	111.5	0.4	3.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	116.0	115.5	111.9	0.4	3.7
Energy ¹	(v41692323)	128.5	125.5	132.9	2.4	-3.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	144.1	143.1	140.5	0.7	2.6
Food	(v41692192)	120.5	120.4	111.4	0.1	8.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692193)	119.6	119.7	108.7	-0.1	10.0
Meat ²	(v41692194)	115.5	114.5	103.8	0.9	11.3
Dairy products ²	(v41692204)	125.8	124.2	116.4	1.3	8.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692209)	137.6	135.8	121.1	1.3	13.6
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692213)	108.3	115.2	94.6	-6.0	14.5
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692216)	128.6	131.8	102.8	-2.4	25.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692223)	122.3	121.8	117.1	0.4	4.4
Shelter	(v41692224)	141.0	140.6	130.5	0.3	8.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	117.8	117.2	110.2	0.5	6.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	151.8	151.1	140.7	0.5	7.9
Replacement cost	(v41692228)	207.8	206.8	196.2	0.5	5.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692230)	228.8	227.7	222.1	0.5	3.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	118.0	116.2	109.6	1.5	7.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692232)	133.6	133.8	122.4	-0.1	9.2
Electricity	(v41692233)	115.5	115.5	115.5	0.0	0.0
Natural gas	(v41692235)	140.1	140.1	114.5	0.0	22.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692236)	150.7	164.1	191.3	-8.2	-21.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	102.8	101.9	101.6	0.9	1.2
Household operations	(v41692238)	107.9	107.3	105.0	0.6	2.8
Telephone services	(v41692240)	94.6	94.6	96.3	0.0	-1.8
Internet access services	(v41693224)	96.5	96.5	99.6	0.0	-3.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	93.6	92.3	95.0	1.4	-1.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	97.2	95.5	97.4	1.8	-0.2
Women's clothing	(v41692254)	94.4	94.4	94.0	0.0	0.4
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	91.0	86.2	91.5	5.6	-0.5
Footwear	(v41692257)	95.4	93.2	98.6	2.4	-3.2
Transportation	(v41692260)	105.6	104.2	113.1	1.3	-6.6
Private transportation	(v41692261)	104.8	103.3	113.0	1.5	-7.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	88.9	89.2	96.4	-0.3	-7.8
Gasoline	(v41692266)	126.0	118.7	149.7	6.1	-15.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692269)	112.4	112.4	109.2	0.0	2.9
Public transportation	(v41692271)	118.4	118.5	113.7	-0.1	4.1
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	108.8	108.0	105.0	0.7	3.6
Health care	(v41692277)	109.1	109.3	107.4	-0.2	1.6
Personal care	(v41692283)	108.9	106.8	102.2	2.0	6.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	102.3	101.6	102.1	0.7	0.2
Recreation	(v41692287)	97.4	96.5	97.8	0.9	-0.4
Education and reading	(v41692295)	119.5	119.5	116.1	0.0	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	131.3	130.3	129.3	0.8	1.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	121.8	120.9	116.2	0.7	4.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	136.7	135.4	138.2	1.0	-1.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692327)	121.5	120.2	119.0	1.1	2.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	121.8	120.3	120.4	1.2	1.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	119.2	118.6	116.9	0.5	2.0
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	119.4	118.8	116.0	0.5	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	121.3	120.3	117.6	0.8	3.1
Energy ¹	(v41692458)	146.5	135.7	155.2	8.0	-5.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	150.9	149.3	147.7	1.1	2.2
Food	(v41692328)	120.2	119.8	111.6	0.3	7.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	120.3	119.8	109.4	0.4	10.0
Meat ²	(v41692330)	115.5	114.8	105.1	0.6	9.9
Dairy products ²	(v41692340)	128.8	127.9	118.8	0.7	8.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692345)	137.5	138.9	122.6	-1.0	12.2
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692349)	106.6	111.3	86.8	-4.2	22.8
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692352)	114.6	113.0	90.9	1.4	26.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	119.7	119.7	116.0	0.0	3.2
Shelter	(v41692360)	151.8	150.3	146.4	1.0	3.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	122.9	122.2	117.2	0.6	4.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	156.8	157.5	153.8	-0.4	2.0
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	173.4	178.0	197.7	-2.6	-12.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	211.7	209.6	205.6	1.0	3.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	109.7	108.9	108.6	0.7	1.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	164.2	153.9	150.9	6.7	8.8
Electricity	(v41692369)	135.0	127.5	119.2	5.9	13.3
Natural gas	(v41692371)	203.8	180.3	195.0	13.0	4.5
Fuel oil and other fuels						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.2	105.6	103.9	1.5	3.2
Household operations	(v41692373)	113.0	112.4	109.7	0.5	3.0
Telephone services	(v41692375)	101.1	101.1	101.6	0.0	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.9	94.9	97.2	0.0	-2.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	97.9	95.0	94.6	3.1	3.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	97.8	96.9	96.3	0.9	1.6
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	90.9	93.3	90.9	-2.6	0.0
Men's clothing	(v41692390)	93.9	91.3	94.6	2.8	-0.7
Footwear	(v41692392)	100.5	95.6	98.0	5.1	2.6
Transportation	(v41692395)	114.0	111.7	118.6	2.1	-3.9
Private transportation	(v41692396)	113.4	110.8	119.0	2.3	-4.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	85.8	86.3	91.5	-0.6	-6.2
Gasoline	(v41692401)	126.8	117.8	157.4	7.6	-19.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692404)	162.0	154.2	142.0	5.1	14.1
Public transportation	(v41692406)	119.9	119.9	114.5	0.0	4.7
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	112.4	112.5	109.5	-0.1	2.6
Health care	(v41692412)	115.6	116.0	111.9	-0.3	3.3
Personal care	(v41692418)	109.2	109.0	107.1	0.2	2.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	103.0	101.8	102.7	1.2	0.3
Recreation	(v41692422)	98.2	96.6	98.8	1.7	-0.6
Education and reading	(v41692430)	120.6	120.6	117.1	0.0	3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	128.7	129.2	127.1	-0.4	1.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	116.0	117.1	114.4	-0.9	1.4
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	139.1	138.8	137.6	0.2	1.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692462)	111.9	111.4	110.3	0.4	1.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	110.7	110.1	110.4	0.5	0.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	109.5	109.1	108.3	0.4	1.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	111.0	110.6	108.6	0.4	2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	111.2	110.9	108.8	0.3	2.2
Energy ¹	(v41692594)	123.2	120.6	132.5	2.2	-7.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	131.9	131.3	130.0	0.5	1.5
Food	(v41692463)	117.7	117.3	110.0	0.3	7.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	117.8	117.5	108.2	0.3	8.9
Meat ²	(v41692465)	115.1	114.2	107.3	0.8	7.3
Dairy products ²	(v41692475)	123.0	122.6	115.7	0.3	6.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692480)	133.4	133.8	120.1	-0.3	11.1
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692484)	112.7	113.3	96.5	-0.5	16.8
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692487)	114.3	117.3	96.2	-2.6	18.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	117.4	117.0	113.5	0.3	3.4
Shelter	(v41692495)	114.4	114.6	112.9	-0.2	1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.3	107.1	105.3	0.2	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	116.0	116.4	115.2	-0.3	0.7
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	121.0	123.0	128.8	-1.6	-6.1
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	148.0	147.7	148.3	0.2	-0.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	112.6	111.4	107.4	1.1	4.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	120.4	120.4	116.3	0.0	3.5
Electricity	(v41692504)	109.8	109.8	108.6	0.0	1.1
Natural gas	(v41692506)	126.0	126.0	116.9	0.0	7.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	158.1	162.0	193.6	-2.4	-18.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	104.7	104.1	102.5	0.6	2.1
Household operations	(v41692509)	109.4	109.2	106.8	0.2	2.4
Telephone services	(v41692511)	101.8	101.8	102.2	0.0	-0.4
Internet access services	(v41693226)	94.0	94.0	95.8	0.0	-1.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	96.0	94.9	94.7	1.2	1.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	99.6	97.3	99.1	2.4	0.5
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	95.5	92.7	93.9	3.0	1.7
Men's clothing	(v41692526)	91.7	89.2	96.3	2.8	-4.8
Footwear	(v41692528)	99.2	99.3	101.3	-0.1	-2.1
Transportation	(v41692531)	111.1	110.3	115.5	0.7	-3.8
Private transportation	(v41692532)	110.6	109.7	115.9	0.8	-4.6
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	90.1	90.5	95.2	-0.4	-5.4
Gasoline	(v41692537)	131.9	126.8	153.0	4.0	-13.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692540)	125.2	125.2	120.7	0.0	3.7
Public transportation	(v41692542)	115.6	115.7	113.1	-0.1	2.2
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	110.6	110.0	107.0	0.5	3.4
Health care	(v41692548)	115.1	114.8	111.2	0.3	3.5
Personal care	(v41692554)	105.4	104.3	102.1	1.1	3.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	108.4	107.3	107.4	1.0	0.9
Recreation	(v41692558)	96.5	95.1	96.5	1.5	0.0
Education and reading	(v41692566)	147.0	147.0	142.8	0.0	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	122.4	122.1	120.1	0.2	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	113.3	113.2	111.1	0.1	2.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	132.7	131.8	130.2	0.7	1.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692598)	113.7	113.0	110.1	0.6	3.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	113.4	112.5	110.5	0.8	2.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	110.8	110.2	106.2	0.5	4.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	111.7	111.2	106.7	0.4	4.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	113.5	113.0	108.9	0.4	4.2
Energy ¹	(v41692718)	131.9	128.6	145.1	2.6	-9.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	133.8	132.9	129.6	0.7	3.2
Food	(v41692599)	115.4	115.0	108.5	0.3	6.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	113.5	112.9	105.5	0.5	7.6
Meat ²	(v41692601)	108.4	105.9	104.1	2.4	4.1
Dairy products ²	(v41692611)	121.2	119.9	113.9	1.1	6.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692616)	120.4	121.4	110.4	-0.8	9.1
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692620)	98.1	105.5	98.7	-7.0	-0.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692623)	105.1	105.0	90.5	0.1	16.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	119.7	119.8	115.4	-0.1	3.7
Shelter	(v41692631)	131.8	131.1	124.3	0.5	6.0
Rented accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Owned accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Replacement cost	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	146.2	143.6	145.4	1.8	0.6
Electricity	(v41692633)	124.8	124.8	114.4	0.0	9.1
Natural gas	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	169.8	169.4	192.0	0.2	-11.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	103.7	103.2	100.3	0.5	3.4
Household operations	(v41692637)	108.8	107.4	105.2	1.3	3.4
Telephone services	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	100.5	0.0	5.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	95.1	96.2	92.2	-1.1	3.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	101.2	101.5	97.6	-0.3	3.7
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	96.6	97.6	100.4	-1.0	-3.8
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	103.0	102.8	101.2	0.2	1.8
Footwear	(v41692656)	100.4	103.8	84.2	-3.3	19.2
Transportation	(v41692659)	111.6	110.1	115.3	1.4	-3.2
Private transportation	(v41692660)	110.7	108.9	116.6	1.7	-5.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	92.6	93.2	97.6	-0.6	-5.1
Gasoline	(v41692665)	113.0	105.5	141.0	7.1	-19.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692668)	166.4	161.4	142.3	3.1	16.9
Public transportation	(v41692670)	115.6	115.6	108.7	0.0	6.3
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	112.2	109.4	107.3	2.6	4.6
Health care	(v41692676)	115.1	115.1	110.5	0.0	4.2
Personal care	(v41692682)	108.2	102.8	103.1	5.3	4.9
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	92.1	91.5	92.9	0.7	-0.9
Recreation	(v41692686)	88.1	87.5	89.7	0.7	-1.8
Education and reading	(v41692693)	112.9	112.9	108.9	0.0	3.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	132.9	132.8	117.6	0.1	13.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	108.5	108.4	106.3	0.1	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	160.9	160.9	129.0	0.0	24.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index: major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692722)	114.5	114.3	112.3	0.2	2.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692835)	114.2	113.9	112.9	0.3	1.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	111.7	111.4	108.3	0.3	3.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	112.4	112.3	108.4	0.1	3.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	114.5	114.5	111.7	0.0	2.5
Energy ¹	(v41692842)	141.1	141.2	156.7	-0.1	-10.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	133.2	133.0	130.7	0.2	1.9
Food	(v41692723)	115.4	116.0	109.1	-0.5	5.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41692724)	115.1	115.9	107.4	-0.7	7.2
Meat ²	(v41692725)	111.6	109.3	107.8	2.1	3.5
Dairy products ²	(v41692735)	116.9	115.3	107.6	1.4	8.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692740)	122.6	124.0	109.7	-1.1	11.8
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692744)	111.2	126.5	106.8	-12.1	4.1
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692747)	128.1	125.8	103.7	1.8	23.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692754)	115.7	116.0	113.2	-0.3	2.2
Shelter ³	(v41692755)	133.0	133.6	130.0	-0.4	2.3
Rented accommodation						
Owned accommodation						
Replacement cost						
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance						
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs						
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692756)	150.3	153.1	161.1	-1.8	-6.7
Electricity	(v41692757)	146.5	146.5	134.1	0.0	9.2
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	188.4	196.5	238.9	-4.1	-21.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692760)	106.0	105.8	101.7	0.2	4.2
Household operations	(v41692761)	112.4	111.9	107.3	0.4	4.8
Telephone services	(v41692763)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693228)	81.7	81.7	71.5	0.0	14.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692768)	92.1	92.4	89.4	-0.3	3.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41692775)	92.5	90.9	91.3	1.8	1.3
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	84.4	79.3	81.3	6.4	3.8
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	89.7	92.8	98.8	-3.3	-9.2
Footwear	(v41692780)	89.1	87.8	85.6	1.5	4.1
Transportation	(v41692783)	102.5	101.4	105.4	1.1	-2.8
Private transportation	(v41692784)	99.6	98.3	104.3	1.3	-4.5
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	83.6	84.1	87.2	-0.6	-4.1
Gasoline	(v41692789)	115.9	111.2	132.9	4.2	-12.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41692792)	137.5	135.1	129.4	1.8	6.3
Public transportation	(v41692794)	116.4	116.5	111.7	-0.1	4.2
Health and personal care	(v41692799)	109.2	110.5	103.9	-1.2	5.1
Health care	(v41692800)	113.9	113.8	109.9	0.1	3.6
Personal care	(v41692806)	106.1	108.7	99.7	-2.4	6.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	97.6	96.4	99.2	1.2	-1.6
Recreation	(v41692810)	95.4	94.1	97.2	1.4	-1.9
Education and reading	(v41692817)	109.1	109.1	109.0	0.0	0.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	133.2	133.0	130.5	0.2	2.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692820)	129.9	129.5	127.4	0.3	2.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	135.4	135.4	132.4	0.0	2.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual ² average
	2002=100												
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)													
2004	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.2	105.8	104.8
2005	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.6	108.2	108.3	107.9	107.6
2006	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.9	109.7	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.5
2007	109.6	110.1	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	111.6	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.8	111.1
2008	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.3	115.8	116.2	115.1	114.3	113.1	114.3
2009	112.9	113.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island (v41691379)													
2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105.8
2005	106.5	106.7	107.6	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.0	109.3	111.8	111.5	110.7	110.0	109.1
2006	110.3	110.8	110.4	112.1	112.8	112.3	112.5	112.8	111.6	110.7	111.1	111.6	111.6
2007	111.5	111.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.0	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	113.6
2008	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.3	120.3	118.6	116.9	114.7	117.5
2009	114.1	115.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia (v41691513)													
2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	109.3	108.2
2006	109.3	109.0	109.6	111.0	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.6	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.4
2007	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.6	112.5	112.5
2008	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.5	117.1	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.6	116.4	115.0	113.4	115.9
2009	113.4	114.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick (v41691648)													
2004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.6	105.9	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.1	110.0	110.1	110.0	109.7	110.0	108.8	107.8	108.4	109.1	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.3
2008	111.7	111.7	112.1	112.8	113.9	114.5	114.9	114.3	114.7	113.4	112.6	111.2	113.2
2009	111.1	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec (v41691783)													
2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.1	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7
2007	108.8	109.6	110.4	110.6	111.1	110.7	110.6	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.4
2008	111.0	111.4	111.7	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	113.5	114.0	113.0	112.4	111.7	112.7
2009	111.5	112.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.3	104.6
2005	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.9
2006	108.2	107.9	108.8	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	108.5	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.8
2007	108.6	109.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110.8
2008	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.5	113.6	114.2	115.1	114.8	115.1	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.3
2009	112.4	113.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba (v41692055)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.7	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	105.5	103.8
2005	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.3	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	106.6
2006	107.4	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	108.7	108.7
2007	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.7	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.9
2008	110.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.2	114.3	113.8	113.0	113.4
2009	112.4	113.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan (v41692191)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104.9	105.5	106.1	105.8	104.6
2005	105.6	105.8	106.4	107.1	106.5	106.8	107.1	107.4	108.0	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.9
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	109.2	109.6	109.6	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.8	108.9	109.1
2007	109.5	109.9	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.4	113.4	113.1	113.1	112.9	112.2
2008	113.0	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.2	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.3	116.9	116.7	115.8	115.9
2009	115.7	116.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 10 – continued

The all items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual ² average
2002=100													
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	121.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103.8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	107.7
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3	114.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	111.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	113.6	113.0	112.1	0.5	1.3
Shelter	(v41692847)	127.6	127.2	121.3	0.3	5.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	106.7	106.5	104.5	0.2	2.2
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.9	128.0	118.3	0.7	9.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	140.5	141.3	143.1	-0.6	-1.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	133.3	132.7	131.6	0.5	1.3
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	115.6	114.0	114.2	1.4	1.2
Shelter	(v41692853)	122.0	122.1	121.8	-0.1	0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	108.9	107.5	107.4	1.3	1.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.4	116.4	115.1	0.0	1.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	158.0	160.4	162.0	-1.5	-2.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	135.4	133.6	133.8	1.3	1.2
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	113.9	113.1	113.4	0.7	0.4
Shelter	(v41692859)	121.8	122.3	119.6	-0.4	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.0	106.9	105.2	0.1	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.3	123.2	119.4	0.1	3.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	136.0	139.2	138.9	-2.3	-2.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	135.6	134.6	135.0	0.7	0.4
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	112.1	111.4	111.6	0.6	0.4
Shelter	(v41692865)	121.6	121.9	119.5	-0.2	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	109.1	108.9	105.9	0.2	3.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.2	119.7	116.1	0.4	3.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	137.1	140.1	141.5	-2.1	-3.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	132.5	131.7	132.0	0.6	0.4
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	112.0	111.2	111.1	0.7	0.8
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.2	119.1	116.3	0.1	2.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.6	109.4	108.1	0.2	1.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	124.4	124.2	119.6	0.2	4.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	117.9	118.4	118.7	-0.4	-0.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	130.1	129.1	129.0	0.8	0.9
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	112.4	111.7	111.3	0.6	1.0
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.5	119.6	117.4	-0.1	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	108.9	107.8	0.0	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.9	125.8	121.9	0.1	3.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	118.6	119.5	120.4	-0.8	-1.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	130.0	129.2	128.7	0.6	1.0
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³						
All-items	(v41692882)	113.0	112.3	111.0	0.6	1.8
Shelter	(v41692883)	122.5	122.5	116.2	0.0	5.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.5	106.6	105.1	-0.1	1.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.2	125.3	120.6	-0.1	3.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	145.8	145.9	124.8	-0.1	16.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	137.7	136.8	135.2	0.7	1.8
Toronto, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692888)	113.2	112.5	111.3	0.6	1.7
Shelter	(v41692889)	119.5	119.5	115.2	0.0	3.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.6	107.4	106.7	0.2	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	121.5	121.6	117.9	-0.1	3.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	138.6	138.8	124.9	-0.1	11.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	136.5	135.6	134.1	0.7	1.8

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	110.3	109.5	108.4	0.7	1.8
Shelter	(v41692895)	108.2	108.3	104.1	-0.1	3.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.3	103.2	102.8	0.1	0.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	104.1	104.2	102.1	-0.1	2.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	138.3	138.6	124.5	-0.2	11.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	131.5	130.6	129.3	0.7	1.7
Winnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	113.0	112.3	111.1	0.6	1.7
Shelter	(v41692901)	122.1	122.4	117.4	-0.2	4.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.3	112.9	110.3	0.4	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.4	125.3	119.9	0.1	4.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	119.9	122.4	116.4	-2.0	3.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	139.3	138.5	136.9	0.6	1.8
Regina, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692906)	116.4	115.6	112.7	0.7	3.3
Shelter	(v41692907)	139.0	138.5	125.7	0.4	10.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	116.1	115.7	109.2	0.3	6.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	149.6	148.9	134.0	0.5	11.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	130.4	130.5	117.9	-0.1	10.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	145.1	144.1	140.4	0.7	3.3
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	117.8	116.9	115.0	0.8	2.4
Shelter	(v41692913)	143.4	142.7	134.6	0.5	6.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	123.3	122.4	112.8	0.7	9.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	150.3	149.5	143.8	0.5	4.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	140.4	140.5	126.7	-0.1	10.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	145.0	143.9	141.6	0.8	2.4
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	121.5	120.2	118.7	1.1	2.4
Shelter	(v41692919)	151.5	149.9	145.5	1.1	4.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	127.7	126.9	119.7	0.6	6.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	149.6	150.2	147.6	-0.4	1.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	185.2	174.8	168.8	5.9	9.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	148.0	146.5	144.7	1.0	2.3
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	121.9	120.7	119.1	1.0	2.4
Shelter	(v41692925)	150.2	149.0	145.1	0.8	3.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	119.6	118.9	115.8	0.6	3.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	160.8	161.6	156.7	-0.5	2.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	145.6	135.4	134.4	7.5	8.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	153.3	151.8	149.9	1.0	2.3
Vancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	112.5	112.0	110.7	0.4	1.6
Shelter	(v41692931)	115.8	116.0	114.2	-0.2	1.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	107.5	107.5	105.6	0.0	1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	119.0	119.3	118.2	-0.3	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	118.0	117.9	112.7	0.1	4.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	133.5	132.9	131.4	0.5	1.6
Victoria, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692936)	111.4	111.0	109.8	0.4	1.5
Shelter	(v41692937)	112.8	113.1	111.6	-0.3	1.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108.0	107.8	105.9	0.2	2.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	112.4	112.8	111.6	-0.4	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	125.8	126.1	124.9	-0.2	0.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	130.8	130.3	129.0	0.4	1.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
2002=100													
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846)													
2004	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.6	104.6	104.9	105.5	105.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.6	104.6
2005	105.4	105.9	106.3	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.7	109.2	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.3
2006	108.0	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.4	109.3	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1
2007	109.2	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.1	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.5	110.7
2008	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.8	115.3	115.8	114.9	114.2	113.3	114.0
2009	113.0	113.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.2	107.6	106.9	105.4
2005	106.1	106.3	107.1	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.7	110.9	110.7	110.0	109.3	108.5
2006	109.7	110.2	109.9	111.4	112.0	111.7	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.0
2007	111.0	111.5	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.5	113.4	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.0	114.3	113.2
2008	113.8	114.2	115.3	116.2	118.3	118.8	119.2	118.6	119.6	118.2	116.6	114.5	116.9
2009	114.0	115.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858)													
2004	103.1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.0	105.0
2005	105.7	105.9	106.6	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.4	108.2	109.6	109.1	108.5	108.6	107.6
2006	108.6	108.3	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.7	109.8
2007	109.7	110.6	111.4	111.9	112.5	112.5	112.4	112.2	112.6	112.3	113.1	113.1	112.0
2008	112.9	113.4	113.9	114.8	116.2	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	115.8	114.5	113.0	115.2
2009	113.1	113.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.5	105.8	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.1	110.0	109.8	110.0	108.9	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.2
2008	111.7	111.6	112.2	112.7	114.0	114.5	115.0	114.4	114.6	113.5	112.7	111.2	113.2
2009	111.4	112.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Québec, Quebec (v41692870)													
2004	103.3	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.1	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.2	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.7
2007	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.5	110.8	110.1
2008	110.6	111.1	111.3	112.0	113.2	113.7	113.7	113.1	113.6	112.7	112.1	111.3	112.4
2009	111.2	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)													
2004	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.3	105.3	105.1	104.4
2005	105.1	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.3	108.2	107.5	107.5	107.3	106.7
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	108.9	109.0	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.6
2007	108.7	109.5	110.3	110.5	110.8	110.5	110.5	110.0	110.4	110.4	110.7	111.0	110.3
2008	110.8	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	113.3	113.8	112.9	112.4	111.8	112.6
2009	111.7	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴													
2004	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.0	104.7	104.8	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.2	104.5
2005	105.0	105.7	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	107.5	108.3	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.8
2006	108.1	107.8	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.2	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.2	108.5	108.6	108.6
2007	108.5	109.6	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.1	111.1	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.7
2008	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.1	113.4	114.0	115.0	114.8	115.0	113.6	113.3	112.7	113.1
2009	112.3	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888)													
2004	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.1	104.7
2005	105.0	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.2	107.7	107.4	107.2	107.4	106.7
2006	107.9	107.6	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.9	108.5	108.5	108.1	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4
2007	108.2	109.3	110.3	110.8	111.2	110.7	110.7	110.6	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.1	110.5
2008	110.7	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.3	113.8	114.9	114.7	114.9	113.7	113.5	113.0	113.1
2009	112.5	113.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual average
2002=100													
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894)													
2004	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	103.9	104.0	103.7	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.2	103.7
2005	103.9	104.4	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	106.6	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.4
2006	106.6	106.2	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.6	107.2	107.2	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.9
2007	106.2	107.3	108.3	108.4	108.8	108.3	108.6	108.3	108.3	107.9	108.2	108.1	108.1
2008	107.9	108.4	108.7	109.7	110.7	111.2	112.1	111.9	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.1	110.4
2009	109.5	110.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.4	103.7
2005	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.1	106.7	106.5
2006	107.2	107.0	107.5	108.3	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.5	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.6	108.5
2007	109.0	109.4	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.3	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.9	110.7	110.7	110.8
2008	110.7	111.1	111.7	112.6	113.4	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.0	114.2	113.6	112.9	113.3
2009	112.3	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.9	105.0	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	105.7	104.6
2005	105.4	105.7	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.7	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.8
2006	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.9	109.3	109.3	109.5	110.1	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.8	108.9
2007	109.3	109.7	111.0	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.2	112.7	112.3	112.4	112.2	111.7
2008	112.3	112.7	113.6	114.4	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.9	116.6	116.4	115.6	115.2
2009	115.6	116.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912)													
2004	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.9	105.6	104.3
2005	105.4	105.6	106.2	106.9	106.3	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.7
2006	107.9	107.8	108.1	109.2	109.6	109.5	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.7	108.7	109.0
2007	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.9	112.4	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.1	114.3	114.0	112.7
2008	114.2	115.0	116.0	116.9	117.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.0	117.8	116.9	117.1
2009	116.9	117.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918)													
2004	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.5	107.6	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.5	107.2	107.0	106.4
2005	106.7	106.7	107.5	108.0	107.9	108.1	109.2	109.1	110.6	110.2	110.1	109.4	108.6
2006	110.6	110.1	110.6	111.4	112.1	111.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	112.2	113.0	113.5	112.0
2007	113.9	114.2	115.7	117.0	117.1	118.6	118.8	119.1	119.1	118.3	118.8	118.6	117.4
2008	118.5	118.7	119.5	121.2	121.9	123.7	123.6	123.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	121.0	121.4
2009	120.2	121.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924)													
2004	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.6	105.5	106.4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.4	106.1	105.8	105.3
2005	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.3	108.0	108.0	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.5	107.4
2006	109.9	108.9	109.5	110.9	112.0	111.7	113.6	114.4	114.7	113.5	114.2	114.7	112.3
2007	115.0	115.6	116.7	117.6	117.6	118.6	119.1	119.3	119.3	118.7	119.1	119.0	118.0
2008	118.9	119.1	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.9	123.0	124.4	123.1	121.8	122.0	121.8	121.8
2009	120.7	121.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930)													
2004	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.0
2005	104.8	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106.0
2006	106.2	106.3	106.9	107.5	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.9	109.1	108.0
2007	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.5	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.2
2008	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.1	113.2	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.6	113.4	112.9	111.9	112.8
2009	112.0	112.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936)													
2004	102.7	103.1	103.3	104.1	105.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104.6
2005	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.8	106.9	107.2	107.3	108.0	107.9	107.8	107.4	106.9
2006	107.2	107.3	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.5
2007	109.1	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.2	109.9	110.1	110.0	110.1	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.8
2008	109.4	109.8	110.4	111.4	112.3	113.0	113.3	113.2	113.3	112.3	111.9	111.0	111.8
2009	111.0	111.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10
See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg Man.
	cents per litre									
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
February 2008	117.8	109.8	114.2	107.3	115.1	116.7	107.9	104.3	109.0	107.4
March 2008	123.7	114.0	119.7	112.8	116.6	118.3	109.9	107.9	115.0	111.3
April 2008	125.0	117.0	123.0	114.8	120.3	124.8	116.7	115.2	121.8	118.9
May 2008	136.8	130.0	134.1	127.5	135.6	136.3	126.0	125.8	132.4	126.4
June 2008	144.8	139.4	142.4	135.2	144.8	144.4	133.0	133.0	139.2	133.0
July 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.5	142.0	136.3
August 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125.6	134.3	131.1
September 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	135.7
October 2008	130.0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	118.5
November 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83.9	99.8	93.6
December 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	77.8	80.2	82.0	75.2	75.8	89.6	80.5
January 2009	87.5	78.4	80.0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86.1	80.9
February 2009	94.3	87.4	89.4	84.7	90.0	91.3	82.7	82.5	91.6	86.9
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
February 2008	115.3	107.0	110.7	105.4	115.2	114.4	104.7	102.8	106.8	106.9
March 2008	119.8	111.1	116.2	110.5	117.0	115.3	107.1	106.1	113.1	110.9
April 2008	122.3	114.0	120.3	113.6	119.8	123.8	113.8	114.0	119.4	118.9
May 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136.0	123.9	124.6	130.6	126.7
June 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142.8	129.9	130.6	137.5	133.2
July 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132.0	140.3	135.6
August 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	129.2
September 2008	140.3	130.2	133.1	128.6	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.7	136.1	134.6
October 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	116.9
November 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	88.4	91.0	87.3	78.8	82.7	96.1	91.4
December 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	79.3
January 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	82.9
February 2009	92.4	84.4	86.5	82.2	90.2	88.7	76.8	81.6	89.2	86.4
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
February 2008	123.3	117.0	121.3	114.3	121.1	124.1	120.1	116.3	119.4	117.7
March 2008	129.7	122.0	126.6	119.3	123.3	125.3	121.6	119.2	124.2	121.7
April 2008	130.5	124.5	129.3	122.2	126.2	132.1	128.1	126.9	132.2	129.0
May 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142.8	143.8	137.0	138.4	142.7	136.4
June 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	143.3
July 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149.4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	146.3
August 2008	145.4	139.5	141.6	135.0	136.7	139.6	136.5	137.8	145.6	141.3
September 2008	147.6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142.9	137.6	137.2	149.0	146.3
October 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	129.3
November 2008	109.2	98.5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109.6	104.1
December 2008	97.2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	91.1
January 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	91.4
February 2009	100.3	95.0	96.3	91.5	97.8	100.1	95.2	94.7	101.8	97.3
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
February 2008	121.3	114.8	118.2	111.8	121.9	122.1	116.1	114.7	117.2	117.2
March 2008	126.5	119.0	123.7	117.3	124.1	122.8	118.6	117.8	124.0	121.3
April 2008	128.3	122.0	127.1	120.2	126.8	131.5	124.6	125.9	130.2	129.1
May 2008	139.6	134.7	139.7	132.5	142.3	144.8	135.4	136.5	141.3	136.7
June 2008	148.0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148.3	143.6
July 2008	152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	151.0	146.1
August 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142.8	139.8
September 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138.8	131.9	135.8	147.1	144.9
October 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	119.3	114.3	117.6	129.9	127.0
November 2008	104.3	94.6	98.0	94.3	98.7	95.2	90.9	94.8	107.2	102.1
December 2008	92.8	80.4	85.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	81.4	86.5	98.5	89.5
January 2009	92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92.9	85.6	91.5	95.3	93.3
February 2009	98.4	91.7	93.6	88.6	97.9	97.0	88.8	93.6	100.1	96.8
Household heating fuel										
February 2008	98.8	92.1	98.3	101.2	103.1	100.8	101.8	101.4	103.5	100.3
March 2008	107.4	98.4	100.7	114.4	111.0	111.0	109.9	108.3	113.4	110.1
April 2008	119.0	108.7	110.9	121.5	123.3	116.2	115.0	115.9	122.0	118.9
May 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
June 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
July 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
August 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
September 2008	118.7	114.2	117.9	121.4	118.5	115.9	116.1	121.9	125.9	123.7
October 2008	110.8	103.2	109.1	117.3	107.4	111.2	111.6	113.7	127.7	121.9
November 2008	96.9	91.3	89.7	98.7	93.5	93.1	99.7	99.0	116.8	114.5
December 2008	84.5	76.8	83.0	84.5	85.2	83.4	88.5	87.7	99.8	95.1
January 2009	77.6	73.7	77.3	86.8	83.1	81.2	85.0	85.2	88.5	91.3
February 2009	75.6	71.5	71.8	77.4	79.3	77.3	80.8	80.2	84.3	84.6

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina Sask	Saskatoon Sask	Edmonton Alta	Calgary Alta	Vancouver B C	Victoria, B C	Whitehorse, Y T	Yellowknife, N W T
	cents per litre							
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
February 2008	107.3	108.2	102.3	103.5	112.9	110.7	116.1	120.3
March 2008	113.2	113.7	107.3	107.9	119.3	116.9	118.4	128.6
April 2008	121.8	121.4	114.3	116.1	125.5	123.6	122.9	137.5
May 2008	130.8	128.8	123.7	123.9	135.0	134.9	136.8	142.0
June 2008	137.8	136.7	129.3	130.8	146.0	144.7	143.0	148.9
July 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150.9	145.1	152.9
August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143.2	141.3	149.6
September 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	140.8	139.7	140.9	152.7
October 2008	118.7	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134.9	143.1
November 2008	92.4	92.1	86.2	86.5	99.5	99.7	109.4	118.4
December 2008	79.1	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92.8	107.6
January 2009	85.4	84.8	77.0	76.9	95.3	93.7	87.3	98.9
February 2009	90.8	89.8	82.1	82.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	103.2
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
February 2008	107.8	107.4	100.5	102.1	109.9	109.4	114.6	116.8
March 2008	113.6	113.5	105.6	106.8	116.4	116.0	116.8	125.4
April 2008	122.1	121.7	112.5	115.8	122.5	122.7	121.6	132.0
May 2008	130.2	129.3	122.2	123.9	132.4	133.8	135.9	141.3
June 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141.4	146.4
July 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150.0
August 2008	130.8	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140.1	147.1
September 2008	134.3	135.2	125.3	127.3	137.9	138.2	138.9	149.6
October 2008	118.3	116.9	107.8	110.3	119.8	123.1	130.5	134.5
November 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	115.7
December 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	84.3	84.4	91.0	99.0
January 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	97.6
February 2009	89.7	91.0	80.6	83.2	95.0	96.3	90.5	101.5
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
February 2008	117.8	118.5	112.6	114.1	124.5	121.8	125.8	130.1
March 2008	123.8	124.0	118.2	118.6	130.7	127.9	127.4	138.4
April 2008	132.3	131.7	124.9	127.2	137.3	135.4	129.4	146.8
May 2008	141.4	139.0	133.9	135.3	146.8	147.0	142.0	152.5
June 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156.8	148.0	159.0
July 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143.6	161.2	163.0	150.3	162.4
August 2008	141.4	140.7	135.8	135.9	154.4	154.6	146.0	162.0
September 2008	146.6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152.8	152.1	146.2	159.1
October 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142.5	152.3
November 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	142.4
December 2008	89.7	90.8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98.2	102.4	124.6
January 2009	96.1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4	106.2	96.3	113.2
February 2009	101.4	100.2	92.9	93.9	109.5	108.9	103.0	116.9
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
February 2008	119.2	118.1	110.6	113.3	121.7	120.8	120.4	127.5
March 2008	125.1	124.2	115.6	117.6	128.5	127.3	123.6	136.6
April 2008	133.5	132.3	123.7	126.8	134.7	134.0	129.0	144.1
May 2008	141.3	140.2	133.4	134.9	144.8	145.6	142.5	151.5
June 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155.3	148.5	158.1
July 2008	147.0	146.3	142.4	143.4	158.9	162.8	150.8	160.6
August 2008	141.5	141.3	134.8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	158.5
September 2008	145.7	145.5	137.2	138.7	150.4	150.6	145.1	159.9
October 2008	130.0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137.2	146.2
November 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97.4	109.4	112.0	113.5	130.5
December 2008	90.9	91.7	82.1	83.9	97.1	97.5	98.1	112.4
January 2009	98.4	97.7	87.1	88.3	104.8	103.6	93.3	107.9
February 2009	101.0	102.5	92.6	95.1	107.9	108.2	97.4	112.9
Household heating fuel								
February 2008	104.2	103.7			100.3	109.5	110.3	114.0
March 2008	114.3	110.1			112.7	120.3	117.6	119.7
April 2008	120.2	112.1			119.7	128.1	127.4	127.8
May 2008	124.3	122.2			128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
June 2008	124.3	122.2			128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
July 2008	124.3	122.2			130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
August 2008	124.3	122.2			130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
September 2008	121.7	121.7			125.7	140.7	137.7	137.0
October 2008	121.8	117.8			118.4	132.9	136.3	126.2
November 2008	113.5	110.8			107.6	123.4	120.8	117.3
December 2008	88.5	90.5			85.3	105.5	103.8	101.0
January 2009	88.7	87.3			82.3	92.0	97.3	93.5
February 2009	80.5	80.1			79.7	90.9	97.5	89.6

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector number	December 2008	January 2009	February 2009
dollars ¹				
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.49	12.54	12.70
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.45	15.02	15.73
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	21.70	21.96	21.59
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	9.85	9.79	9.93
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.72	9.37	9.78
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	6.87	6.74	6.91
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.51	9.54	9.60
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.15	6.38	6.27
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.37	4.58	4.73
Wieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	2.97	2.91	2.95
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.32	3.25	3.36
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.14	2.13	2.17
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.05	2.05	2.10
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.23	4.37	4.36
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.85	2.82	2.86
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.78	1.83	1.84
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.64	2.63	2.61
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.43	2.49	2.47
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.40	2.39	2.39
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.51	1.52	1.51
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.64	4.82	4.81
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	4.03	3.88	3.97
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.52	3.65	3.29
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.60	1.61	1.63
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.38	2.38	2.13
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.91	2.80	2.57
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.90	1.84	1.82
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.67	3.74	3.64
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.45	1.45	1.57
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.45	2.77	3.34
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	8.02	7.81	7.97
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.49	1.41	1.52
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.19	5.22	5.43
French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.09	2.13	2.12
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.01	1.00	0.99
Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.39	1.38	1.37
Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.64	1.67	1.64
Ketchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.98	2.97	2.98
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.49	2.50	2.51
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.13	4.06	4.22
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.45	5.48	5.38
Tea (72 bags)	(v735203)	3.92	3.93	3.96
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.28	4.23	4.20
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	0.98	0.96	0.99
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.73	0.72	0.71
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.88	2.92	2.89
Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.33	1.31	1.31
Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.45	1.54	1.63
Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.46	1.58	1.63
Paper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.41	2.43	2.42
Facial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.06	2.05	2.04
Bathroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.30	2.34	2.33
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.09	3.13	3.20
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.64	3.68	3.58
Toothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.52	1.55	1.57
Cigarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.24	75.92	76.58
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	76.5	81.0	85.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 15

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada ¹ CPI weight	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
	percent	combined city average=100				
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores	.	105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Rented accommodation	.	82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Owned accommodation	.	85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	87.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations	.	105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation	.	101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.0
Other private transportation	.	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Public transportation	.	102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care	.	98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0
Personal care	.	103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation	.	101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
Education and reading	.	80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada ¹ CPI weight	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent	combined city average=100					
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores	.	99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation	.	109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation	.	104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations	.	105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation	.	94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation	.	84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation	.	108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
Health and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care	.	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care	.	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation	.	100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading	.	116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditures		2001 Expenditures
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices
	percent		
Major Components			
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

Table 4-5

- 1 Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

- 1 From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations, mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
- 2 The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1 Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- 2 A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- 3 The special aggregate "energy" includes "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles"

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that effective July 2007 Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's	Halifax
Charlottetown-Summerside	Halifax
Saint John	Halifax
Ottawa	Halifax
Toronto	Montreal
Ottawa	Toronto
Toronto	Winnipeg
Regina	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

Footnotes for Table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside P.E.I.	Halifax N.S.	Saint John N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal Que.	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg Man.
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v735056)	(v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735082)	(v735092)	(v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735064)	(v735074)	(v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735100)	(v735110)	(v735111)	(v735112)	(v735113)	(v735114)	(v735115)	(v735116)	(v735117)	(v735101)
Household heating fuel	(v735149)	(v735157)	(v735158)	(v735159)	(v735160)	(v735161)	(v735162)	(v735163)	(v735164)	(v735150)
	Regina Sask.	Saskatoon Sask.	Edmonton Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife N.W.T.		
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052)	(v735053)	(v735054)	(v735055)		
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088)	(v735089)	(v735090)	(v735091)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070)	(v735071)	(v735072)	(v735073)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735102)	(v735103)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106)	(v735107)	(v735108)	(v735109)		
Household heating fuel	(v735151)	(v735152)			(v735153)	(v735154)	(v735155)	(v735156)		

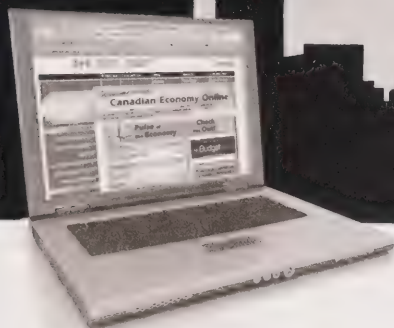
Table B
Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal Que.	
All-items	(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)	
Food	(v15939842)	(v15939870)	(v15939898)	(v15939926)	(v15939954)	
Food purchased from stores	(v15939843)	(v15939871)	(v15939899)	(v15939927)	(v15939955)	
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939844)	(v15939872)	(v15939900)	(v15939928)	(v15939956)	
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939845)	(v15939873)	(v15939901)	(v15939929)	(v15939957)	
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939846)	(v15939874)	(v15939902)	(v15939930)	(v15939958)	
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939847)	(v15939875)	(v15939903)	(v15939931)	(v15939959)	
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939848)	(v15939876)	(v15939904)	(v15939932)	(v15939960)	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939849)	(v15939877)	(v15939905)	(v15939933)	(v15939961)	
Shelter	(v15939850)	(v15939878)	(v15939906)	(v15939934)	(v15939962)	
Rented accommodation	(v21580949)	(v21580952)	(v21580955)	(v21580958)	(v21580961)	
Owned accommodation	(v21580950)	(v21580953)	(v21580956)	(v21580959)	(v21580962)	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580951)	(v21580954)	(v21580957)	(v21580960)	(v21580963)	
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939851)	(v15939879)	(v15939907)	(v15939935)	(v15939963)	
Household operations	(v15939852)	(v15939880)	(v15939908)	(v15939936)	(v15939964)	
Household furnishings	(v15939853)	(v15939881)	(v15939909)	(v15939937)	(v15939965)	
Clothing and footwear	(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)	
Transportation	(v15939855)	(v15939883)	(v15939911)	(v15939939)	(v15939967)	
Private transportation	(v15939856)	(v15939884)	(v15939912)	(v15939940)	(v15939968)	
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939857)	(v15939885)	(v15939913)	(v15939941)	(v15939969)	
Gasoline	(v15939858)	(v15939886)	(v15939914)	(v15939942)	(v15939970)	
Other private transportation	(v15939859)	(v15939887)	(v15939915)	(v15939943)	(v15939971)	
Public transportation	(v15939860)	(v15939888)	(v15939916)	(v15939944)	(v15939972)	
Health and personal care	(v15939861)	(v15939889)	(v15939917)	(v15939945)	(v15939973)	
Health care	(v15939862)	(v15939890)	(v15939918)	(v15939946)	(v15939974)	
Personal care	(v43975161)	(v43975162)	(v43975163)	(v43975164)	(v43975165)	
Recreation, education and reading	(v15939865)	(v15939893)	(v15939921)	(v15939949)	(v15939977)	
Recreation	(v43975172)	(v43975173)	(v43975174)	(v43975175)	(v43975176)	
Education and reading	(v43975183)	(v43975184)	(v43975185)	(v43975186)	(v43975187)	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15939866)	(v15939894)	(v15939922)	(v15939950)	(v15939978)	
Alcoholic beverages	(v15939867)	(v15939895)	(v15939923)	(v15939951)	(v15939979)	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15939868)	(v15939896)	(v15939924)	(v15939952)	(v15939980)	
	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver B.C.
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food	(v15939982)	(v15940010)	(v15940038)	(v15940066)	(v15940094)	(v15940122)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939983)	(v15940011)	(v15940039)	(v15940067)	(v15940095)	(v15940123)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939984)	(v15940012)	(v15940040)	(v15940068)	(v15940096)	(v15940124)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939985)	(v15940013)	(v15940041)	(v15940069)	(v15940097)	(v15940125)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939986)	(v15940014)	(v15940042)	(v15940070)	(v15940098)	(v15940126)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939987)	(v15940015)	(v15940043)	(v15940071)	(v15940099)	(v15940127)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939988)	(v15940016)	(v15940044)	(v15940072)	(v15940100)	(v15940128)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939989)	(v15940017)	(v15940045)	(v15940073)	(v15940101)	(v15940129)
Shelter	(v15939990)	(v15940018)	(v15940046)	(v15940074)	(v15940102)	(v15940130)
Rented accommodation	(v21580964)	(v21580967)	(v21580970)	(v21580973)	(v21580976)	(v21580979)
Owned accommodation	(v21580965)	(v21580968)	(v21580971)	(v21580974)	(v21580977)	(v21580980)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580966)	(v21580969)	(v21580972)	(v21580975)	(v21580978)	(v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939991)	(v15940019)	(v15940047)	(v15940075)	(v15940103)	(v15940131)
Household operations	(v15939992)	(v15940020)	(v15940048)	(v15940076)	(v15940104)	(v15940132)
Household furnishings	(v15939993)	(v15940021)	(v15940049)	(v15940077)	(v15940105)	(v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation	(v15939995)	(v15940023)	(v15940051)	(v15940079)	(v15940107)	(v15940135)
Private transportation	(v15939996)	(v15940024)	(v15940052)	(v15940080)	(v15940108)	(v15940136)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939997)	(v15940025)	(v15940053)	(v15940081)	(v15940109)	(v15940137)
Gasoline	(v15939998)	(v15940026)	(v15940054)	(v15940082)	(v15940110)	(v15940138)
Other private transportation	(v15939999)	(v15940027)	(v15940055)	(v15940083)	(v15940111)	(v15940139)
Public transportation	(v15940000)	(v15940028)	(v15940056)	(v15940084)	(v15940112)	(v15940140)
Health and personal care	(v15940001)	(v15940029)	(v15940057)	(v15940085)	(v15940113)	(v15940141)
Health care	(v15940002)	(v15940030)	(v15940058)	(v15940086)	(v15940114)	(v15940142)
Personal care	(v43975166)	(v43975167)	(v43975168)	(v43975169)	(v43975170)	(v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15940005)	(v15940033)	(v15940061)	(v15940089)	(v15940117)	(v15940145)
Recreation	(v43975177)	(v43975178)	(v43975179)	(v43975180)	(v43975181)	(v43975182)
Education and reading	(v43975188)	(v43975189)	(v43975190)	(v43975191)	(v43975192)	(v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15940006)	(v15940034)	(v15940062)	(v15940090)	(v15940118)	(v15940146)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15940007)	(v15940035)	(v15940063)	(v15940091)	(v15940119)	(v15940147)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940008)	(v15940036)	(v15940064)	(v15940092)	(v15940120)	(v15940148)

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The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



March 2009

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Specific inquiries about this product and related statistics or services should be directed to: Client Services Unit, Consumer Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6 (telephone: 613-951-9606; toll free: 1-866-230-2248; fax: 613-951-2848; email: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca).

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The Consumer Price Index

March 2009

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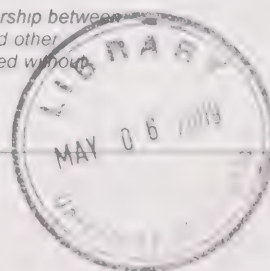
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- ... not available for any reference period
- . not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, *CANSIM* provides a longer historical series. For further information on *CANSIM* call 1-800-263-1136.

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Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

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February 2009	March 19, 2009
March 2009	April 17, 2009
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May 2009	June 18, 2009
June 2009	July 17, 2009
July 2009	August 19, 2009
August 2009	September 17, 2009
September 2009	October 16, 2009
October 2009	November 18, 2009
November 2009	December 17, 2009
December 2009	January 20, 2010

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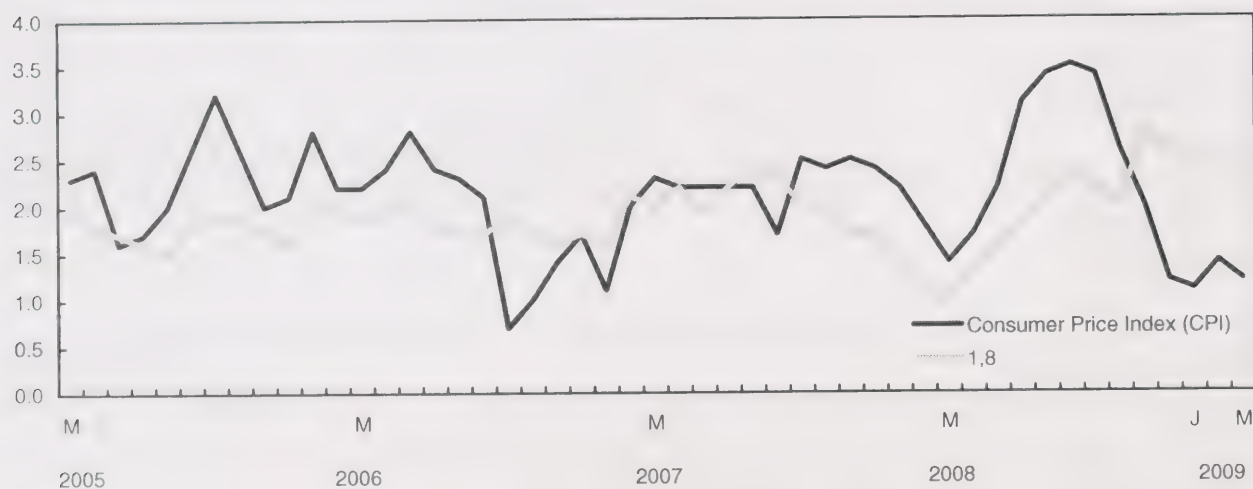
Highlights

- Consumer prices rose 1.2% in the 12 months to March 2009, down from the 1.4% observed in February. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.3% from February to March.

Chart 1

Growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and the CPI excluding gasoline slows, year over year

variation sur 12 mois en pourcentage



Briefing notes

Highlights:

Consumer prices advanced 1.2% in the 12 months to March 2009, down slightly from the 1.4% rise posted in February. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.2% from February to March, after increasing 0.7% from January to February.

All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- Upward pressure on the 12-month CPI came primarily from higher costs for mortgage interest, various food items and passenger vehicle insurance.
- Downward pressure in the 12 months to March came mainly from a drop in prices for two transportation components: gasoline and purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles.
- The month-to-month rise in the CPI between February and March came primarily from higher prices for gasoline and passenger vehicle insurance.

Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

Main upward contributors:

- Mortgage interest cost (+4.2%)
- Food purchased from restaurants (+4.2%)
- Fresh vegetables (+26.5%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+6.4%)
- Meat (+7.6%)

Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-21.0%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-7.4%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-32.9%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:**Main upward contributors:**

- Gasoline (+2.0%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+2.0%)
- Women's clothing (+3.7%)
- Travel tours (+5.5%)

Main downward contributors:

- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-1.9%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual percentage		Monthly percentage	
	Percentage change March 2009 from March 2008	Percentage change February 2009 from February 2008	Percentage change March 2009 from February 2009	Percentage change February 2009 from January 2009
	percent			
All-items	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.7
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition)	2.0	1.9	0.3	0.5
All-items excluding energy	2.5	2.5	0.3	0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.5
Goods	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	1.0
Services	2.8	2.8	0.2	0.4

Analysis

Consumer prices rose 1.2% in the 12 months to March 2009, down from the 1.4% increase in February.

The upward pressure on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) came primarily from two sources: higher food and shelter costs.

Food prices, the largest factor, rose 7.9% during the 12-month period to March, on the heels of a 7.4% rise in February. March's increase was the largest since November 1986.

Shelter costs, the second largest factor, advanced at a 12-month rate of growth of 2.1% in March, after increasing 3.0% in February. While still a major contributor to consumer price growth, the 12-month change in the shelter price index has slowed since reaching a peak of 5.4% in July 2008.

Mitigating the overall increase in the CPI was a 6.2% decline in transportation costs. Year-over-year price drops for gasoline and for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles were the primary downward contributors. Increasing prices for passenger vehicle insurance mitigated the overall 12-month drop in transportation costs.

Excluding gasoline, the CPI rose 2.4% in the 12 months to March. Overall, energy prices fell 11.2% during the same period, a larger drop than February's decline of 8.8%.

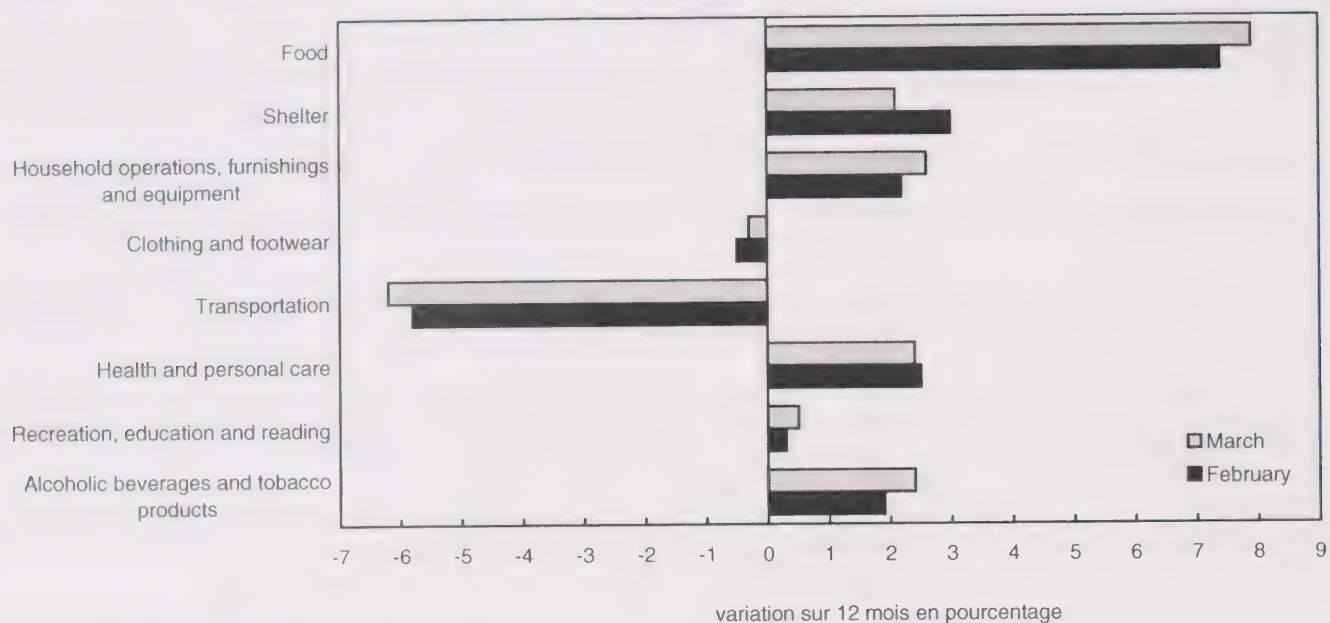
12-month change: Food prices continue to push up consumer prices

Of the eight major components in the CPI, six recorded increases in the 12 months to March: food; shelter; household operations, furnishings and equipment; health and personal care; recreation, education and reading; and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

Out of these major components, upward pressure on the CPI came largely from an increase in prices for food. Rising shelter costs were the second largest upward contributor to the increase in the CPI.

Chart 1

Consumer prices pushed up primarily by rising food costs, year over year



Sustained declines in transportation costs partly offset rising prices for food and shelter items. Continuing price declines for clothing and footwear items also helped to temper consumer price increases in the 12 months to March.

The cost of food continued to be pushed up primarily by prices for food purchased from stores, which rose 9.5%. Excluding food, the CPI fell 0.2% in the 12 months to March.

Food price increases were widespread in March 2009 compared to March 2008, with large price increases observed for fresh vegetables (+26.5%), fresh fruit (+19.3%), non-alcoholic beverages (+10.2%) and cereal products (+11.0%).

A 12-month price increase of 54.9% for potatoes pushed up vegetable prices. This occurred largely as a result of poor harvests in Canada that led to a reduction in supply.

Price increases were also observed for meat (+7.6%) and bakery products (+7.4%). Meat prices rose mainly because of higher beef and chicken prices.

A 12-month rise of 4.2% for food purchased from restaurants in March also contributed to rising food costs for consumers.

March's increase in shelter costs was due primarily to higher mortgage interest costs, natural gas prices and property taxes. The mortgage interest cost index, which measures the change in the interest portion of payments on outstanding mortgage debt was up 4.2% in March 2009 compared with March last year. This index has been slowing since reaching a peak of 9.0% in June 2008, reflecting the downward trend in mortgage interest rates and housing prices. March's rise was the slowest rate of growth recorded since the 12-month rise of 3.9% in October 2006.

Chart 2

Mortgage interest costs slow, year over year

percentage change



Mitigating the overall rise in costs for shelter were declines in prices for fuel oil and other fuels and homeowner's replacement costs. Prices for fuel oil and other fuels posted a fourth consecutive 12-month decline, falling 32.9%.

Homeowner's replacement costs represent the worn-out structural portion of housing and are estimated using new housing prices (excluding land). They declined 2.1% in March, on the heels of a 0.9% drop in February. This was the largest drop since June 1996.

The 6.2% fall in the transportation price index was due primarily to falling prices for gasoline and the purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles.

Gasoline prices were down 21.0% in March 2009 compared with March 2008, following a 19.7% decline in February. The 12-month decline in March was due more to high prices in 2008 than to recent developments. On a month-to-month basis, gasoline prices rose 2.0% from February to March.

The cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles fell 7.4% in March, following a 6.4% year-over-year drop in February. The decline in March was a result of higher rebates offered on new vehicles.

Tempering the overall decline on transportation costs was a 6.4% increase in passenger vehicle insurance premiums.

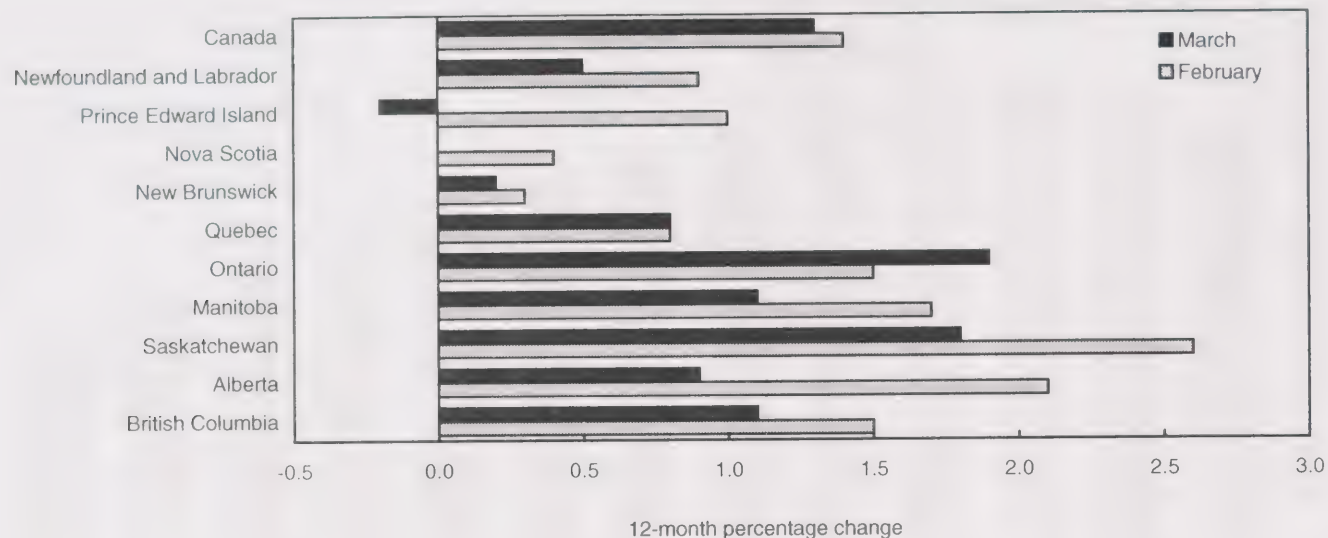
Prices for clothing and footwear fell 0.3% in the 12 months to March, after falling 0.5% in February. A 1.1% decrease in clothing prices largely accounted for March's drop.

Provinces: 12-month change in consumer prices slows in most provinces

Compared to February, growth in consumer prices slowed in all provinces except Ontario and Quebec in the 12 months to March. In Ontario, consumer prices rose 1.8%, larger than the 1.5% increase recorded in February.

Chart 3

Consumer prices slow in all provinces except Ontario and Quebec, year over year



The larger increase in Ontario was due primarily to a rise in passenger vehicle insurance premiums.

In Quebec, the growth in consumer prices held steady, advancing 0.8%.

With the exception of Ontario, the only other province to outpace the national average was Saskatchewan, where prices rose 1.8%. However, this was slower than the 2.6% rise posted in February. Larger price declines for gasoline and a fall in homeowner's replacement costs were the primary reasons for the slowdown.

The 12-month rise in consumer prices in Alberta also slowed substantially, from 2.1% in February to 0.9% in March. The slowdown was due primarily to a 19.3% decline in natural gas prices, after increasing 4.5% in February.

Consumer prices fell 0.2% in Prince Edward Island in March 2009 compared with the same month last year. The decline was due primarily to a 24.2% drop in prices for gasoline and a 33.5% fall in prices for fuel oil and other fuels.

Shelter costs in Prince Edward Island fell 2.8%, much different than the 2.1% rise at the national level. Upward pressure on consumer prices in Prince Edward Island came primarily from rising prices for food items purchased from stores (+8.7%).

Of the eight major components, rising food prices were the main upward contributor in all provinces, while a decline in transportation costs was the primary downward contributor.

Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted change: Second consecutive increase

Consumer prices rose 0.2% from February to March, after rising 0.7% from January to February.

Increasing prices for gasoline, passenger vehicle insurance, women's clothing and travel tours were the major upward contributors. Prices for gasoline rose 2.0% from February to March, following the 5.6% rise in February and the 5.0% increase in January.

Price declines for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles (-1.9%) helped to ease consumer prices in March.

The monthly CPI slowed in all provinces between February and March.

The monthly change in consumer prices in Alberta (-0.5%), Manitoba (-0.1%) and Prince Edward Island (-0.1%) fell into negative territory in March.

Seasonally adjusted monthly CPI falls

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI fell 0.3% from February to March, after increasing 0.4% from January to February. March's fall was due primarily to a 0.5% drop in the shelter price index. Tempering the fall was a 0.4% increase in prices for food and a 0.3% rise in transportation costs.

Excluding food and energy, the seasonally adjusted monthly CPI posted no growth from February to March, following a monthly rise of 0.3% from January to February.

12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index increases slightly

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 2.0% over the 12 months to March, up slightly from the 1.9% rise posted in February.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment rose 0.3% in March, following the 0.5% increase from January to February.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index posted no growth from February to March, after increasing 0.4% from January to February.

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Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index
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Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1
The Consumer Price Index: major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative importance ²	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
			March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
			2002=100				
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	114.0	113.8	112.6	0.2	1.2
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	121.5	121.2	112.6	0.2	7.9
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	122.6	123.2	120.1	-0.5	2.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	106.8	106.4	104.1	0.4	2.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	95.7	93.6	96.0	2.2	-0.3
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	110.5	110.2	117.8	0.3	-6.2
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	110.5	110.4	107.9	0.1	2.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	101.8	101.1	101.3	0.7	0.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	129.7	129.2	126.6	0.4	2.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)	.	135.7	135.4	134.1	0.2	1.2
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	107.6	107.3	108.1	0.3	-0.5
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	86.9	87.6	90.8	-0.8	-4.3
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	96.0	94.3	96.1	1.8	-0.1
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	122.1	121.8	120.8	0.2	1.1
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	120.4	120.2	117.1	0.2	2.8
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	112.5	112.3	112.7	0.2	-0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	111.1	110.8	109.6	0.3	1.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	113.0	112.7	110.2	0.3	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.5	113.4	110.8	0.1	2.4
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	109.6	109.1	108.9	0.5	0.6
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	127.1	127.2	143.2	-0.1	-11.2
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	113.4	113.2	112.1	0.2	1.2
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41693242)	82.7	113.1	112.8	110.9	0.3	2.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2
The Consumer Price Index: major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative importance ²	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
			March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100							
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	114.0	114.3	112.9	-0.3	1.0
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	121.3	120.8	112.6	0.4	7.7
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	122.6	123.2	120.1	-0.5	2.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	106.5	106.1	103.9	0.4	2.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	93.9	93.9	94.2	0.0	-0.3
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	110.5	110.2	117.8	0.3	-6.2
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	110.7	110.6	108.1	0.1	2.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	102.5	102.3	101.9	0.2	0.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	129.7	129.2	126.6	0.4	2.4
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	112.4	112.3	112.7	0.1	-0.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41690924)	73.6	111.1	111.1	109.7	0.0	1.3
All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	111.7	111.6	109.6	0.1	1.9
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41690926)	82.7	113.0	113.0	110.8	0.0	2.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	113.5	113.4	112.9	0.1	0.5
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	115.6	115.7	115.8	-0.1	-0.2
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	114.5	114.3	114.5	0.2	0.0
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	112.3	112.0	112.1	0.3	0.2
Quebec	(v41691783)	112.6	112.3	111.7	0.3	0.8
Ontario	(v41691919)	113.7	113.1	111.7	0.5	1.8
Manitoba	(v41692055)	113.0	113.1	111.8	-0.1	1.1
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	116.6	116.5	114.5	0.1	1.8
Alberta	(v41692327)	120.9	121.5	119.8	-0.5	0.9
British Columbia	(v41692462)	112.0	111.9	110.8	0.1	1.1
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	113.6	113.7	111.0	-0.1	2.3
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	114.3	114.5	113.3	-0.2	0.9
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	112.4	111.8	108.2	0.5	3.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food¹

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41690973)	114.0	113.8	112.6	0.2	1.2
Food	(v41690974)	121.5	121.2	112.6	0.2	7.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	122.2	121.8	111.6	0.3	9.5
Meat	(v41690976)	119.3	117.9	110.9	1.2	7.6
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	115.3	115.5	107.1	-0.2	7.7
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	117.1	118.0	108.1	-0.8	8.3
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	107.5	105.6	100.8	1.8	6.6
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	132.1	128.1	122.9	3.1	7.5
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	136.1	131.4	125.8	3.6	8.2
Processed meat	(v41690984)	114.9	113.2	107.0	1.5	7.4
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	109.2	106.7	99.4	2.3	9.9
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	118.2	116.8	111.1	1.2	6.4
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	108.2	108.0	100.6	0.2	7.6
Fish	(v41690988)	114.1	113.1	103.5	0.9	10.2
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	112.8	111.9	104.1	0.8	8.4
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	117.2	115.6	102.2	1.4	14.7
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	129.8	129.2	122.9	0.5	5.6
Dairy products	(v41690993)	130.0	129.4	123.1	0.5	5.6
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	129.1	128.8	120.8	0.2	6.9
Butter	(v41690995)	128.5	126.9	122.4	1.3	5.0
Cheese	(v41690996)	130.5	129.3	125.6	0.9	3.9
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	130.6	129.5	117.5	0.8	11.1
Eggs	(v41690999)	126.0	125.5	120.4	0.4	4.7
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.7	137.8	127.0	-0.1	8.4
Bakery products	(v41691001)	143.0	142.7	133.2	0.2	7.4
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	161.6	160.4	151.2	0.7	6.9
Biscuits	(v41691003)	121.5	122.4	113.1	-0.7	7.4
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	130.4	130.4	120.5	0.0	8.2
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	128.3	129.0	115.6	-0.5	11.0
Rice (including rice-based mixes)	(v41691006)	139.8	138.6	110.4	0.9	26.6
Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food)	(v41691007)	114.6	114.3	107.8	0.3	6.3
Pasta products	(v41691008)	150.7	153.5	131.7	-1.8	14.4
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	136.1	139.7	123.8	-2.6	9.9
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	111.7	112.0	99.8	-0.3	11.9
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	106.3	107.0	89.1	-0.7	19.3
Apples	(v41691012)	115.6	109.8	99.0	5.3	16.8
Oranges	(v41691013)	99.9	95.1	78.9	5.0	26.6
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	140.0	137.7	110.7	1.7	26.5
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	98.6	104.0	85.1	-5.2	15.9
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	119.9	119.1	117.0	0.7	2.5
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	122.2	122.0	121.9	0.2	0.2
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	113.8	111.6	104.2	2.0	9.2
Nuts	(v41691019)	119.0	119.4	104.3	-0.3	14.1
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	114.9	117.7	94.1	-2.4	22.1
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	112.8	116.5	89.2	-3.2	26.5
Potatoes	(v41691022)	108.9	108.0	70.3	0.8	54.9
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	109.2	116.1	105.9	-5.9	3.1
Lettuce	(v41691024)	98.7	105.0	84.9	-6.0	16.3
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	121.0	124.9	94.0	-3.1	28.7
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	122.6	121.7	111.6	0.7	9.9
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	123.3	121.1	111.6	1.8	10.5
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	122.1	122.2	111.6	-0.1	9.4
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	120.8	119.6	110.7	1.0	9.1
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	121.5	120.4	112.7	0.9	7.8
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	142.0	140.2	119.9	1.3	18.4
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	115.2	115.5	108.7	-0.3	6.0
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	112.7	111.9	105.8	0.7	6.5
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	120.6	119.8	110.8	0.7	8.8
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	119.4	117.2	108.3	1.9	10.2
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	120.0	119.9	115.2	0.1	4.2
Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	120.6	120.5	116.0	0.1	4.0
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.6	118.5	113.3	0.1	4.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
Shelter	(v41691050)	122.6	123.2	120.1	-0.5	2.1
Rented accommodation	(v41691051)	109.0	108.9	107.3	0.1	1.6
Rent	(v41691052)	109.0	108.9	107.3	0.1	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41691055)	126.4	126.7	123.4	-0.2	2.4
Mortgage interest cost ¹	(v41691056)	120.4	120.6	115.6	-0.2	4.2
Replacement cost	(v41691057)	136.5	137.5	139.4	-0.7	-2.1
Property taxes (including special charges)	(v41691058)	124.1	124.1	120.3	0.0	3.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691059)	161.3	160.8	153.2	0.3	5.3
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691060)	113.1	113.4	108.2	-0.3	4.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691062)	130.9	133.3	129.0	-1.8	1.5
Electricity ²	(v41691063)	114.1	115.8	110.7	-1.5	3.1
Water	(v41691064)	155.8	155.2	142.1	0.4	9.6
Natural gas	(v41691065)	142.3	145.4	129.9	-2.1	9.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691066)	147.6	157.6	219.9	-6.3	-32.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	106.8	106.4	104.1	0.4	2.6
Household operations	(v41691068)	112.3	112.0	108.9	0.3	3.1
Communications	(v41691069)	105.0	104.8	105.9	0.2	-0.8
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.7	105.7	106.6	0.0	-0.8
Internet access services	(v41693216)	94.6	94.0	96.7	0.6	-2.2
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	126.6	122.3	0.0	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	124.0	124.0	118.5	0.0	4.6
Child care	(v41691073)	123.0	123.0	118.2	0.0	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	126.7	126.7	119.9	0.0	5.7
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	110.5	109.8	103.8	0.6	6.5
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	110.2	109.4	105.3	0.7	4.7
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	118.1	117.5	110.1	0.5	7.3
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	113.6	111.2	103.3	2.2	10.0
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	110.4	110.1	107.4	0.3	2.8
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	105.3	105.0	99.9	0.3	5.4
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	97.3	97.0	95.9	0.3	1.5
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	99.0	98.9	96.8	0.1	2.3
Furniture	(v41691089)	96.7	96.7	95.0	0.0	1.8
Household textiles	(v41691093)	107.2	106.5	103.5	0.7	3.6
Household equipment	(v41691097)	88.2	87.9	88.7	0.3	-0.6
Household appliances	(v41691098)	87.6	87.2	89.5	0.5	-2.1
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	85.3	80.4	91.6	6.1	-6.9
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	146.0	143.7	135.7	1.6	7.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-4
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	95.7	93.6	96.0	2.2	-0.3
Clothing	(v41691109)	91.3	88.7	92.3	2.9	-1.1
Women's clothing	(v41691110)	92.2	88.9	93.3	3.7	-1.2
Men's clothing	(v41691111)	92.8	91.7	93.5	1.2	-0.7
Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691112)	84.1	80.2	85.8	4.9	-2.0
Footwear	(v41691113)	94.3	91.8	95.3	2.7	-1.0
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	111.5	112.0	107.8	-0.4	3.4
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	117.9	117.8	113.7	0.1	3.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
Transportation	(v41691128)	110.5	110.2	117.8	0.3	-6.2
Private transportation	(v41691129)	109.2	109.2	118.0	0.0	-7.5
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	87.2	88.9	94.1	-1.9	-7.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	87.0	88.7	94.0	-1.9	-7.4
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	87.7	89.5	94.8	-2.0	-7.5
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	99.4	103.5	102.3	-4.0	-2.8
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	130.1	128.2	140.7	1.5	-7.5
Gasoline	(v41691136)	125.9	123.4	159.3	2.0	-21.0
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	123.5	123.5	119.3	0.0	3.5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	137.8	135.5	130.0	1.7	6.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹	(v41691141)	140.3	137.6	131.9	2.0	6.4
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.2	107.2	106.4	0.0	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.5	149.2	0.0	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138.9	130.0	0.0	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691146)	122.5	119.5	115.3	2.5	6.2
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	128.3	123.2	0.0	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	126.0	123.5	0.0	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133.0	122.2	0.0	8.8
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	119.2	114.6	110.8	4.0	7.6
Air transportation	(v41691151)	117.3	113.5	108.9	3.3	7.7
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	127.7	116.4	119.7	9.7	6.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	110.5	110.4	107.9	0.1	2.4
Health care	(v41691154)	113.6	113.7	111.6	-0.1	1.8
Health care goods	(v41713463)	104.9	105.1	104.5	-0.2	0.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	102.2	103.2	102.1	-1.0	0.1
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	101.0	101.5	100.8	-0.5	0.2
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	104.3	106.2	104.5	-1.8	-0.2
Optical goods	(v41713381)	110.1	109.5	110.4	0.5	-0.3
Health care services	(v41713464)	125.6	125.5	121.3	0.1	3.5
Optical services	(v41693244)	103.7	102.6	101.5	1.1	2.2
Dental care	(v41691161)	124.5	124.5	120.4	0.0	3.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	107.7	107.4	104.5	0.3	3.1
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	101.2	100.7	98.0	0.5	3.3
Personal care services	(v41691169)	116.9	116.9	113.7	0.0	2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	101.8	101.1	101.3	0.7	0.5
Recreation	(v41691171)	95.2	94.3	95.7	1.0	-0.5
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	66.2	65.8	70.0	0.6	-5.4
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	107.7	107.2	111.6	0.5	-3.5
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	80.0	79.9	82.9	0.1	-3.5
Travel services	(v41691190)	91.7	90.0	91.4	1.9	0.3
Traveller accommodation ¹	(v41691191)	74.8	75.7	75.5	-1.2	-0.9
Travel tours	(v41691192)	112.6	106.7	110.5	5.5	1.9
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	126.8	125.8	120.7	0.8	5.1
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	122.1	122.1	117.0	0.0	4.4
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	133.0	130.7	126.0	1.8	5.6
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	122.9	122.9	117.2	0.0	4.9
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.4	122.3	118.5	0.1	3.3
Education	(v41691198)	125.9	125.7	121.8	0.2	3.4
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.3	110.7	107.1	-0.4	3.0
Newspapers	(v41691203)	122.8	122.8	118.5	0.0	3.6
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	119.2	119.2	118.8	0.0	0.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	129.7	129.2	126.6	0.4	2.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	113.4	113.2	111.3	0.2	1.9
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	117.2	117.1	114.6	0.1	2.3
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	117.8	117.8	115.0	0.0	2.4
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	118.2	118.2	116.1	0.0	1.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	111.5	111.2	109.6	0.3	1.7
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	115.6	115.3	113.5	0.3	1.9
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	104.7	103.9	104.2	0.8	0.5
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	109.7	109.9	106.8	-0.2	2.7
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	144.3	143.4	139.7	0.6	3.3
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	144.3	143.4	139.7	0.6	3.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ¹
	2002=100												
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	1.4	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88.8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2009	112.2	112.8	113.1										
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9	2.0										

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Major components								Special aggregates			
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods ¹	Services ²	All-items excluding food and energy	Energy ³
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974)	(v41691050)	(v41691067)	(v41691108)	(v41691128)	(v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206)	(v41691222)	(v41691230)	(v41691233)	(v41691239)
	2002=100											
Annual averages⁴												
1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73.4
1991	83.4	86.3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77.2
1993	84.5	89.1	88.7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86.8	78.1
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84.5	86.9	78.6
1995	86.9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86.7	88.8	79.6
1996	88.0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81.9
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83.9
1998	90.9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80.5
1999	92.0	92.3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85.0
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98.8
2001	97.4	99.1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107.9
2004	103.8	105.8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126.3
2006	108.9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106.9	132.8
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135.9
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149.3
Monthly indexes												
2008												
January	112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126.4	107.3	116.2	109.0	139.0
February	112.8	119.6	104.1	94.1	117.0	107.7	100.8	126.8	107.4	116.9	109.4	139.4
March	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6	108.1	117.1	109.6	143.2
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150.2
May	114.6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7	110.3	158.4
June	115.8	122.3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	110.3	165.3
July	116.5	123.3	104.4	93.3	125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169.1
August	116.8	123.8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	119.6	110.5	164.0
September	117.1	123.1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	119.8	110.8	161.5
October	117.4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147.5
November	119.5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110.1	101.9	128.5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130.7
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123.0
2009												
January	120.6	123.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123.8
February	121.2	123.2	106.4	93.6	110.2	110.4	101.1	129.2	107.3	120.2	110.8	127.2
March	121.5	122.6	106.8	95.7	110.5	110.5	101.8	129.7	107.6	120.4	111.1	127.1

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1
Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted,
Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
			2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food	(v41693272)	115.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
Shelter	(v41693348)	122.0	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41693365)	104.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41693406)	93.8	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Transportation	(v41693426)	119.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41693451)	108.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41693468)	102.2	0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods	(v41693520)	109.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.3
Durable goods	(v41693521)	89.7	-5.3	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41693522)	94.5	-1.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41693523)	124.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	4.4
Services	(v41693528)	118.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41693530)	113.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41693531)	110.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41693536)	111.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.5
Energy	(v41693537)	149.3	9.9	2.3	5.1	9.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
			2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.2
Alberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.1
British Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.3
Iqaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.9
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.5
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.3
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.1
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.3
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.1
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.0
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691244)	113.5	113.4	112.9	0.1	0.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	111.8	111.8	113.3	0.0	-1.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	108.9	108.7	107.4	0.2	1.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	111.4	111.1	108.2	0.3	3.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	113.1	113.0	110.9	0.1	2.0
Energy ¹	(v41691375)	128.7	129.8	151.0	-0.8	-14.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	133.1	133.0	132.4	0.1	0.5
Food	(v41691245)	121.3	120.7	111.3	0.5	9.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	121.5	120.7	111.0	0.7	9.5
Meat ²	(v41691247)	117.2	113.8	108.9	3.0	7.6
Dairy products ²	(v41691257)	126.7	126.5	120.9	0.2	4.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691262)	139.6	142.1	134.0	-1.8	4.2
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691266)	108.9	110.5	98.0	-1.4	11.1
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691269)	100.8	105.6	79.7	-4.5	26.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	121.8	121.5	113.5	0.2	7.3
Shelter	(v41691277)	128.4	129.4	125.8	-0.8	2.1
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	107.1	107.1	105.0	0.0	2.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.5	129.8	119.8	-0.2	8.1
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	167.2	167.3	139.2	-0.1	20.1
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	122.1	126.4	128.1	-3.4	-4.7
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	122.0	121.1	109.5	0.7	11.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	136.9	139.7	148.4	-2.0	-7.7
Electricity	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	134.1	146.5	213.8	-8.5	-37.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	103.6	103.2	100.4	0.4	3.2
Household operations	(v41691290)	109.1	109.2	103.7	-0.1	5.2
Telephone services	(v41691292)	102.3	102.3	100.3	0.0	2.0
Internet access services	(v41693217)	110.3	109.1	108.4	1.1	1.8
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	94.3	93.3	94.5	1.1	-0.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	93.2	92.7	101.1	0.5	-7.8
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	93.1	95.1	102.1	-2.1	-8.8
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	91.5	87.7	98.6	4.3	-7.2
Footwear	(v41691309)	87.6	86.5	100.4	1.3	-12.7
Transportation	(v41691312)	108.2	108.8	118.5	-0.6	-8.7
Private transportation	(v41691313)	106.9	107.8	119.1	-0.8	-10.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	87.5	89.5	95.4	-2.2	-8.3
Gasoline	(v41691318)	120.0	119.1	154.9	0.8	-22.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691321)	123.5	124.2	121.6	-0.6	1.6
Public transportation	(v41691323)	119.4	117.1	111.5	2.0	7.1
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	108.0	108.5	104.6	-0.5	3.3
Health care	(v41691329)	109.1	108.6	106.6	0.5	2.3
Personal care	(v41691335)	107.3	108.9	103.1	-1.5	4.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	100.4	98.5	99.4	1.9	1.0
Recreation	(v41691339)	99.7	97.0	99.3	2.8	0.4
Education and reading	(v41691347)	103.9	104.9	100.9	-1.0	3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	131.1	130.9	129.6	0.2	1.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	115.6	115.8	114.2	-0.2	1.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	144.0	143.4	142.5	0.4	1.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691379)	115.6	115.7	115.8	-0.1	-0.2
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	113.8	113.9	115.9	-0.1	-1.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	110.2	109.7	108.4	0.5	1.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	112.9	112.5	109.8	0.4	2.8
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	115.2	115.3	113.4	-0.1	1.6
Energy ¹	(v41691509)	137.6	142.6	167.1	-3.5	-17.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	136.0	136.2	136.2	-0.1	-0.1
Food	(v41691380)	124.0	124.2	115.3	-0.2	7.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	126.3	126.6	116.2	-0.2	8.7
Meat ²	(v41691382)	120.1	121.0	114.0	-0.7	5.4
Dairy products ²	(v41691392)	132.7	131.6	124.3	0.8	6.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691397)	143.8	143.8	134.0	0.0	7.3
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691401)	104.8	110.0	91.4	-4.7	14.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691404)	135.6	138.0	100.9	-1.7	34.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	116.8	116.6	112.0	0.2	4.3
Shelter	(v41691412)	122.7	124.4	126.2	-1.4	-2.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	108.9	108.1	106.9	0.7	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.4	115.4	114.5	0.0	0.8
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	113.6	112.8	114.2	0.7	-0.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	119.9	119.9	121.4	0.0	-1.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	112.1	112.5	110.1	-0.4	1.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	150.5	159.0	169.9	-5.3	-11.4
Electricity	(v41691421)	156.0	161.1	130.0	-3.2	20.0
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	141.4	154.3	212.5	-8.4	-33.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	109.8	109.9	105.5	-0.1	4.1
Household operations	(v41691425)	116.2	115.9	109.6	0.3	6.0
Telephone services	(v41691427)	101.6	101.6	99.9	0.0	1.7
Internet access services	(v41693218)	102.7	102.7	102.7	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	96.9	97.7	97.0	-0.8	-0.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	100.7	97.1	102.1	3.7	-1.4
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	99.1	93.0	103.7	6.6	-4.4
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	98.0	94.2	97.0	4.0	1.0
Footwear	(v41691444)	99.6	98.6	101.0	1.0	-1.4
Transportation	(v41691447)	108.8	109.5	119.6	-0.6	-9.0
Private transportation	(v41691448)	107.8	108.6	120.0	-0.7	-10.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	87.7	88.8	95.3	-1.2	-8.0
Gasoline	(v41691453)	124.2	125.3	163.8	-0.9	-24.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691456)	128.5	128.9	118.5	-0.3	8.4
Public transportation	(v41691458)	123.4	120.9	113.5	2.1	8.7
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	110.7	110.4	106.1	0.3	4.3
Health care	(v41691463)	109.7	109.5	106.2	0.2	3.3
Personal care	(v41691469)	111.8	111.5	106.0	0.3	5.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	103.4	102.2	102.9	1.2	0.5
Recreation	(v41691473)	97.2	95.8	97.4	1.5	-0.2
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.7	119.5	117.4	0.2	2.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	142.8	142.4	134.1	0.3	6.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	115.4	115.4	111.9	0.0	3.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691492)	155.0	154.4	142.8	0.4	8.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691513)	114.5	114.3	114.5	0.2	0.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	112.1	112.0	114.3	0.1	-1.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	109.7	109.4	109.1	0.3	0.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	112.8	112.5	110.3	0.3	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	114.3	114.1	112.5	0.2	1.6
Energy ¹	(v41691644)	127.5	128.7	151.7	-0.9	-16.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	137.1	136.9	137.2	0.1	-0.1
Food	(v41691514)	125.7	125.5	115.8	0.2	8.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	125.9	125.5	115.3	0.3	9.2
Meat ²	(v41691516)	118.0	118.0	111.1	0.0	6.2
Dairy products ²	(v41691526)	129.3	128.0	123.0	1.0	5.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691531)	139.6	139.1	130.0	0.4	7.4
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691535)	108.5	108.9	99.1	-0.4	9.5
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691538)	117.3	123.7	92.1	-5.2	27.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	125.6	125.6	117.5	0.0	6.9
Shelter	(v41691546)	123.6	124.1	123.3	-0.4	0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	106.0	105.8	104.6	0.2	1.3
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.5	123.5	119.9	0.0	3.0
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	127.7	0.0	2.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	147.9	147.2	144.9	0.5	2.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	112.7	112.6	109.5	0.1	2.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	137.3	139.6	146.3	-1.6	-6.2
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	113.1	0.0	17.7
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	137.0	143.3	197.3	-4.4	-30.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	106.7	106.4	105.1	0.3	1.5
Household operations	(v41691559)	113.0	112.6	107.9	0.4	4.7
Telephone services	(v41691561)	102.5	102.5	101.2	0.0	1.3
Internet access services	(v41693219)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	94.2	94.1	99.4	0.1	-5.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	94.5	92.2	99.1	2.5	-4.6
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	95.0	92.8	105.5	2.4	-10.0
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	94.1	87.8	94.3	7.2	-0.2
Footwear	(v41691578)	91.4	94.7	95.5	-3.5	-4.3
Transportation	(v41691581)	105.6	106.2	115.9	-0.6	-8.9
Private transportation	(v41691582)	104.6	105.3	116.2	-0.7	-10.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	87.1	88.7	94.4	-1.8	-7.7
Gasoline	(v41691587)	117.3	117.2	157.2	0.1	-25.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691590)	110.4	110.6	103.6	-0.2	6.6
Public transportation	(v41691592)	119.2	116.9	112.7	2.0	5.8
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	110.2	109.0	107.7	1.1	2.3
Health care	(v41691598)	111.4	110.7	110.9	0.6	0.5
Personal care	(v41691604)	109.3	107.7	104.7	1.5	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	104.2	103.4	104.9	0.8	-0.7
Recreation	(v41691608)	98.6	97.5	99.4	1.1	-0.8
Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.3	119.5	119.7	-0.2	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	141.6	141.6	138.5	0.0	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	117.7	117.7	115.3	0.0	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	155.6	155.6	152.0	0.0	2.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691648)	112.3	112.0	112.1	0.3	0.2
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	109.8	109.3	111.7	0.5	-1.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	107.8	107.2	106.4	0.6	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	111.0	110.5	107.9	0.5	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	112.2	111.9	110.1	0.3	1.9
Energy ¹	(v41691779)	122.2	122.9	146.7	-0.6	-16.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	133.2	132.8	133.0	0.3	0.2
Food	(v41691649)	124.7	124.6	114.6	0.1	8.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	126.8	126.9	114.6	-0.1	10.6
Meat ²	(v41691651)	117.3	118.4	111.0	-0.9	5.7
Dairy products ²	(v41691661)	128.1	127.3	121.0	0.6	5.9
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691666)	140.5	141.7	134.0	-0.8	4.9
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691670)	109.3	111.7	94.5	-2.1	15.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691673)	120.0	124.5	94.6	-3.6	26.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	119.7	119.3	114.9	0.3	4.2
Shelter	(v41691681)	119.9	120.2	120.1	-0.2	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.9	106.9	105.6	0.0	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.8	117.8	113.7	0.0	3.6
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.5	119.0	113.5	0.4	5.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	132.1	132.1	129.3	0.0	2.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	117.9	117.8	111.0	0.1	6.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	132.1	133.6	143.1	-1.1	-7.7
Electricity	(v41691690)	127.9	127.9	127.9	0.0	0.0
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	135.5	144.9	211.6	-6.5	-36.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	106.8	105.6	102.6	1.1	4.1
Household operations	(v41691694)	114.5	113.7	109.3	0.7	4.8
Telephone services	(v41691696)	104.6	104.6	102.5	0.0	2.0
Internet access services	(v41693220)	107.4	106.0	105.3	1.3	2.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	93.1	91.1	90.3	2.2	3.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	95.5	93.6	95.9	2.0	-0.4
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	93.2	91.9	94.7	1.4	-1.6
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	95.2	91.9	94.7	3.6	0.5
Footwear	(v41691713)	92.5	90.9	92.1	1.8	0.4
Transportation	(v41691716)	103.7	104.4	114.4	-0.7	-9.4
Private transportation	(v41691717)	102.9	103.7	114.5	-0.8	-10.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	84.4	86.2	92.5	-2.1	-8.8
Gasoline	(v41691722)	112.3	112.1	150.5	0.2	-25.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691725)	114.3	114.3	107.1	0.0	6.7
Public transportation	(v41691727)	121.1	119.1	113.9	1.7	6.3
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	105.4	104.4	102.5	1.0	2.8
Health care	(v41691733)	108.7	108.5	106.6	0.2	2.0
Personal care	(v41691739)	102.3	100.4	98.5	1.9	3.9
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	104.5	102.7	105.6	1.8	-1.0
Recreation	(v41691743)	97.7	95.5	99.3	2.3	-1.6
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.6	126.4	125.4	0.2	1.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	132.1	131.1	128.5	0.8	2.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	120.2	118.8	116.5	1.2	3.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	137.8	137.1	134.3	0.5	2.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691783)	112.6	112.3	111.7	0.3	0.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	110.2	109.8	111.2	0.4	-0.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	108.8	108.5	107.7	0.3	1.0
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	111.8	111.4	109.0	0.4	2.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	112.1	111.9	109.7	0.2	2.2
Energy ¹	(v41691915)	121.8	121.6	142.5	0.2	-14.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	130.1	129.8	129.1	0.2	0.8
Food	(v41691784)	123.1	122.9	114.3	0.2	7.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41691785)	124.5	124.3	114.2	0.2	9.0
Meat ²	(v41691786)	120.9	120.0	114.9	0.8	5.2
Dairy products ²	(v41691796)	129.7	130.3	123.6	-0.5	4.9
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691801)	140.2	138.7	129.7	1.1	8.1
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691805)	112.4	112.3	90.3	0.1	24.5
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691808)	125.5	128.5	95.1	-2.3	32.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691815)	119.5	119.4	114.8	0.1	4.1
Shelter	(v41691816)	119.9	120.0	118.2	-0.1	1.4
Rented accommodation	(v41691817)	108.0	107.9	106.8	0.1	1.1
Owned accommodation	(v41691819)	126.2	126.0	121.9	0.2	3.5
Replacement cost	(v41691820)	137.8	137.3	133.6	0.4	3.1
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691822)	152.2	152.2	143.7	0.0	5.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691823)	115.7	115.6	109.0	0.1	6.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691824)	118.7	119.6	124.2	-0.8	-4.4
Electricity	(v41691825)	112.3	112.3	109.8	0.0	2.3
Natural gas	(v41691827)	114.1	117.8	117.5	-3.1	-2.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691828)	156.5	164.6	235.6	-4.9	-33.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	107.2	106.8	104.4	0.4	2.7
Household operations	(v41691830)	111.8	111.4	108.4	0.4	3.1
Telephone services	(v41691832)	105.7	105.7	107.3	0.0	-1.5
Internet access services	(v41693221)	94.0	94.0	97.6	0.0	-3.7
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691837)	99.7	99.3	97.7	0.4	2.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41691844)	93.1	89.0	94.8	4.6	-1.8
Women's clothing	(v41691846)	85.1	77.8	91.1	9.4	-6.6
Men's clothing	(v41691847)	95.2	92.5	92.7	2.9	2.7
Footwear	(v41691849)	97.5	96.4	99.6	1.1	-2.1
Transportation	(v41691852)	109.5	109.6	119.1	-0.1	-8.1
Private transportation	(v41691853)	108.1	108.4	119.1	-0.3	-9.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691855)	88.4	89.6	95.0	-1.3	-6.9
Gasoline	(v41691858)	124.5	123.3	160.5	1.0	-22.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691861)	143.1	143.1	139.5	0.0	2.6
Public transportation	(v41691863)	128.4	126.8	120.8	1.3	6.3
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	110.4	110.6	107.4	-0.2	2.8
Health care	(v41691869)	110.6	111.4	108.8	-0.7	1.7
Personal care	(v41691875)	110.3	109.8	106.0	0.5	4.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691878)	94.9	94.9	94.8	0.0	0.1
Recreation	(v41691879)	90.1	89.8	90.9	0.3	-0.9
Education and reading	(v41691887)	114.8	115.8	111.0	-0.9	3.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691891)	125.4	125.0	122.4	0.3	2.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691892)	110.5	110.6	109.3	-0.1	1.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691898)	137.9	136.8	132.3	0.8	4.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691919)	113.7	113.1	111.7	0.5	1.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	112.2	111.5	111.5	0.6	0.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	110.9	110.4	109.2	0.5	1.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	112.7	112.3	109.8	0.4	2.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	113.2	112.8	110.1	0.4	2.8
Energy ¹	(v41692051)	129.3	127.6	140.4	1.3	-7.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	136.5	135.9	134.2	0.4	1.7
Food	(v41691920)	121.6	121.5	112.8	0.1	7.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	122.1	122.1	111.8	0.0	9.2
Meat ²	(v41691922)	120.4	118.6	112.3	1.5	7.2
Dairy products ²	(v41691932)	134.1	132.5	128.3	1.2	4.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691937)	136.9	138.4	127.5	-1.1	7.4
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691941)	101.8	102.7	86.9	-0.9	17.1
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691944)	104.6	109.5	83.0	-4.5	26.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	120.5	120.3	115.0	0.2	4.8
Shelter	(v41691952)	120.2	120.3	116.3	-0.1	3.4
Rented accommodation	(v41691953)	107.1	107.0	106.1	0.1	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	123.0	123.1	119.5	-0.1	2.9
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	132.6	132.6	131.1	0.0	1.1
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	157.4	157.4	145.3	0.0	8.3
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	113.2	113.1	108.5	0.1	4.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	137.8	138.2	127.9	-0.3	7.7
Electricity ³	(v41691961)	114.9	114.9	110.5	0.0	4.0
Natural gas	(v41691963)	139.1	139.1	115.6	0.0	20.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	152.2	162.8	221.6	-6.5	-31.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	107.1	106.8	104.6	0.3	2.4
Household operations	(v41691966)	113.4	113.1	110.2	0.3	2.9
Telephone services	(v41691968)	110.1	110.1	111.5	0.0	-1.3
Internet access services	(v41693222)	92.8	91.5	95.3	1.4	-2.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	96.5	96.2	95.2	0.3	1.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	95.2	92.9	93.7	2.5	1.6
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	94.7	92.0	91.1	2.9	4.0
Men's clothing	(v41691983)	90.6	90.4	91.6	0.2	-1.1
Footwear	(v41691985)	90.4	84.5	90.2	7.0	0.2
Transportation	(v41691988)	111.2	110.2	117.6	0.9	-5.4
Private transportation	(v41691989)	109.9	109.0	117.9	0.8	-6.8
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	86.8	88.6	94.0	-2.0	-7.7
Gasoline	(v41691994)	124.5	120.4	156.6	3.4	-20.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41691997)	147.1	141.2	137.3	4.2	7.1
Public transportation	(v41691999)	120.9	118.9	114.3	1.7	5.8
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	111.0	110.7	109.0	0.3	1.8
Health care	(v41692005)	115.4	115.5	114.1	-0.1	1.1
Personal care	(v41692011)	107.4	106.6	104.7	0.8	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	101.8	100.8	100.8	1.0	1.0
Recreation	(v41692015)	95.1	93.8	95.4	1.4	-0.3
Education and reading	(v41692023)	119.4	119.0	114.9	0.3	3.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	134.3	133.8	130.2	0.4	3.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	112.7	112.4	110.0	0.3	2.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	156.3	155.5	150.1	0.5	4.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692055)	113.0	113.1	111.8	-0.1	1.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	111.2	111.4	111.6	-0.2	-0.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	109.7	109.9	108.4	-0.2	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	112.0	112.0	109.2	0.0	2.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	112.3	112.4	109.6	-0.1	2.5
Energy ¹	(v41692187)	125.0	125.2	141.6	-0.2	-11.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	139.1	139.1	137.6	0.0	1.1
Food	(v41692056)	122.0	121.2	112.6	0.7	8.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	121.5	120.2	110.0	1.1	10.5
Meat ²	(v41692058)	118.9	116.8	105.9	1.8	12.3
Dairy products ²	(v41692068)	124.9	123.5	116.0	1.1	7.7
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692073)	139.3	138.9	126.6	0.3	10.0
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692077)	100.8	103.1	87.8	-2.2	14.8
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692080)	116.5	112.8	90.5	3.3	28.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.0	122.6	118.3	-0.5	3.1
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.6	122.6	118.2	0.0	3.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	112.4	112.2	109.5	0.2	2.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.5	126.5	121.2	0.0	4.4
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	147.4	147.4	142.0	0.0	3.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	151.4	151.4	148.5	0.0	2.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	114.2	114.1	105.9	0.1	7.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	119.7	119.9	116.8	-0.2	2.5
Electricity	(v41692097)	111.8	111.8	106.9	0.0	4.6
Natural gas	(v41692099)	122.5	122.5	119.7	0.0	2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	146.9	163.0	217.5	-9.9	-32.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	107.5	106.8	104.1	0.7	3.3
Household operations	(v41692102)	111.6	110.9	107.0	0.6	4.3
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.3	102.3	101.1	0.0	1.2
Internet access services	(v41693223)	102.9	102.9	100.6	0.0	2.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	100.2	99.4	98.7	0.8	1.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	93.5	95.0	96.7	-1.6	-3.3
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	87.6	90.8	93.8	-3.5	-6.6
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	94.5	94.7	93.7	-0.2	0.9
Footwear	(v41692121)	90.3	91.6	94.5	-1.4	-4.4
Transportation	(v41692124)	108.4	109.4	116.8	-0.9	-7.2
Private transportation	(v41692125)	107.1	108.6	117.1	-1.4	-8.5
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	87.8	90.3	95.5	-2.8	-8.1
Gasoline	(v41692130)	130.8	131.0	168.1	-0.2	-22.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692133)	107.5	109.2	104.5	-1.6	2.9
Public transportation	(v41692135)	121.2	117.0	113.5	3.6	6.8
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	108.7	107.9	107.0	0.7	1.6
Health care	(v41692141)	111.4	110.6	110.5	0.7	0.8
Personal care	(v41692147)	106.2	105.4	103.6	0.8	2.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	101.3	101.7	102.3	-0.4	-1.0
Recreation	(v41692151)	97.9	98.5	99.7	-0.6	-1.8
Education and reading	(v41692159)	113.3	112.8	111.5	0.4	1.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	128.5	127.2	125.3	1.0	2.6
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	116.2	116.4	113.8	-0.2	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	138.1	135.2	134.3	2.1	2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692191)	116.6	116.5	114.5	0.1	1.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	115.4	115.7	115.0	-0.3	0.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	113.7	114.0	112.2	-0.3	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	115.3	115.2	112.1	0.1	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	116.0	116.0	112.5	0.0	3.1
Energy ¹	(v41692323)	128.7	128.5	136.7	0.2	-5.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	144.2	144.1	141.6	0.1	1.8
Food	(v41692192)	122.1	120.5	111.8	1.3	9.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692193)	121.9	119.6	108.9	1.9	11.9
Meat ²	(v41692194)	117.6	115.5	106.2	1.8	10.7
Dairy products ²	(v41692204)	128.2	125.8	116.2	1.9	10.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692209)	137.2	137.6	122.0	-0.3	12.5
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692213)	111.6	108.3	91.8	3.0	21.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692216)	127.9	128.6	103.1	-0.5	24.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692223)	122.7	122.3	117.7	0.3	4.2
Shelter	(v41692224)	140.9	141.0	132.4	-0.1	6.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	118.3	117.8	110.6	0.4	7.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	151.6	151.8	143.7	-0.1	5.5
Replacement cost	(v41692228)	204.9	207.8	208.0	-1.4	-1.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692230)	228.8	228.8	224.2	0.0	2.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	118.8	118.0	109.4	0.7	8.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692232)	133.3	133.6	122.8	-0.2	8.6
Electricity	(v41692233)	115.5	115.5	115.5	0.0	0.0
Natural gas	(v41692235)	140.1	140.1	114.5	0.0	22.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692236)	136.7	150.7	209.4	-9.3	-34.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	103.5	102.8	101.7	0.7	1.8
Household operations	(v41692238)	108.3	107.9	104.9	0.4	3.2
Telephone services	(v41692240)	94.6	94.6	96.3	0.0	-1.8
Internet access services	(v41693224)	96.5	96.5	96.5	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	94.8	93.6	95.4	1.3	-0.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	97.2	97.2	97.5	0.0	-0.3
Women's clothing	(v41692254)	94.7	94.4	96.9	0.3	-2.3
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	89.5	91.0	89.5	-1.6	0.0
Footwear	(v41692257)	95.9	95.4	96.7	0.5	-0.8
Transportation	(v41692260)	104.8	105.6	114.3	-0.8	-8.3
Private transportation	(v41692261)	103.6	104.8	114.3	-1.1	-9.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	86.2	88.9	95.4	-3.0	-9.6
Gasoline	(v41692266)	126.8	126.0	157.8	0.6	-19.6
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692269)	112.4	112.4	109.2	0.0	2.9
Public transportation	(v41692271)	122.6	118.4	114.7	3.5	6.9
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	108.4	108.8	105.6	-0.4	2.7
Health care	(v41692277)	109.2	109.1	108.0	0.1	1.1
Personal care	(v41692283)	107.9	108.9	102.8	-0.9	5.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	102.0	102.3	102.8	-0.3	-0.8
Recreation	(v41692287)	97.0	97.4	98.7	-0.4	-1.7
Education and reading	(v41692295)	119.3	119.5	116.3	-0.2	2.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	131.3	131.3	130.3	0.0	0.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	121.7	121.8	117.6	-0.1	3.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	136.7	136.7	138.7	0.0	-1.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692327)	120.9	121.5	119.8	-0.5	0.9
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	121.0	121.8	121.4	-0.7	-0.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	119.1	119.2	117.4	-0.1	1.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	119.4	119.4	116.3	0.0	2.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	120.6	121.3	118.2	-0.6	2.0
Energy ¹	(v41692458)	137.4	146.5	162.6	-6.2	-15.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	150.2	150.9	148.8	-0.5	0.9
Food	(v41692328)	120.9	120.2	111.6	0.6	8.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	121.4	120.3	109.4	0.9	11.0
Meat ²	(v41692330)	116.0	115.5	104.1	0.4	11.4
Dairy products ²	(v41692340)	129.4	128.8	118.2	0.5	9.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692345)	140.1	137.5	125.1	1.9	12.0
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692349)	106.4	106.6	89.4	-0.2	19.0
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692352)	109.0	114.6	87.7	-4.9	24.3
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	119.7	119.7	116.2	0.0	3.0
Shelter	(v41692360)	148.6	151.8	147.9	-2.1	0.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	123.2	122.9	117.8	0.2	4.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	156.3	156.8	154.2	-0.3	1.4
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	170.9	173.4	196.1	-1.4	-12.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	214.2	211.7	206.5	1.2	3.7
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	108.9	109.7	107.5	-0.7	1.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	147.7	164.2	156.9	-10.0	-5.9
Electricity	(v41692369)	118.5	135.0	117.9	-12.2	0.5
Natural gas	(v41692371)	177.3	203.8	219.6	-13.0	-19.3
Fuel oil and other fuels						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.3	107.2	104.2	0.1	3.0
Household operations	(v41692373)	113.4	113.0	109.8	0.4	3.3
Telephone services	(v41692375)	101.1	101.1	101.6	0.0	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.9	94.9	97.2	0.0	-2.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	97.6	97.9	95.1	-0.3	2.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	99.1	97.8	99.4	1.3	-0.3
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	92.9	90.9	97.9	2.2	-5.1
Men's clothing	(v41692390)	95.0	93.9	96.0	1.2	-1.0
Footwear	(v41692392)	100.9	100.5	99.1	0.4	1.8
Transportation	(v41692395)	113.7	114.0	119.6	-0.3	-4.9
Private transportation	(v41692396)	112.5	113.4	120.0	-0.8	-6.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	83.5	85.8	90.6	-2.7	-7.8
Gasoline	(v41692401)	128.5	126.8	164.9	1.3	-22.1
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692404)	163.4	162.0	142.1	0.9	15.0
Public transportation	(v41692406)	124.1	119.9	115.5	3.5	7.4
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	112.2	112.4	109.2	-0.2	2.7
Health care	(v41692412)	115.6	115.6	112.7	0.0	2.6
Personal care	(v41692418)	108.9	109.2	105.7	-0.3	3.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	103.4	103.0	103.4	0.4	0.0
Recreation	(v41692422)	98.6	98.2	99.7	0.4	-1.1
Education and reading	(v41692430)	120.6	120.6	116.9	0.0	3.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	128.7	128.7	126.9	0.0	1.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	116.0	116.0	114.3	0.0	1.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	139.1	139.1	137.3	0.0	1.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692462)	112.0	111.9	110.8	0.1	1.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	110.7	110.7	111.0	0.0	-0.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	109.4	109.5	108.6	-0.1	0.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	111.0	111.0	108.8	0.0	2.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	111.2	111.2	109.0	0.0	2.0
Energy ¹	(v41692594)	124.7	123.2	138.0	1.2	-9.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	132.0	131.9	130.6	0.1	1.1
Food	(v41692463)	118.1	117.7	109.7	0.3	7.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	118.4	117.8	107.7	0.5	9.9
Meat ²	(v41692465)	117.2	115.1	107.0	1.8	9.5
Dairy products ²	(v41692475)	123.0	123.0	115.4	0.0	6.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692480)	132.7	133.4	120.6	-0.5	10.0
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692484)	110.4	112.7	92.0	-2.0	20.0
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692487)	112.2	114.3	94.8	-1.8	18.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	117.7	117.4	113.7	0.3	3.5
Shelter	(v41692495)	113.4	114.4	113.1	-0.9	0.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.4	107.3	105.5	0.1	1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	114.6	116.0	115.3	-1.2	-0.6
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	116.2	121.0	128.8	-4.0	-9.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	149.6	148.0	147.0	1.1	1.8
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	110.5	112.6	105.9	-1.9	4.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	119.7	120.4	117.0	-0.6	2.3
Electricity	(v41692504)	109.8	109.8	108.6	0.0	1.1
Natural gas	(v41692506)	126.0	126.0	116.9	0.0	7.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	139.2	158.1	213.6	-12.0	-34.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	104.9	104.7	102.5	0.2	2.3
Household operations	(v41692509)	109.7	109.4	106.7	0.3	2.8
Telephone services	(v41692511)	101.8	101.8	102.2	0.0	-0.4
Internet access services	(v41693226)	94.0	94.0	95.8	0.0	-1.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	96.3	96.0	94.9	0.3	1.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	100.0	99.6	101.1	0.4	-1.1
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	98.0	95.5	98.4	2.6	-0.4
Men's clothing	(v41692526)	91.8	91.7	97.3	0.1	-5.7
Footwear	(v41692528)	97.2	99.2	100.3	-2.0	-3.1
Transportation	(v41692531)	111.9	111.1	117.1	0.7	-4.4
Private transportation	(v41692532)	110.7	110.6	117.5	0.1	-5.8
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	88.7	90.1	94.3	-1.6	-5.9
Gasoline	(v41692537)	135.5	131.9	162.9	2.7	-16.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692540)	125.2	125.2	120.7	0.0	3.7
Public transportation	(v41692542)	121.5	115.6	114.0	5.1	6.6
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	110.1	110.6	107.3	-0.5	2.6
Health care	(v41692548)	115.5	115.1	111.8	0.3	3.3
Personal care	(v41692554)	103.9	105.4	102.0	-1.4	1.9
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	109.2	108.4	108.2	0.7	0.9
Recreation	(v41692558)	97.5	96.5	97.2	1.0	0.3
Education and reading	(v41692566)	147.1	147.0	143.5	0.1	2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	123.5	122.4	120.7	0.9	2.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	114.0	113.3	112.0	0.6	1.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	134.6	132.7	130.3	1.4	3.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692598)	113.6	113.7	111.0	-0.1	2.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	113.1	113.4	111.4	-0.3	1.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	111.2	110.8	106.8	0.4	4.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	112.1	111.7	107.3	0.4	4.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	113.1	113.5	109.7	-0.4	3.1
Energy ¹	(v41692718)	125.6	131.9	149.1	-4.8	-15.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	133.6	133.8	130.6	-0.1	2.3
Food	(v41692599)	115.8	115.4	109.3	0.3	5.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	113.9	113.5	106.7	0.4	6.7
Meat ²	(v41692601)	107.9	108.4	103.0	-0.5	4.8
Dairy products ²	(v41692611)	121.0	121.2	116.4	-0.2	4.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692616)	123.9	120.4	110.3	2.9	12.3
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692620)	103.1	98.1	92.7	5.1	11.2
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692623)	105.1	105.1	95.3	0.0	10.3
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	120.1	119.7	115.4	0.3	4.1
Shelter	(v41692631)	128.6	131.8	125.6	-2.4	2.4
Rented accommodation						
Owned accommodation						
Replacement cost						
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance						
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs						
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	130.4	146.2	149.8	-10.8	-13.0
Electricity	(v41692633)	106.7	124.8	114.4	-14.5	-6.7
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	153.6	169.8	204.7	-9.5	-25.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	104.4	103.7	100.7	0.7	3.7
Household operations	(v41692637)	109.3	108.8	105.3	0.5	3.8
Telephone services	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	100.5	0.0	5.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	96.4	95.1	93.0	1.4	3.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	99.2	101.2	100.6	-2.0	-1.4
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	94.6	96.6	96.3	-2.1	-1.8
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	95.8	103.0	99.7	-7.0	-3.9
Footwear	(v41692656)	100.4	100.4	104.8	0.0	-4.2
Transportation	(v41692659)	112.9	111.6	115.7	1.2	-2.4
Private transportation	(v41692660)	111.4	110.7	116.9	0.6	-1.8
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	90.9	92.6	96.8	-1.8	-6.1
Gasoline	(v41692665)	120.7	113.0	143.8	6.8	-16.1
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692668)	165.7	166.4	144.1	-0.4	15.0
Public transportation	(v41692670)	119.5	115.6	110.0	3.4	8.6
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	112.1	112.2	106.8	-0.1	5.0
Health care	(v41692676)	115.8	115.1	110.5	0.6	4.8
Personal care	(v41692682)	107.3	108.2	102.0	-0.8	5.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	94.3	92.1	93.9	2.4	0.4
Recreation	(v41692686)	90.9	88.1	90.7	3.2	0.2
Education and reading	(v41692693)	111.7	112.9	109.4	-1.1	2.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	132.8	132.9	117.6	-0.1	12.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	108.5	108.5	106.4	0.0	2.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	160.8	160.9	129.0	-0.1	24.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692722)	114.3	114.5	113.3	-0.2	0.9
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692835)	114.3	114.2	114.4	0.1	-0.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	112.2	111.7	109.1	0.4	2.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	112.6	112.4	108.8	0.2	3.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	114.3	114.5	112.3	-0.2	1.8
Energy ¹	(v41692842)	137.7	141.1	163.6	-2.4	-15.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	133.0	133.2	131.8	-0.2	0.9
Food	(v41692723)	114.3	115.4	107.6	-1.0	6.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692724)	113.7	115.1	105.1	-1.2	8.2
Meat ²	(v41692725)	112.5	111.6	105.5	0.8	6.6
Dairy products ²	(v41692735)	114.3	116.9	107.6	-2.2	6.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692740)	119.6	122.6	110.6	-2.4	8.1
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692744)	107.4	111.2	94.1	-3.4	14.1
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692747)	127.7	128.1	100.2	-0.3	27.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692754)	115.6	115.7	113.9	-0.1	1.5
Shelter ³	(v41692755)	131.8	133.0	131.3	-0.9	0.4
Rented accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Owned accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Replacement cost	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692756)	144.8	150.3	165.3	-3.7	-12.4
Electricity	(v41692757)	146.5	146.5	134.1	0.0	9.2
Natural gas	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	173.0	188.4	250.7	-8.2	-31.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692760)	105.6	106.0	102.3	-0.4	3.2
Household operations	(v41692761)	111.7	112.4	107.8	-0.6	3.6
Telephone services	(v41692763)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693228)	81.7	81.7	71.5	0.0	14.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692768)	92.1	92.1	90.3	0.0	2.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41692775)	94.9	92.5	96.3	2.6	-1.5
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	86.0	84.4	90.8	1.9	-5.3
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	94.6	89.7	101.0	5.5	-6.3
Footwear	(v41692780)	93.0	89.1	90.4	4.4	2.9
Transportation	(v41692783)	103.0	102.5	107.4	0.5	-4.1
Private transportation	(v41692784)	99.3	99.6	106.6	-0.3	-6.8
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	81.9	83.6	86.4	-2.0	-5.2
Gasoline	(v41692789)	117.3	115.9	142.4	1.2	-17.6
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41692792)	137.2	137.5	129.4	-0.2	6.0
Public transportation	(v41692794)	120.4	116.4	112.9	3.4	6.6
Health and personal care	(v41692799)	110.9	109.2	105.0	1.6	5.6
Health care	(v41692800)	114.2	113.9	109.8	0.3	4.0
Personal care	(v41692806)	109.0	106.1	101.7	2.7	7.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	98.7	97.6	99.6	1.1	-0.9
Recreation	(v41692810)	96.6	95.4	97.4	1.3	-0.8
Education and reading	(v41692817)	109.4	109.1	111.4	0.3	-1.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	133.3	133.2	130.4	0.1	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692820)	130.1	129.9	127.4	0.2	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	135.4	135.4	132.4	0.0	2.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)													
2004	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.2	105.8	104.8
2005	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.6	108.2	108.3	107.9	107.6
2006	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.9	109.7	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.5
2007	109.6	110.1	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	111.6	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.8	111.1
2008	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.3	115.8	116.2	115.1	114.3	113.1	114.3
2009	112.9	113.4	113.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island (v41691379)													
2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105.8
2005	106.5	106.7	107.6	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.0	109.3	111.8	111.5	110.7	110.0	109.1
2006	110.3	110.8	110.4	112.1	112.8	112.3	112.5	112.8	111.6	110.7	111.1	111.6	111.6
2007	111.5	111.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.0	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	113.6
2008	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.3	120.3	118.6	116.9	114.7	117.5
2009	114.1	115.7	115.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia (v41691513)													
2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	109.3	108.2
2006	109.3	109.0	109.6	111.0	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.6	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.4
2007	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.6	112.5
2008	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.5	117.1	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.6	116.4	115.0	113.4	115.9
2009	113.4	114.3	114.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick (v41691648)													
2004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.6	105.9	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.1	110.0	110.1	110.0	109.7	110.0	108.8	107.8	108.4	109.1	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.3
2008	111.7	111.7	112.1	112.8	113.9	114.5	114.9	114.3	114.7	113.4	112.6	111.2	113.2
2009	111.1	112.0	112.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec (v41691783)													
2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.1	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7
2007	108.8	109.6	110.4	110.6	111.1	110.7	110.6	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.4
2008	111.0	111.4	111.7	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	113.5	114.0	113.0	112.4	111.7	112.7
2009	111.5	112.3	112.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.3	104.6
2005	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.9
2006	108.2	107.9	108.8	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	108.5	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.8
2007	108.6	109.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110.8
2008	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.5	113.6	114.2	115.1	114.8	115.1	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.3
2009	112.4	113.1	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba (v41692055)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.7	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	105.5	103.8
2005	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.3	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	106.6
2006	107.4	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	108.7	108.7
2007	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.7	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.9
2008	110.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.2	114.3	113.8	113.0	113.4
2009	112.4	113.1	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan (v41692191)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104.9	105.5	106.1	105.8	104.6
2005	105.6	105.8	106.4	107.1	106.5	106.8	107.1	107.4	108.0	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.9
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	109.2	109.6	109.6	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.8	108.9	109.1
2007	109.5	109.9	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.0	113.1	112.9	112.2
2008	113.0	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.2	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.3	116.9	116.7	115.8	115.9
2009	115.7	116.5	116.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	113.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103.8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	107.7
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3	114.5	114.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	111.8	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	113.7	113.6	112.5	0.1	1.1
Shelter	(v41692847)	126.8	127.6	122.6	-0.6	3.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	106.8	106.7	104.5	0.1	2.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.7	128.9	119.3	-0.2	7.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	137.3	140.5	146.6	-2.3	-6.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	133.4	133.3	132.1	0.1	1.0
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	115.5	115.6	115.3	-0.1	0.2
Shelter	(v41692853)	120.6	122.0	123.2	-1.1	-2.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	109.9	108.9	107.4	0.9	2.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.4	116.4	115.3	0.0	1.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	149.7	158.0	168.6	-5.3	-11.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	135.3	135.4	135.1	-0.1	0.1
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	114.1	113.9	113.9	0.2	0.2
Shelter	(v41692859)	121.4	121.8	120.0	-0.3	1.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.0	107.0	105.3	0.0	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.2	123.3	119.7	-0.1	2.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	133.8	136.0	140.3	-1.6	-4.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	135.9	135.6	135.6	0.2	0.2
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	112.5	112.1	112.2	0.4	0.3
Shelter	(v41692865)	121.2	121.6	120.5	-0.3	0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	109.2	109.1	106.4	0.1	2.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.2	120.2	116.0	0.0	3.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	135.5	137.1	145.9	-1.2	-7.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	132.9	132.5	132.6	0.3	0.2
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	112.4	112.0	111.3	0.4	1.0
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.3	119.2	116.5	0.1	2.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.7	109.6	108.2	0.1	1.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	124.8	124.4	119.7	0.3	4.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	117.0	117.9	119.8	-0.8	-2.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	130.5	130.1	129.3	0.3	0.9
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	112.7	112.4	111.5	0.3	1.1
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.5	119.5	117.8	0.0	1.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	108.9	107.9	0.0	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	126.0	125.9	122.2	0.1	3.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	117.9	118.6	122.4	-0.6	-3.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	130.4	130.0	129.0	0.3	1.1
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³						
All-items	(v41692882)	113.6	113.0	111.3	0.5	2.1
Shelter	(v41692883)	122.4	122.5	116.7	-0.1	4.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.6	106.5	105.2	0.1	1.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.2	125.2	121.3	0.0	3.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	145.7	145.8	125.1	-0.1	16.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	138.4	137.7	135.6	0.5	2.1
Toronto, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692888)	113.8	113.2	111.5	0.5	2.1
Shelter	(v41692889)	119.4	119.5	115.5	-0.1	3.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.6	107.6	106.7	0.0	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	121.4	121.5	118.2	-0.1	2.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	138.4	138.6	125.1	-0.1	10.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	137.1	136.5	134.4	0.4	2.0

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change March 2009 from	
		March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	February 2009	March 2008
2002=100						
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	110.8	110.3	108.7	0.5	1.9
Shelter	(v41692895)	108.1	108.2	104.4	-0.1	3.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.3	103.3	102.8	0.0	0.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	103.9	104.1	102.3	-0.2	1.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	138.0	138.3	125.2	-0.2	10.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	132.1	131.5	129.6	0.5	1.9
Winnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	112.9	113.0	111.7	-0.1	1.1
Shelter	(v41692901)	122.1	122.1	117.7	0.0	3.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.4	113.3	110.4	0.1	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.5	125.4	120.3	0.1	4.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	119.8	119.9	116.6	-0.1	2.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	139.2	139.3	137.7	-0.1	1.1
Regina, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692906)	116.6	116.4	113.6	0.2	2.6
Shelter	(v41692907)	139.2	139.0	127.4	0.1	9.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	116.5	116.1	109.9	0.3	6.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	149.9	149.6	136.9	0.2	9.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	130.4	130.4	118.0	0.0	10.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	145.3	145.1	141.6	0.1	2.6
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	117.8	117.8	116.0	0.0	1.6
Shelter	(v41692913)	143.1	143.4	136.4	-0.2	4.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	124.3	123.3	113.3	0.8	9.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	149.5	150.3	146.5	-0.5	2.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	140.4	140.4	126.7	0.0	10.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	145.0	145.0	142.7	0.0	1.6
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	120.9	121.5	119.5	-0.5	1.2
Shelter	(v41692919)	148.3	151.5	146.8	-2.1	1.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	128.1	127.7	121.0	0.3	5.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	148.9	149.6	147.8	-0.5	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	166.9	185.2	173.7	-9.9	-3.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	147.3	148.0	145.6	-0.5	1.2
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	121.3	121.9	120.0	-0.5	1.1
Shelter	(v41692925)	147.5	150.2	146.6	-1.8	0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	119.6	119.6	116.0	0.0	3.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	160.5	160.8	157.2	-0.2	2.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	130.0	145.6	141.2	-10.7	-7.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	152.7	153.3	151.0	-0.4	1.1
Vancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	112.6	112.5	111.2	0.1	1.3
Shelter	(v41692931)	114.8	115.8	114.2	-0.9	0.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	107.8	107.5	105.8	0.3	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	117.2	119.0	118.2	-1.5	-0.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	117.9	118.0	112.8	-0.1	4.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	133.6	133.5	132.0	0.1	1.2
Victoria, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692936)	111.6	111.4	110.4	0.2	1.1
Shelter	(v41692937)	112.0	112.8	111.9	-0.7	0.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108.0	108.0	106.2	0.0	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	111.4	112.4	111.7	-0.9	-0.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	124.1	125.8	126.8	-1.4	-2.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	131.0	130.8	129.6	0.2	1.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
2002=100													
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846)													
2004	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.6	104.6	104.9	105.5	105.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.6	104.6
2005	105.4	105.9	106.3	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.7	109.2	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.3
2006	108.0	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.4	109.3	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1
2007	109.2	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.1	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.5	110.7
2008	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.8	115.3	115.8	114.9	114.2	113.3	114.0
2009	113.0	113.6	113.7										
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.2	107.6	106.9	105.4
2005	106.1	106.3	107.1	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.7	110.9	110.7	110.0	109.3	108.5
2006	109.7	110.2	109.9	111.4	112.0	111.7	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.0
2007	111.0	111.5	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.5	113.4	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.0	114.3	113.2
2008	113.8	114.2	115.3	116.2	118.3	118.8	119.2	118.6	119.6	118.2	116.6	114.5	116.9
2009	114.0	115.6	115.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858)													
2004	103.1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.0	105.0
2005	105.7	105.9	106.6	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.4	108.2	109.6	109.1	108.5	108.6	107.6
2006	108.6	108.3	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.7	109.8
2007	109.7	110.6	111.4	111.9	112.5	112.5	112.4	112.2	112.6	112.3	113.1	113.1	112.0
2008	112.9	113.4	113.9	114.8	116.2	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	115.8	114.5	113.0	115.2
2009	113.1	113.9	114.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.5	105.8	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.1	110.0	109.8	110.0	108.9	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.2
2008	111.7	111.6	112.2	112.7	114.0	114.5	115.0	114.4	114.6	113.5	112.7	111.2	113.2
2009	111.4	112.1	112.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Québec, Quebec (v41692870)													
2004	103.3	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.1	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.2	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.7
2007	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.4	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.5	110.8	110.1
2008	110.6	111.1	111.3	112.0	113.2	113.7	113.7	113.1	113.6	112.7	112.1	111.3	112.4
2009	111.2	112.0	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)													
2004	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.3	105.3	105.1	104.4
2005	105.1	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.3	108.2	107.5	107.5	107.3	106.7
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	108.9	109.0	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.6
2007	108.7	109.5	110.3	110.5	110.8	110.5	110.5	110.0	110.4	110.4	110.7	111.0	110.3
2008	110.8	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	113.3	113.8	112.9	112.4	111.8	112.6
2009	111.7	112.4	112.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴													
2004	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.0	104.7	104.8	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.2	104.5
2005	105.0	105.7	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	107.5	108.3	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.8
2006	108.1	107.8	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.2	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.2	108.5	108.6	108.6
2007	108.5	109.6	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.1	111.1	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.7
2008	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.1	113.4	114.0	115.0	114.8	115.0	113.6	113.3	112.7	113.1
2009	112.3	113.0	113.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888)													
2004	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.1	104.7
2005	105.0	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.2	107.7	107.4	107.2	107.4	106.7
2006	107.9	107.6	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.9	108.5	108.5	108.1	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4
2007	108.2	109.3	110.3	110.8	111.2	110.7	110.7	110.6	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.1	110.5
2008	110.7	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.3	113.8	114.9	114.7	114.9	113.7	113.5	113.0	113.1
2009	112.5	113.2	113.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
2002=100													
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894)													
2004	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	103.9	104.0	103.7	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.2	103.7
2005	103.9	104.4	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	106.6	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.4
2006	106.6	106.2	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.6	107.2	107.2	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.9
2007	106.2	107.3	108.3	108.4	108.8	108.3	108.6	108.3	108.3	107.9	108.2	108.1	108.1
2008	107.9	108.4	108.7	109.7	110.7	111.2	112.1	111.9	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.1	110.4
2009	109.5	110.3	110.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.4	103.7
2005	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.1	106.7	106.5
2006	107.2	107.0	107.5	108.3	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.5	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.6	108.5
2007	109.0	109.4	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.3	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.9	110.7	110.7	110.8
2008	110.7	111.1	111.7	112.6	113.4	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.0	114.2	113.6	112.9	113.3
2009	112.3	113.0	112.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.9	105.0	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	105.7	104.6
2005	105.4	105.7	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.7	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.8
2006	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.9	109.3	109.3	109.5	110.1	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.8	108.9
2007	109.3	109.7	111.0	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.2	112.7	112.3	112.4	112.2	111.7
2008	112.3	112.7	113.6	114.4	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.9	116.6	116.4	115.6	115.2
2009	115.6	116.4	116.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912)													
2004	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.9	105.6	104.3
2005	105.4	105.6	106.2	106.9	106.3	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.7
2006	107.9	107.8	108.1	109.2	109.6	109.5	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.7	108.7	109.0
2007	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.9	112.4	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.1	114.3	114.0	112.7
2008	114.2	115.0	116.0	116.9	117.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.0	117.8	116.9	117.1
2009	116.9	117.8	117.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918)													
2004	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.5	107.6	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.5	107.2	107.0	106.4
2005	106.7	106.7	107.5	108.0	107.9	108.1	109.2	109.1	110.6	110.2	110.1	109.4	108.6
2006	110.6	110.1	110.6	111.4	112.1	111.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	112.2	113.0	113.5	112.0
2007	113.9	114.2	115.7	117.0	117.1	118.6	118.8	119.1	119.1	118.3	118.8	118.6	117.4
2008	118.5	118.7	119.5	121.2	121.9	123.7	123.6	123.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	121.0	121.4
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924)													
2004	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.6	105.5	106.4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.4	106.1	105.8	105.3
2005	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.3	108.0	108.0	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.5	107.4
2006	109.9	108.9	109.5	110.9	112.0	111.7	113.6	114.4	114.7	113.5	114.2	114.7	112.3
2007	115.0	115.6	116.7	117.6	117.6	118.6	119.1	119.3	119.3	118.7	119.1	119.0	118.0
2008	118.9	119.1	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.9	123.0	124.4	123.1	121.8	122.0	121.8	121.8
2009	120.7	121.9	121.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930)													
2004	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.0
2005	104.8	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106.0
2006	106.2	106.3	106.9	107.5	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.9	109.1	108.0
2007	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.5	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.2
2008	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.1	113.2	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.6	113.4	112.9	111.9	112.8
2009	112.0	112.5	112.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936)													
2004	102.7	103.1	103.3	104.1	105.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104.6
2005	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.8	106.9	107.2	107.3	108.0	107.9	107.8	107.4	106.9
2006	107.2	107.3	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.5
2007	109.1	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.2	109.9	110.1	110.0	110.1	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.8
2008	109.4	109.8	110.4	111.4	112.3	113.0	113.3	113.2	113.3	112.3	111.9	111.0	111.8
2009	111.0	111.4	111.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10.
See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.
	cents per litre									
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
March 2008	123.7	114.0	119.7	112.8	116.6	118.3	109.9	107.9	115.0	111.3
April 2008	125.0	117.0	123.0	114.8	120.3	124.8	116.7	115.2	121.8	118.9
May 2008	136.8	130.0	134.1	127.5	135.6	136.3	126.0	125.8	132.4	126.4
June 2008	144.8	139.4	142.4	135.2	144.8	144.4	133.0	133.0	139.2	133.0
July 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.5	142.0	136.3
August 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125.6	134.3	131.1
September 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	135.7
October 2008	130.0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	118.5
November 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83.9	99.8	93.6
December 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	77.8	80.2	82.0	75.2	75.8	89.6	80.5
January 2009	87.5	78.4	80.0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86.1	80.9
February 2009	94.3	87.4	89.4	84.7	90.0	91.3	82.7	82.5	91.6	86.9
March 2009	95.0	87.0	88.8	84.5	90.2	92.0	83.3	85.5	88.2	86.3
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
March 2008	119.8	111.1	116.2	110.5	117.0	115.3	107.1	106.1	113.1	110.9
April 2008	122.3	114.0	120.3	113.6	119.8	123.8	113.8	114.0	119.4	118.9
May 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136.0	123.9	124.6	130.6	126.7
June 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142.8	129.9	130.6	137.5	133.2
July 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132.0	140.3	135.6
August 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	129.2
September 2008	140.3	130.2	133.1	128.6	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.7	136.1	134.6
October 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	116.9
November 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	88.4	91.0	87.3	78.8	82.7	96.1	91.4
December 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	79.3
January 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	82.9
February 2009	92.4	84.4	86.5	82.2	90.2	88.7	76.8	81.6	89.2	86.4
March 2009	93.1	83.3	86.3	82.1	90.0	90.6	80.8	84.7	87.1	86.9
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
March 2008	129.7	122.0	126.6	119.3	123.3	125.3	121.6	119.2	124.2	121.7
April 2008	130.5	124.5	129.3	122.2	126.2	132.1	128.1	126.9	132.2	129.0
May 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142.8	143.8	137.0	138.4	142.7	136.4
June 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	143.3
July 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149.4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	146.3
August 2008	145.4	139.5	141.6	135.0	136.7	139.6	136.5	137.8	145.6	141.3
September 2008	147.6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142.9	137.6	137.2	149.0	146.3
October 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	129.3
November 2008	109.2	98.5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109.6	104.1
December 2008	97.2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	91.1
January 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	91.4
February 2009	100.3	95.0	96.3	91.5	97.8	100.1	95.2	94.7	101.8	97.3
March 2009	101.8	94.2	96.1	91.5	97.8	100.6	93.7	97.9	98.8	96.7
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
March 2008	126.5	119.0	123.7	117.3	124.1	122.8	118.6	117.8	124.0	121.3
April 2008	128.3	122.0	127.1	120.2	126.8	131.5	124.6	125.9	130.2	129.1
May 2008	139.6	134.7	139.7	132.5	142.3	144.8	135.4	136.5	141.3	136.7
June 2008	148.0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148.3	143.6
July 2008	152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	151.0	146.1
August 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142.8	139.8
September 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138.8	131.9	135.8	147.1	144.9
October 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	119.3	114.3	117.6	129.9	127.0
November 2008	104.3	94.6	98.0	94.3	98.7	95.2	90.9	94.8	107.2	102.1
December 2008	92.8	80.4	85.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	81.4	86.5	98.5	89.5
January 2009	92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92.9	85.6	91.5	95.3	93.3
February 2009	98.4	91.7	93.6	88.6	97.9	97.0	88.8	93.6	100.1	96.8
March 2009	99.1	90.5	94.3	89.3	98.2	98.9	93.0	97.1	98.7	97.5
Household heating fuel										
March 2008	107.4	98.4	100.7	114.4	111.0	111.0	109.9	108.3	113.4	110.1
April 2008	119.0	108.7	110.9	121.5	123.3	116.2	115.0	115.9	122.0	118.9
May 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
June 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
July 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
August 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
September 2008	118.7	114.2	117.9	121.4	118.5	115.9	116.1	121.9	125.9	123.7
October 2008	110.8	103.2	109.1	117.3	107.4	111.2	111.6	113.7	127.7	121.9
November 2008	96.9	91.3	89.7	98.7	93.5	93.1	99.7	99.0	116.8	114.5
December 2008	84.5	76.8	83.0	84.5	85.2	83.4	88.5	87.7	99.8	95.1
January 2009	77.6	73.7	77.3	86.8	83.1	81.2	85.0	85.2	88.5	91.3
February 2009	75.6	71.5	71.8	77.4	79.3	77.3	80.8	80.2	84.3	84.6
March 2009	67.6	65.5	68.0	72.6	73.3	74.4	75.4	75.4	80.4	75.7

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask	Saskatoon, Sask	Edmonton, Alta	Calgary, Alta	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C	Whitehorse, Y.T	Yellowknife N.W.T
	cents per litre							
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
March 2008	113.2	113.7	107.3	107.9	119.3	116.9	118.4	128.6
April 2008	121.8	121.4	114.3	116.1	125.5	123.6	122.9	137.5
May 2008	130.8	128.8	123.7	123.9	135.0	134.9	136.8	142.0
June 2008	137.8	136.7	129.3	130.8	146.0	144.7	143.0	148.9
July 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150.9	145.1	152.9
August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143.2	141.3	149.6
September 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	140.8	139.7	140.9	152.7
October 2008	118.7	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134.9	143.1
November 2008	92.4	92.1	86.2	86.5	99.5	99.7	109.4	118.4
December 2008	79.1	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92.8	107.6
January 2009	85.4	84.8	77.0	76.9	95.3	93.7	87.3	98.9
February 2009	90.8	89.8	82.1	82.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	103.2
March 2009	91.0	90.6	83.8	83.3	102.0	97.9	98.7	104.4
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
March 2008	113.6	113.5	105.6	106.8	116.4	116.0	116.8	125.4
April 2008	122.1	121.7	112.5	115.8	122.5	122.7	121.6	132.0
May 2008	130.2	129.3	122.2	123.9	132.4	133.8	135.9	141.3
June 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141.4	146.4
July 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150.0
August 2008	130.8	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140.1	147.1
September 2008	134.3	135.2	125.3	127.3	137.9	138.2	138.9	149.6
October 2008	118.3	116.9	107.8	110.3	119.8	123.1	130.5	134.5
November 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	115.7
December 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	84.3	84.4	91.0	99.0
January 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	97.6
February 2009	89.7	91.0	80.6	83.2	95.0	96.3	90.5	101.5
March 2009	90.9	91.3	82.1	83.6	98.7	96.4	98.8	102.8
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
March 2008	123.8	124.0	118.2	118.6	130.7	127.9	127.4	138.4
April 2008	132.3	131.7	124.9	127.2	137.3	135.4	129.4	146.8
May 2008	141.4	139.0	133.9	135.3	146.8	147.0	142.0	152.5
June 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156.8	148.0	159.0
July 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143.6	161.2	163.0	150.3	162.4
August 2008	141.4	140.7	135.8	135.9	154.4	154.6	146.0	162.0
September 2008	146.6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152.8	152.1	146.2	159.1
October 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142.5	152.3
November 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	142.4
December 2008	89.7	90.8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98.2	102.4	124.6
January 2009	96.1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4	106.2	96.3	113.2
February 2009	101.4	100.2	92.9	93.9	109.5	108.9	103.0	116.9
March 2009	101.5	101.6	96.1	94.4	114.8	110.6	106.5	118.4
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
March 2008	125.1	124.2	115.6	117.6	128.5	127.3	123.6	136.6
April 2008	133.5	132.3	123.7	126.8	134.7	134.0	129.0	144.1
May 2008	141.3	140.2	133.4	134.9	144.8	145.6	142.5	151.5
June 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155.3	148.5	158.1
July 2008	147.0	146.3	142.4	143.4	158.9	162.8	150.8	160.6
August 2008	141.5	141.3	134.8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	158.5
September 2008	145.7	145.5	137.2	138.7	150.4	150.6	145.1	159.9
October 2008	130.0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137.2	146.2
November 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97.4	109.4	112.0	113.5	130.5
December 2008	90.9	91.7	82.1	83.9	97.1	97.5	98.1	112.4
January 2009	98.4	97.7	87.1	88.3	104.8	103.6	93.3	107.9
February 2009	101.0	102.5	92.6	95.1	107.9	108.2	97.4	112.9
March 2009	102.2	102.9	93.3	95.1	112.1	109.0	105.7	116.0
Household heating fuel								
March 2008	114.3	110.1	.	.	112.7	120.3	117.6	119.7
April 2008	120.2	112.1	.	.	119.7	128.1	127.4	127.8
May 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
June 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
July 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
August 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
September 2008	121.7	121.7	.	.	125.7	140.7	137.7	137.0
October 2008	121.8	117.8	.	.	118.4	132.9	136.3	126.2
November 2008	113.5	110.8	.	.	107.6	123.4	120.8	117.3
December 2008	88.5	90.5	.	.	85.3	105.5	103.8	101.0
January 2009	88.7	87.3	.	.	82.3	92.0	97.3	93.5
February 2009	80.5	80.1	.	.	79.7	90.9	97.5	89.6
March 2009	70.3	72.3	.	.	70.1	80.7	88.2	82.3

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector number	January 2009	February 2009	March 2009
dollars ¹				
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.54	12.70	12.56
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.02	15.73	15.33
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	21.96	21.59	20.72
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	9.79	9.93	10.05
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.37	9.78	9.57
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	6.74	6.91	7.01
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.54	9.60	9.81
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.38	6.27	6.46
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.58	4.73	4.71
Wieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	2.91	2.95	3.03
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.25	3.36	3.42
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.13	2.17	2.18
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.05	2.10	2.10
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.37	4.36	4.42
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.82	2.86	2.90
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.83	1.84	1.84
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.63	2.61	2.64
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.49	2.47	2.51
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.39	2.39	2.37
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.52	1.51	1.49
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.82	4.81	4.72
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	3.88	3.97	4.11
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.65	3.29	3.42
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.61	1.63	1.66
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.38	2.13	2.24
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.80	2.57	2.67
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.84	1.82	1.80
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.74	3.64	3.64
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.45	1.57	1.64
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.77	3.34	2.83
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	7.81	7.97	8.12
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.41	1.52	1.52
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.22	5.43	5.43
French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.13	2.12	2.19
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.00	0.99	1.06
Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.38	1.37	1.34
Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.67	1.64	1.66
Ketchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.97	2.98	3.02
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.50	2.51	2.53
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.06	4.22	4.20
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.48	5.38	5.37
Tea (72 bags)	(v735203)	3.93	3.96	4.01
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.23	4.20	4.23
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	0.96	0.99	1.02
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.72	0.71	0.76
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.92	2.89	2.87
Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.31	1.31	1.25
Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.54	1.63	1.60
Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.58	1.63	1.68
Paper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.43	2.42	2.46
Facial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.05	2.04	2.07
Bathroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.34	2.33	2.31
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.13	3.20	3.22
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.68	3.58	3.70
Toothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.55	1.57	1.58
Cigarettes (200)	(v735219)	75.92	76.58	76.78
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	81.0	85.1	87.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15
Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services,
not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight ¹	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
	percent	combined city average=100				
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores	.	105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Rented accommodation	.	82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Owned accommodation	.	85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	87.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations	.	105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation	.	101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.0
Other private transportation	.	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Public transportation	.	102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care	.	98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0
Personal care	.	103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation	.	101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
Education and reading	.	80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada, CPI weight ¹	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent	combined city average=100					
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores	.	99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation	.	109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation	.	104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations	.	105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation	.	94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation	.	84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation	.	108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
Health and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care	.	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care	.	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation	.	100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading	.	116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditures		2001 Expenditures
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices
	percent		
Major Components			
All-items	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through *CANSIM*, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's	Halifax
Charlottetown-Summerside	Halifax
Saint John	Halifax
Ottawa	Halifax
Toronto	Montreal
Ottawa	Toronto
Toronto	Winnipeg
Regina	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

Footnotes for Table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg Man
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v735056)	(v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735082)	(v735092)	(v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735064)	(v735074)	(v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735100)	(v735110)	(v735111)	(v735112)	(v735113)	(v735114)	(v735115)	(v735116)	(v735117)	(v735101)
Household heating fuel	(v735149)	(v735157)	(v735158)	(v735159)	(v735160)	(v735161)	(v735162)	(v735163)	(v735164)	(v735150)
	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife N.W.T.		
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052)	(v735053)	(v735054)	(v735055)		
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088)	(v735089)	(v735090)	(v735091)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070)	(v735071)	(v735072)	(v735073)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735102)	(v735103)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106)	(v735107)	(v735108)	(v735109)		
Household heating fuel	(v735151)	(v735152)			(v735153)	(v735154)	(v735155)	(v735156)		

Table B

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	St. John's, N L	Charlottetown- Summerside, P. E. I.	Halifax, N S	Saint John, N B	Montréal, Que
All-items	(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)
Food	(v15939842)	(v15939870)	(v15939898)	(v15939926)	(v15939954)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939843)	(v15939871)	(v15939899)	(v15939927)	(v15939955)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939844)	(v15939872)	(v15939900)	(v15939928)	(v15939956)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939845)	(v15939873)	(v15939901)	(v15939929)	(v15939957)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939846)	(v15939874)	(v15939902)	(v15939930)	(v15939958)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939847)	(v15939875)	(v15939903)	(v15939931)	(v15939959)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939848)	(v15939876)	(v15939904)	(v15939932)	(v15939960)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939849)	(v15939877)	(v15939905)	(v15939933)	(v15939961)
Shelter	(v15939850)	(v15939878)	(v15939906)	(v15939934)	(v15939962)
Rented accommodation	(v21580949)	(v21580952)	(v21580955)	(v21580958)	(v21580961)
Owned accommodation	(v21580950)	(v21580953)	(v21580956)	(v21580959)	(v21580962)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580951)	(v21580954)	(v21580957)	(v21580960)	(v21580963)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939851)	(v15939879)	(v15939907)	(v15939935)	(v15939963)
Household operations	(v15939852)	(v15939880)	(v15939908)	(v15939936)	(v15939964)
Household furnishings	(v15939853)	(v15939881)	(v15939909)	(v15939937)	(v15939965)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)
Transportation	(v15939855)	(v15939883)	(v15939911)	(v15939939)	(v15939967)
Private transportation	(v15939856)	(v15939884)	(v15939912)	(v15939940)	(v15939968)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939857)	(v15939885)	(v15939913)	(v15939941)	(v15939969)
Gasoline	(v15939858)	(v15939886)	(v15939914)	(v15939942)	(v15939970)
Other private transportation	(v15939859)	(v15939887)	(v15939915)	(v15939943)	(v15939971)
Public transportation	(v15939860)	(v15939888)	(v15939916)	(v15939944)	(v15939972)
Health and personal care	(v15939861)	(v15939889)	(v15939917)	(v15939945)	(v15939973)
Health care	(v15939862)	(v15939890)	(v15939918)	(v15939946)	(v15939974)
Personal care	(v43975161)	(v43975162)	(v43975163)	(v43975164)	(v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15939865)	(v15939893)	(v15939921)	(v15939949)	(v15939977)
Recreation	(v43975172)	(v43975173)	(v43975174)	(v43975175)	(v43975176)
Education and reading	(v43975183)	(v43975184)	(v43975185)	(v43975186)	(v43975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15939866)	(v15939894)	(v15939922)	(v15939950)	(v15939978)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15939867)	(v15939895)	(v15939923)	(v15939951)	(v15939979)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15939868)	(v15939896)	(v15939924)	(v15939952)	(v15939980)

	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver B C
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food	(v15939982)	(v15940010)	(v15940038)	(v15940066)	(v15940094)	(v15940122)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939983)	(v15940011)	(v15940039)	(v15940067)	(v15940095)	(v15940123)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939984)	(v15940012)	(v15940040)	(v15940068)	(v15940096)	(v15940124)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939985)	(v15940013)	(v15940041)	(v15940069)	(v15940097)	(v15940125)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939986)	(v15940014)	(v15940042)	(v15940070)	(v15940098)	(v15940126)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939987)	(v15940015)	(v15940043)	(v15940071)	(v15940099)	(v15940127)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939988)	(v15940016)	(v15940044)	(v15940072)	(v15940100)	(v15940128)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939989)	(v15940017)	(v15940045)	(v15940073)	(v15940101)	(v15940129)
Shelter	(v15939990)	(v15940018)	(v15940046)	(v15940074)	(v15940102)	(v15940130)
Rented accommodation	(v21580964)	(v21580967)	(v21580970)	(v21580973)	(v21580976)	(v21580979)
Owned accommodation	(v21580965)	(v21580968)	(v21580971)	(v21580974)	(v21580977)	(v21580980)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580966)	(v21580969)	(v21580972)	(v21580975)	(v21580978)	(v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939991)	(v15940019)	(v15940047)	(v15940075)	(v15940103)	(v15940131)
Household operations	(v15939992)	(v15940020)	(v15940048)	(v15940076)	(v15940104)	(v15940132)
Household furnishings	(v15939993)	(v15940021)	(v15940049)	(v15940077)	(v15940105)	(v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation	(v15939995)	(v15940023)	(v15940051)	(v15940079)	(v15940107)	(v15940135)
Private transportation	(v15939996)	(v15940024)	(v15940052)	(v15940080)	(v15940108)	(v15940136)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939997)	(v15940025)	(v15940053)	(v15940081)	(v15940109)	(v15940137)
Gasoline	(v15939998)	(v15940026)	(v15940054)	(v15940082)	(v15940110)	(v15940138)
Other private transportation	(v15939999)	(v15940027)	(v15940055)	(v15940083)	(v15940111)	(v15940139)
Public transportation	(v15940000)	(v15940028)	(v15940056)	(v15940084)	(v15940112)	(v15940140)
Health and personal care	(v15940001)	(v15940029)	(v15940057)	(v15940085)	(v15940113)	(v15940141)
Health care	(v15940002)	(v15940030)	(v15940058)	(v15940086)	(v15940114)	(v15940142)
Personal care	(v43975166)	(v43975167)	(v43975168)	(v43975169)	(v43975170)	(v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15940005)	(v15940033)	(v15940061)	(v15940089)	(v15940117)	(v15940145)
Recreation	(v43975177)	(v43975178)	(v43975179)	(v43975180)	(v43975181)	(v43975182)
Education and reading	(v43975188)	(v43975189)	(v43975190)	(v43975191)	(v43975192)	(v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15940006)	(v15940034)	(v15940062)	(v15940090)	(v15940118)	(v15940146)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15940007)	(v15940035)	(v15940063)	(v15940091)	(v15940119)	(v15940147)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940008)	(v15940036)	(v15940064)	(v15940092)	(v15940120)	(v15940148)

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The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



The Consumer Price Index

April 2009

62-001



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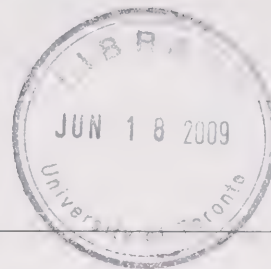
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The Consumer Price Index

April 2009



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User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- ... not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, CANSIM provides a longer historical series. For further information on CANSIM call 1-800-263-1136.

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Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

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March 2009
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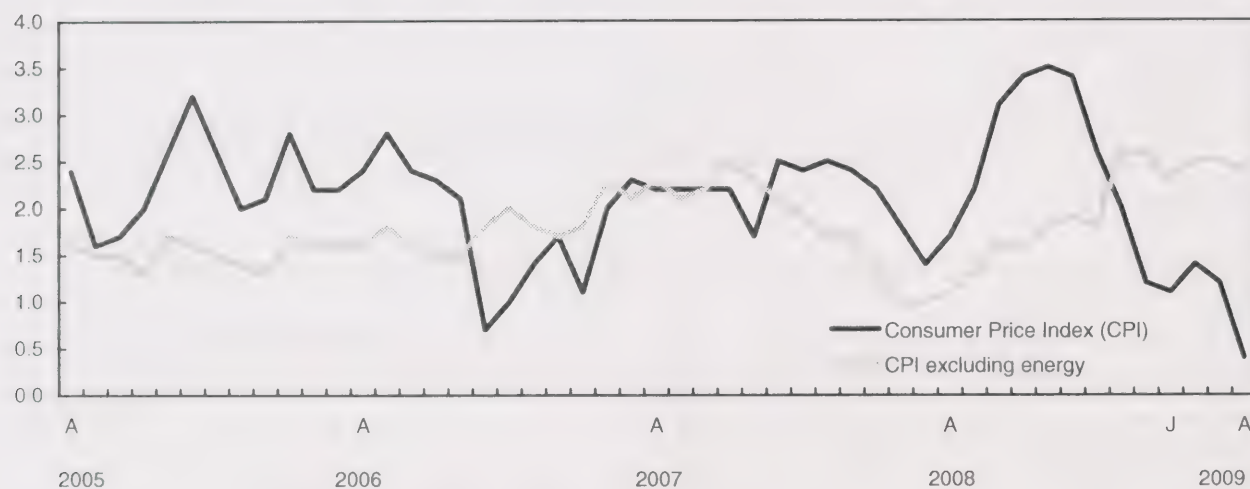
Highlights

- Consumer prices rose 0.4% in the 12 months to April, down from the 1.2% observed in March. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.3% from March to April.

Chart 1

12-month change in the All-items CPI slows while the CPI excluding energy remains relatively stable

12-month % change



Briefing notes

Highlights:

Consumer prices advanced 0.4% in the 12 months to April, down from the 1.2% rise posted in March. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices fell 0.1% from March to April, after increasing 0.2% from February to March.

All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- Of the eight major components in the CPI, upward pressure on the 12-month change came primarily from higher food prices.
- Mitigating the increase in the CPI was a substantial slowdown in costs for shelter, which rose 0.2% in the 12 months to April after increasing 2.1% in March.
- A 12-month decline of 8.0% in the cost of transportation in April, due primarily to 12-month declines in prices for both gasoline and passenger vehicles, also dampened the 12-month change in the CPI.
- The month-to-month fall in the CPI from March to April came primarily from a drop in natural gas prices.

Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

Main upward contributors:

- Food purchased from restaurants (+4.2%)
- Fresh vegetables (+26.0%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+3.2%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (5.9%)

Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-24.7%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-8.3%)
- Natural gas (-17.5%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-33.5%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (-2.8%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+1.0%)

Main downward contributors:

- Natural gas (-20.0%)
- Women's clothing (-4.1%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-1.0%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual percentage		Monthly percentage	
	Percentage change April 2009 from April 2008	Percentage change March 2009 from March 2008	Percentage change April 2009 from March 2009	Percentage change March 2009 from February 2009
	percent			
All-items	0.4	1.2	-0.1	0.2
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition)	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.3
All-items excluding energy	2.4	2.5	0.1	0.3
All-items excluding food and energy	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.3
Goods	-2.0	-0.5	-0.6	0.3
Services	2.5	2.8	0.2	0.2

Analysis

Consumer prices rose 0.4% in the 12 months to April 2009, down from the 1.2% increase in March.

While upward pressure on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) came primarily from food, the slowdown was due mainly to price declines for energy and reduced upward pressure from non-energy shelter components.

Excluding food, the CPI fell 1.1% in the 12 months to April. Excluding energy, the CPI rose 2.4% over the same period.

Food prices rose 7.1% during the 12-month period to April, slower than the 7.9% rise in March.

Shelter costs rose 0.2% during the 12-month period to April after increasing 2.1% in March. A sharp decline in natural gas prices mitigated growth in the shelter index in April. The 12-month change in the shelter price index has been slowing since July 2008.

Transportation costs fell 8.0% in the wake of year-over-year declines in prices for both gasoline and passenger vehicles.

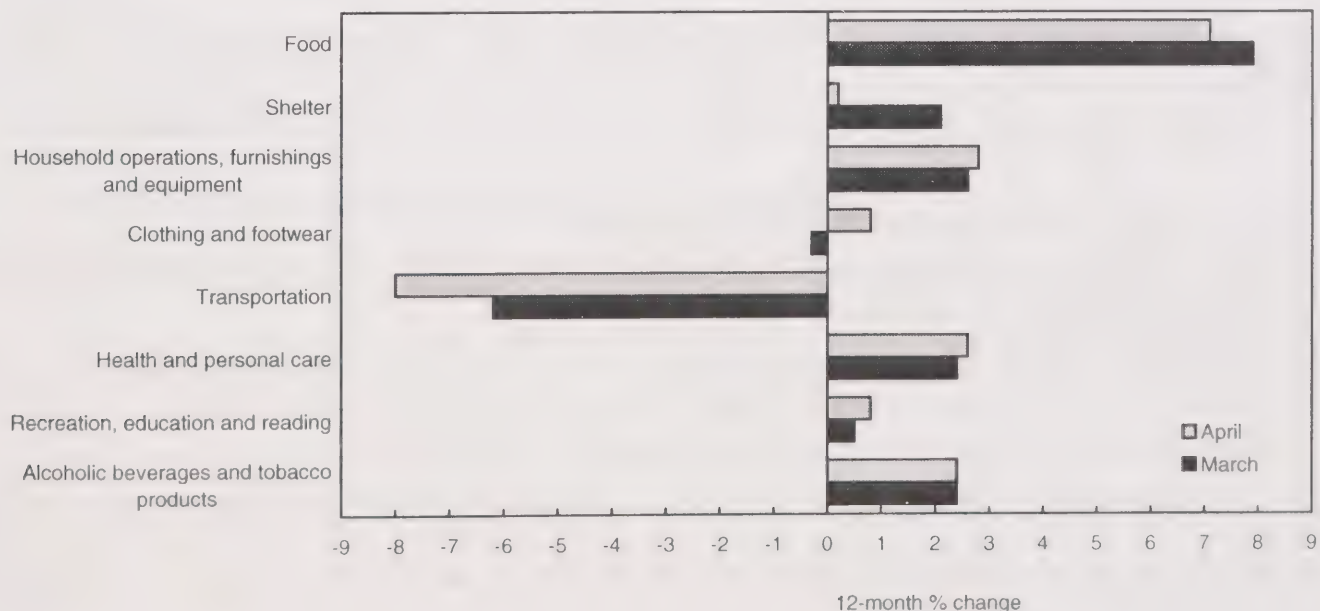
12-month change: Food costs remain high but shelter costs slow and energy costs decline

Of the eight major components in the CPI, seven recorded increases in the 12 months to April: food; shelter; household operations, furnishings and equipment; clothing and footwear; health and personal care; recreation, education and reading; and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

Out of these major components, upward pressure on the CPI came largely from an increase in prices for food.

Chart 1

Drop in costs for transportation offsets rise in food costs, year over year



Food costs continued to be pushed up primarily by the price of food purchased from stores, which rose 8.3%. This was slower than the 9.5% rise observed in March.

Prices increases for food were widespread in the 12 months to April. Large increases were recorded for fresh vegetables (+26.0%), fresh fruit (+16.8%), cereal products (+9.6%), beef (+9.0%) and chicken (+9.0%).

A 12-month price increase of 43.3% for potatoes pushed up vegetable prices. This occurred largely as a result of recent poor harvests in Canada that led to a reduction in supply.

The slower pace of increase in shelter costs was due primarily to a drop in prices for natural gas and to slowdowns in mortgage interest costs and electricity prices.

Natural gas prices fell 17.5% in the 12 months to April, following a 9.5% increase in March. Natural gas prices fell in most provinces, especially in Alberta and Ontario where large drops largely accounted for the overall decrease.

The mortgage interest cost index, which measures the change in the interest portion of payments on outstanding mortgage debt, rose 3.2% in April compared with April last year. This was slower than the 4.2% rise posted in the 12 months to March. Advances in the mortgage interest cost index have been slowing since they reached a peak of 9.0% in June 2008, reflecting the downward trend in mortgage interest rates and housing prices.

Electricity prices slowed from a 12-month growth rate of 3.1% in March to 1.0% in April.

Also dampening the increase in costs for shelter were declines for homeowner's replacement costs and prices for fuel oil and other fuels.

Homeowner's replacement costs represent the worn-out structural portion of housing and are estimated using new housing prices (excluding land). They declined 2.8% in April, on the heels of a 2.1% drop in March. This was the largest drop since July 1991.

Prices for fuel oil and other fuels declined 33.5% in April after falling 32.9% in March.

Gasoline prices fell 24.7% from April 2008 to April 2009 following a 12-month decline of 21.0% in March. The 12-month decline in April was due more to high prices in 2008 than to recent developments. On a month-to-month basis, gasoline prices rose 1.0% from March to April.

The cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles fell 8.3% in April, following a 7.4% year-over-year drop in March.

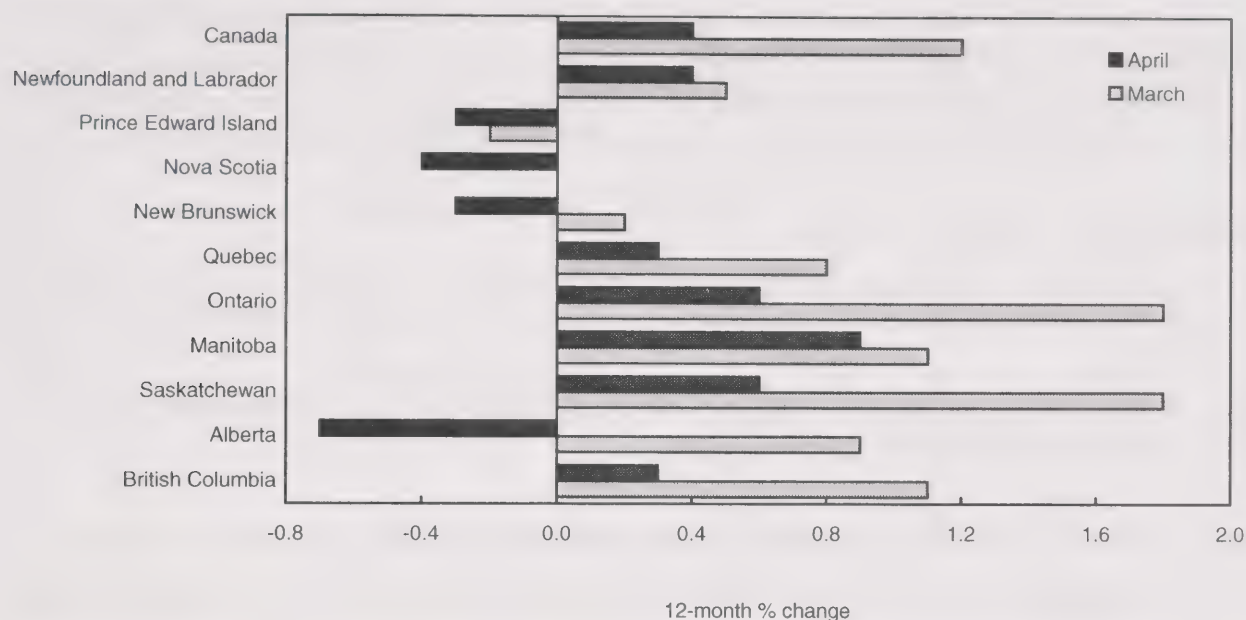
An increase in passenger vehicle insurance premiums tempered the overall decline in costs for transportation.

Year-over-year consumer prices slow in all provinces

Compared with March, growth in consumer prices slowed in all provinces in the 12 months to April, with the largest slowdowns in Alberta, Ontario and Saskatchewan.

Chart 2

Alberta, Ontario and Saskatchewan post largest slowdowns, year over year



In Alberta, consumer prices fell 0.7% year-over-year in April after increasing 0.9% in the 12 months to March. The slowdown was due primarily to steeper declines in prices for natural gas, which fell 36.9% in the 12 months to April, larger than the 19.3% drop observed in March. Along with electricity prices, which declined 16.0% in April in Alberta after rising 0.5% in March, larger price drops for gasoline also contributed to the slowdown in Alberta.

In Ontario, consumer prices rose 0.6% in the 12 months to April, compared with the 12-month rate of growth of 1.8% in March. This slowdown was due primarily to a 12-month decline of 16.9% in prices for natural gas, following a 20.3% rise in March. Larger year-over-year price declines in April compared with March for gasoline also contributed to the slowdown.

While components responsible for the change in consumer prices varied considerably, rising food prices were the main upward contributor in all provinces. The main downward contributors were declines in the price of gasoline and passenger vehicles.

Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted change: Slight fall

Consumer prices prior to seasonal adjustment fell 0.1% from March to April, after rising 0.2% from February to March.

A drop in prices for natural gas (-20.0%), women's clothing (-4.1%) and to purchase and lease passenger vehicles (-1.0%) were the major downward contributors. Natural gas prices fell in all provinces except Manitoba where natural gas prices were little changed. A 27.0% decline in Ontario was largely responsible for the overall drop.

A second consecutive month-to-month drop in mortgage interest costs (-0.2%) also kept prices down in April.

Dampening the overall drop in the monthly CPI was a 1.0% rise in prices for gasoline from March to April. This was the fourth consecutive monthly increase.

The monthly change in consumer prices in Ontario (-0.4%) and Saskatchewan (-0.4%) fell into negative territory in April, after posting increases in March.

Consumer price growth in Alberta remained in negative territory in April, falling 0.4% after recording a drop of 0.5% in March.

Consumer prices in Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia gained speed from March to April due to monthly price increases for fuel oil and other fuels.

In Manitoba, a larger price increase for gasoline and a smaller drop in the price to purchase and lease passenger vehicles were primarily responsible for the pick up in consumer price growth from March to April.

Seasonally adjusted monthly CPI falls

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI fell 0.3% from March to April, after falling 0.2% from February to March. April's fall was due primarily to a 1.0% drop in the shelter price index. Tempering the fall was a 0.2% increase in prices for food.

Excluding food and energy, the seasonally adjusted monthly CPI posted no change from March to April, after increasing 0.1% in the previous period.

12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index slows

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 1.8% over the 12 months to April, down from the 2.0% rise in March.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment increased 0.1% in April, following the 0.3% increase posted from February to March.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index increased 0.2% from March to April, after posting no growth from February to March.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index
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Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
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- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative importance ²	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
			April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100							
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	113.9	114.0	113.5	-0.1	0.4
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	121.6	121.5	113.5	0.1	7.1
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	121.4	122.6	121.2	-1.0	0.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	107.3	106.8	104.4	0.5	2.8
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	95.1	95.7	94.3	-0.6	0.8
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	110.5	110.5	120.1	0.0	-8.0
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	111.1	110.5	108.3	0.5	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	102.4	101.8	101.6	0.6	0.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	129.7	129.7	126.7	0.0	2.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)	.	135.5	135.7	135.1	-0.1	0.3
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	107.0	107.6	109.2	-0.6	-2.0
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	86.9	86.9	90.8	0.0	-4.3
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	95.7	96.0	94.9	-0.3	0.8
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	121.2	122.1	123.3	-0.7	-1.7
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	120.7	120.4	117.7	0.2	2.5
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	112.3	112.5	113.5	-0.2	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	111.2	111.1	109.9	0.1	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	113.1	113.0	110.5	0.1	2.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.3	113.5	111.4	-0.2	1.7
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	109.8	109.6	109.7	0.2	0.1
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	123.9	127.1	150.2	-2.5	-17.5
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	113.2	113.4	113.0	-0.2	0.2
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41693242)	82.7	113.2	113.1	111.2	0.1	1.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative importance ²	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
			April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100							
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	113.8	114.1	113.1	-0.3	0.6
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	121.5	121.3	113.5	0.2	7.0
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	121.4	122.6	121.2	-1.0	0.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	107.0	106.5	104.2	0.5	2.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	94.5	94.0	94.1	0.5	0.4
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	110.5	110.5	120.1	0.0	-8.0
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	110.9	110.7	108.1	0.2	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	102.8	102.6	102.2	0.2	0.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	129.7	129.7	126.7	0.0	2.4
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	112.3	112.5	113.5	-0.2	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41690924)	73.6	111.2	111.2	109.9	0.0	1.2
All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	111.9	111.7	109.9	0.2	1.8
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41690926)	82.7	113.2	113.0	111.2	0.2	1.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	114.1	113.5	113.6	0.5	0.4
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	116.4	115.6	116.7	0.7	-0.3
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	115.0	114.5	115.5	0.4	-0.4
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	112.5	112.3	112.8	0.2	-0.3
Quebec	(v41691783)	112.7	112.6	112.4	0.1	0.3
Ontario	(v41691919)	113.2	113.7	112.5	-0.4	0.6
Manitoba	(v41692055)	113.7	113.0	112.7	0.6	0.9
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	116.1	116.6	115.4	-0.4	0.6
Alberta	(v41692327)	120.4	120.9	121.3	-0.4	-0.7
British Columbia	(v41692462)	112.1	112.0	111.8	0.1	0.3
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	113.4	113.6	111.8	-0.2	1.4
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	115.3	114.3	114.9	0.9	0.3
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	113.5	112.4	109.0	1.0	4.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food ¹

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41690973)	113.9	114.0	113.5	-0.1	0.4
Food	(v41690974)	121.6	121.5	113.5	0.1	7.1
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	122.1	122.2	112.7	-0.1	8.3
Meat	(v41690976)	118.6	119.3	110.8	-0.6	7.0
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	116.8	115.3	108.0	1.3	8.1
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	119.4	117.1	109.5	2.0	9.0
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	108.0	107.5	100.7	0.5	7.2
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	129.8	132.1	120.8	-1.7	7.5
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	134.6	136.1	123.5	-1.1	9.0
Processed meat	(v41690984)	112.5	114.9	107.1	-2.1	5.0
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	99.9	109.2	99.9	-8.5	0.0
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	119.0	118.2	111.0	0.7	7.2
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	107.3	108.2	100.7	-0.8	6.6
Fish	(v41690988)	113.3	114.1	103.9	-0.7	9.0
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	111.4	112.8	104.7	-1.2	6.4
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	117.5	117.2	102.0	0.3	15.2
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	129.5	129.8	123.6	-0.2	4.8
Dairy products	(v41690993)	129.8	130.0	123.7	-0.2	4.9
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	128.8	129.1	121.5	-0.2	6.0
Butter	(v41690995)	127.9	128.5	122.0	-0.5	4.8
Cheese	(v41690996)	129.9	130.5	125.4	-0.5	3.6
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	125.7	130.6	121.5	-3.8	3.5
Eggs	(v41690999)	124.9	126.0	121.7	-0.9	2.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	138.7	137.7	130.1	0.7	6.6
Bakery products	(v41691001)	144.0	143.0	136.9	0.7	5.2
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	162.2	161.6	157.4	0.4	3.0
Biscuits	(v41691003)	121.7	121.5	113.2	0.2	7.5
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	132.6	130.4	123.0	1.7	7.8
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	129.2	128.3	117.9	0.7	9.6
Rice (including rice-based mixes)	(v41691006)	141.3	139.8	108.8	1.1	29.9
Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food)	(v41691007)	116.4	114.6	107.8	1.6	8.0
Pasta products	(v41691008)	150.1	150.7	134.5	-0.4	11.6
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	135.2	136.1	140.9	-0.7	-4.0
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	112.5	111.7	101.0	0.7	11.4
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	106.5	106.3	91.2	0.2	16.8
Apples	(v41691012)	117.5	115.6	100.0	1.6	17.5
Oranges	(v41691013)	100.8	99.9	81.3	0.9	24.0
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	140.8	140.0	120.4	0.6	16.9
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	98.1	98.6	85.6	-0.5	14.6
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	121.6	119.9	116.7	1.4	4.2
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	124.9	122.2	121.6	2.2	2.7
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	113.1	113.8	104.2	-0.6	8.5
Nuts	(v41691019)	119.1	119.0	107.1	0.1	11.2
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	114.7	114.9	94.5	-0.2	21.4
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	112.5	112.8	89.3	-0.3	26.0
Potatoes	(v41691022)	105.6	108.9	73.7	-3.0	43.3
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	103.8	109.2	96.7	-4.9	7.3
Lettuce	(v41691024)	100.3	98.7	82.5	1.6	21.6
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	122.4	121.0	95.9	1.2	27.6
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	122.8	122.6	113.2	0.2	8.5
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	121.6	123.3	112.4	-1.4	8.2
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	123.6	122.1	113.8	1.2	8.6
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	120.4	120.8	112.1	-0.3	7.4
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	121.7	121.5	114.5	0.2	6.3
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	141.5	142.0	123.1	-0.4	14.9
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	117.0	115.2	110.6	1.6	5.8
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	114.1	112.7	105.1	1.2	8.6
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	120.6	120.6	112.4	0.0	7.3
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	116.9	119.4	109.6	-2.1	6.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	120.4	120.0	115.5	0.3	4.2
Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	121.1	120.6	116.3	0.4	4.1
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.8	118.6	113.7	0.2	4.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
Shelter	(v41691050)	121.4	122.6	121.2	-1.0	0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691051)	109.1	109.0	107.4	0.1	1.6
Rent	(v41691052)	109.1	109.0	107.4	0.1	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41691055)	126.2	126.4	123.9	-0.2	1.9
Mortgage interest cost ¹	(v41691056)	120.1	120.4	116.4	-0.2	3.2
Replacement cost	(v41691057)	135.8	136.5	139.7	-0.5	-2.8
Property taxes (including special charges)	(v41691058)	124.1	124.1	120.3	0.0	3.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691059)	159.8	161.3	153.3	-0.9	4.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691060)	113.5	113.1	109.0	0.4	4.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691062)	124.0	130.9	133.3	-5.3	-7.0
Electricity ²	(v41691063)	113.6	114.1	112.5	-0.4	1.0
Water	(v41691064)	157.0	155.8	144.0	0.8	9.0
Natural gas	(v41691065)	113.8	142.3	138.0	-20.0	-17.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691066)	155.9	147.6	234.5	5.6	-33.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	107.3	106.8	104.4	0.5	2.8
Household operations	(v41691068)	112.7	112.3	109.2	0.4	3.2
Communications	(v41691069)	105.0	105.0	106.0	0.0	-0.9
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.7	105.7	106.7	0.0	-0.9
Internet access services	(v41693216)	94.6	94.6	96.7	0.0	-2.2
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	126.6	122.3	0.0	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	125.1	124.0	119.6	0.9	4.6
Child care	(v41691073)	123.2	123.0	118.3	0.2	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	129.5	126.7	122.8	2.2	5.5
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	110.9	110.5	103.8	0.4	6.8
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	111.1	110.2	105.8	0.8	5.0
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	118.5	118.1	110.7	0.3	7.0
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	115.1	113.6	104.8	1.3	9.8
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	110.6	110.4	107.6	0.2	2.8
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	105.7	105.3	100.3	0.4	5.4
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	98.3	97.3	96.2	1.0	2.2
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	100.7	99.0	97.6	1.7	3.2
Furniture	(v41691089)	98.9	96.7	96.0	2.3	3.0
Household textiles	(v41691093)	106.6	107.2	103.1	-0.6	3.4
Household equipment	(v41691097)	88.6	88.2	88.5	0.5	0.1
Household appliances	(v41691098)	88.3	87.6	89.1	0.8	-0.9
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	85.3	85.3	91.6	0.0	-6.9
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	146.0	146.0	135.7	0.0	7.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	95.1	95.7	94.3	-0.6	0.8
Clothing	(v41691109)	89.8	91.3	90.0	-1.6	-0.2
Women's clothing	(v41691110)	88.4	92.2	89.8	-4.1	-1.6
Men's clothing	(v41691111)	93.4	92.8	92.0	0.6	1.5
Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691112)	85.7	84.1	85.5	1.9	0.2
Footwear	(v41691113)	96.6	94.3	95.6	2.4	1.0
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	111.8	111.5	107.0	0.3	4.5
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	117.9	117.9	113.7	0.0	3.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
Transportation	(v41691128)	110.5	110.5	120.1	0.0	-8.0
Private transportation	(v41691129)	109.2	109.2	120.3	0.0	-9.2
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	86.2	87.2	94.0	-1.1	-8.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	86.1	87.0	93.9	-1.0	-8.3
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	86.8	87.7	94.7	-1.0	-8.3
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	99.4	99.4	102.3	0.0	-2.8
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	131.0	130.1	145.3	0.7	-9.8
Gasoline	(v41691136)	127.1	125.9	168.9	1.0	-24.7
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	125.3	123.5	121.1	1.5	3.5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	137.7	137.8	130.5	-0.1	5.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹	(v41691141)	140.3	140.3	132.5	0.0	5.9
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.2	107.2	106.4	0.0	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.5	149.2	0.0	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138.9	130.0	0.0	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691146)	122.8	122.5	118.3	0.2	3.8
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	128.3	123.2	0.0	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	126.0	123.5	0.0	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133.0	122.2	0.0	8.8
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	119.6	119.2	115.6	0.3	3.5
Air transportation	(v41691151)	117.9	117.3	114.1	0.5	3.3
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	126.5	127.7	119.9	-0.9	5.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	111.1	110.5	108.3	0.5	2.6
Health care	(v41691154)	115.3	113.6	112.7	1.5	2.3
Health care goods	(v41713463)	105.7	104.9	103.9	0.8	1.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	103.5	102.2	101.5	1.3	2.0
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	100.9	101.0	100.6	-0.1	0.3
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	108.1	104.3	103.0	3.6	5.0
Optical goods	(v41713381)	110.2	110.1	110.3	0.1	-0.1
Health care services	(v41713464)	128.6	125.6	125.0	2.4	2.9
Optical services	(v41693244)	103.7	103.7	101.5	0.0	2.2
Dental care	(v41691161)	127.4	124.5	124.4	2.3	2.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	107.1	107.7	104.1	-0.6	2.9
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	100.1	101.2	97.2	-1.1	3.0
Personal care services	(v41691169)	116.9	116.9	113.7	0.0	2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	102.4	101.8	101.6	0.6	0.8
Recreation	(v41691171)	95.9	95.2	96.1	0.7	-0.2
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	65.7	66.2	69.7	-0.8	-5.7
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	110.3	107.7	112.1	2.4	-1.6
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.6	80.0	82.8	-0.5	-3.9
Travel services	(v41691190)	93.0	91.7	91.8	1.4	1.3
Traveller accommodation ¹	(v41691191)	76.7	74.8	76.1	2.5	0.8
Travel tours	(v41691192)	112.6	112.6	110.5	0.0	1.9
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	128.0	126.8	122.3	0.9	4.7
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	122.1	122.1	117.0	0.0	4.4
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	135.5	133.0	129.6	1.9	4.6
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	122.9	122.9	117.2	0.0	4.9
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.5	122.4	118.6	0.1	3.3
Education	(v41691198)	125.9	125.9	121.8	0.0	3.4
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.6	110.3	107.2	0.3	3.2
Newspapers	(v41691203)	124.0	122.8	118.9	1.0	4.3
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	118.9	119.2	118.9	-0.3	0.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	129.7	129.7	126.7	0.0	2.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	113.4	113.4	111.3	0.0	1.9
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	117.2	117.2	114.6	0.0	2.3
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	117.8	117.8	115.0	0.0	2.4
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	118.2	118.2	116.1	0.0	1.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	111.5	111.5	109.7	0.0	1.6
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	115.4	115.6	112.9	-0.2	2.2
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	104.5	104.7	104.7	-0.2	-0.2
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	110.3	109.7	107.6	0.5	2.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	144.2	144.3	140.0	-0.1	3.0
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	144.2	144.3	140.0	-0.1	3.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ¹
2002=100													
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	114.0	113.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88.8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2009	112.2	112.8	113.1	113.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Major components								Special aggregates			
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods ¹	Services ²	All-items excluding food and energy ³	Energy ³
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974)	(v41691050)	(v41691067)	(v41691108)	(v41691128)	(v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206)	(v41691222)	(v41691230)	(v41691233)	(v41691239)
	2002=100											
Annual averages ⁴												
1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73.4
1991	83.4	86.3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77.2
1993	84.5	89.1	88.7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86.8	78.1
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84.5	86.9	78.6
1995	86.9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86.7	88.8	79.6
1996	88.0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81.9
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83.9
1998	90.9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80.5
1999	92.0	92.3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85.0
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98.8
2001	97.4	99.1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107.9
2004	103.8	105.8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126.3
2006	108.9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106.9	132.8
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135.9
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149.3
Monthly indexes												
2008												
January	112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126.4	107.3	116.2	109.0	139.0
February	112.8	119.6	104.1	94.1	117.0	107.7	100.8	126.8	107.4	116.9	109.4	139.4
March	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6	108.1	117.1	109.6	143.2
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150.2
May	114.6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7	110.3	158.4
June	115.8	122.3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	110.3	165.3
July	116.5	123.3	104.4	93.3	125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169.1
August	116.8	123.8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	119.6	110.5	164.0
September	117.1	123.1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	119.8	110.8	161.5
October	117.4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147.5
November	119.5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110.1	101.9	128.5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130.7
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123.0
2009												
January	120.6	123.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123.8
February	121.2	123.2	106.4	93.6	110.2	110.4	101.1	129.2	107.3	120.2	110.8	127.2
March	121.5	122.6	106.8	95.7	110.5	110.5	101.8	129.7	107.6	120.4	111.1	127.1
April	121.6	121.4	107.3	95.1	110.5	111.1	102.4	129.7	107.0	120.7	111.2	123.9

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
			2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food	(v41693272)	115.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
Shelter	(v41693348)	122.0	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41693365)	104.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41693406)	93.8	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Transportation	(v41693426)	119.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41693451)	108.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41693468)	102.2	0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods	(v41693520)	109.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.3
Durable goods	(v41693521)	89.7	-5.3	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41693522)	94.5	-1.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41693523)	124.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	4.4
Services	(v41693528)	118.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41693530)	113.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41693531)	110.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41693536)	111.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.5
Energy	(v41693537)	149.3	9.9	2.3	5.1	9.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
			2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.2
Alberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.1
British Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.3
Iqaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.9
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.5
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.3
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.1
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.3
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.1
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.0
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691244)	114.1	113.5	113.6	0.5	0.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	112.6	111.8	113.9	0.7	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	109.4	108.9	107.5	0.5	1.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	111.7	111.4	108.5	0.3	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	113.5	113.1	111.5	0.4	1.8
Energy ¹	(v41691375)	131.4	128.7	155.3	2.1	-15.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	133.7	133.1	133.2	0.5	0.4
Food	(v41691245)	120.7	121.3	112.5	-0.5	7.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	120.5	121.5	111.9	-0.8	7.7
Meat ²	(v41691247)	113.2	117.2	109.1	-3.4	3.8
Dairy products ²	(v41691257)	127.3	126.7	121.7	0.5	4.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691262)	144.2	139.6	136.4	3.3	5.7
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691266)	105.5	108.9	97.4	-3.1	8.3
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691269)	103.2	100.8	79.7	2.4	29.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	122.3	121.8	115.7	0.4	5.7
Shelter	(v41691277)	129.0	128.4	127.9	0.5	0.9
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	107.1	107.1	105.2	0.0	1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.5	129.5	120.8	0.0	7.2
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	168.1	167.2	139.6	0.5	20.4
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	116.2	122.1	127.6	-4.8	-8.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	122.2	122.0	114.0	0.2	7.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	138.9	136.9	153.7	1.5	-9.6
Electricity	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	143.5	134.1	237.0	7.0	-39.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	104.8	103.6	101.2	1.2	3.6
Household operations	(v41691290)	109.6	109.1	105.2	0.5	4.2
Telephone services	(v41691292)	102.3	102.3	102.8	0.0	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693217)	110.3	110.3	108.4	0.0	1.8
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	96.6	94.3	94.1	2.4	2.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	94.6	93.2	96.9	1.5	-2.4
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	93.6	93.1	97.5	0.5	-4.0
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	91.3	91.5	94.9	-0.2	-3.8
Footwear	(v41691309)	93.7	87.6	93.7	7.0	0.0
Transportation	(v41691312)	108.6	108.2	119.5	0.4	-9.1
Private transportation	(v41691313)	107.2	106.9	119.7	0.3	-10.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	85.9	87.5	94.9	-1.8	-9.5
Gasoline	(v41691318)	123.3	120.0	158.1	2.8	-22.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691321)	123.5	123.5	121.6	0.0	1.6
Public transportation	(v41691323)	119.9	119.4	115.3	0.4	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	109.8	108.0	106.0	1.7	3.6
Health care	(v41691329)	110.5	109.1	107.5	1.3	2.8
Personal care	(v41691335)	109.5	107.3	105.0	2.1	4.3
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	100.8	100.4	99.5	0.4	1.3
Recreation	(v41691339)	100.2	99.7	99.4	0.5	0.8
Education and reading	(v41691347)	104.0	103.9	100.9	0.1	3.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	132.6	131.1	130.2	1.1	1.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	117.6	115.6	115.3	1.7	2.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	145.0	144.0	142.4	0.7	1.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691379)	116.4	115.6	116.7	0.7	-0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	114.6	113.8	116.9	0.7	-2.0
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	110.6	110.2	108.4	0.4	2.0
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	113.4	112.9	109.9	0.4	3.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	115.9	115.2	114.2	0.6	1.5
Energy ¹	(v41691509)	141.1	137.6	175.6	2.5	-19.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	137.0	136.0	137.4	0.7	-0.3
Food	(v41691380)	124.7	124.0	115.8	0.6	7.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	127.2	126.3	117.0	0.7	8.7
Meat ²	(v41691382)	118.8	120.1	113.6	-1.1	4.6
Dairy products ²	(v41691392)	132.2	132.7	124.0	-0.4	6.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691397)	144.6	143.8	134.8	0.6	7.3
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691401)	104.9	104.8	90.1	0.1	16.4
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691404)	139.9	135.6	101.5	3.2	37.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	117.0	116.8	111.8	0.2	4.7
Shelter	(v41691412)	123.2	122.7	129.0	0.4	-4.5
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	109.0	108.9	106.9	0.1	2.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.1	115.4	114.4	-0.3	0.6
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	113.0	113.6	112.7	-0.5	0.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	118.2	119.9	120.3	-1.4	-1.7
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	113.2	112.1	110.6	1.0	2.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	153.5	150.5	182.2	2.0	-15.8
Electricity	(v41691421)	155.8	156.0	134.0	-0.1	16.3
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	148.2	141.4	234.7	4.8	-36.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	110.6	109.8	106.6	0.7	3.8
Household operations	(v41691425)	116.5	116.2	110.8	0.3	5.1
Telephone services	(v41691427)	101.6	101.6	102.3	0.0	-0.7
Internet access services	(v41693218)	102.7	102.7	102.7	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	98.6	96.9	97.6	1.8	1.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	102.9	100.7	100.3	2.2	2.6
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	99.4	99.1	97.9	0.3	1.5
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	98.9	98.0	96.6	0.9	2.4
Footwear	(v41691444)	108.7	99.6	103.0	9.1	5.5
Transportation	(v41691447)	109.8	108.8	120.9	0.9	-9.2
Private transportation	(v41691448)	108.7	107.8	121.2	0.8	-10.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	86.8	87.7	95.1	-1.0	-8.7
Gasoline	(v41691453)	128.3	124.2	168.0	3.3	-23.6
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691456)	128.1	128.5	119.0	-0.3	7.6
Public transportation	(v41691458)	123.8	123.4	117.2	0.3	5.6
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	111.6	110.7	105.4	0.8	5.9
Health care	(v41691463)	110.6	109.7	106.6	0.8	3.8
Personal care	(v41691469)	112.9	111.8	104.0	1.0	8.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	103.8	103.4	102.6	0.4	1.2
Recreation	(v41691473)	97.7	97.2	97.0	0.5	0.7
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.6	119.7	117.5	-0.1	1.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	144.1	142.8	134.8	0.9	6.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	115.2	115.4	111.7	-0.2	3.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691492)	157.6	155.0	144.1	1.7	9.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691513)	115.0	114.5	115.5	0.4	-0.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	112.9	112.1	115.1	0.7	-1.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	110.1	109.7	109.2	0.4	0.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	112.9	112.8	110.8	0.1	1.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	114.6	114.3	113.2	0.3	1.2
Energy ¹	(v41691644)	131.2	127.5	157.6	2.9	-16.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	137.7	137.1	138.4	0.4	-0.5
Food	(v41691514)	125.0	125.7	117.6	-0.6	6.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	124.6	125.9	117.3	-1.0	6.2
Meat ²	(v41691516)	115.8	118.0	112.4	-1.9	3.0
Dairy products ²	(v41691526)	126.5	129.3	123.9	-2.2	2.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691531)	140.7	139.6	133.5	0.8	5.4
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691535)	102.4	108.5	97.7	-5.6	4.8
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691538)	122.0	117.3	91.3	4.0	33.6
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	126.4	125.6	118.7	0.6	6.5
Shelter	(v41691546)	124.1	123.6	124.8	0.4	-0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	106.0	106.0	104.6	0.0	1.3
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.3	123.5	120.2	-0.2	2.6
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	129.5	0.0	0.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	145.4	147.9	139.6	-1.7	4.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	113.1	112.7	108.9	0.4	3.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	139.8	137.3	152.3	1.8	-8.2
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	113.1	0.0	17.7
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	144.5	137.0	214.1	5.5	-32.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	108.3	106.7	105.4	1.5	2.8
Household operations	(v41691559)	113.4	113.0	109.0	0.4	4.0
Telephone services	(v41691561)	102.5	102.5	102.8	0.0	-0.3
Internet access services	(v41693219)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	98.2	94.2	97.9	4.2	0.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	95.7	94.5	97.8	1.3	-2.1
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	96.8	95.0	102.0	1.9	-5.1
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	95.2	94.1	91.4	1.2	4.2
Footwear	(v41691578)	92.6	91.4	100.0	1.3	-7.4
Transportation	(v41691581)	106.4	105.6	117.5	0.8	-9.4
Private transportation	(v41691582)	105.4	104.6	117.6	0.8	-10.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	86.2	87.1	94.6	-1.0	-8.9
Gasoline	(v41691587)	122.1	117.3	162.8	4.1	-25.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691590)	110.4	110.4	103.6	0.0	6.6
Public transportation	(v41691592)	119.5	119.2	116.1	0.3	2.9
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	110.1	110.2	107.7	-0.1	2.2
Health care	(v41691598)	112.3	111.4	110.9	0.8	1.3
Personal care	(v41691604)	108.2	109.3	104.7	-1.0	3.3
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	104.8	104.2	105.1	0.6	-0.3
Recreation	(v41691608)	99.4	98.6	99.7	0.8	-0.3
Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.3	119.3	119.9	0.0	-0.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	141.6	141.6	138.5	0.0	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	117.7	117.7	115.3	0.0	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	155.6	155.6	152.0	0.0	2.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index – major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691648)	112.5	112.3	112.8	0.2	-0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	110.2	109.8	112.0	0.4	-1.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	107.7	107.8	106.4	-0.1	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	110.8	111.0	108.3	-0.2	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	112.2	112.2	110.5	0.0	1.5
Energy ¹	(v41691779)	126.2	122.2	149.7	3.3	-15.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	133.4	133.2	133.7	0.2	-0.2
Food	(v41691649)	123.8	124.7	116.4	-0.7	6.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	125.5	126.8	116.9	-1.0	7.4
Meat ²	(v41691651)	113.5	117.3	112.1	-3.2	1.2
Dairy products ²	(v41691661)	126.6	128.1	122.3	-1.2	3.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691666)	141.5	140.5	134.9	0.7	4.9
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691670)	101.1	109.3	94.8	-7.5	6.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691673)	125.7	120.0	95.2	4.8	32.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	119.8	119.7	115.4	0.1	3.8
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.8	119.9	120.9	0.8	-0.1
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.9	106.9	105.6	0.0	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.8	117.8	113.9	0.0	3.4
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.5	119.5	114.0	0.0	4.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	131.0	132.1	128.3	-0.8	2.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	118.1	117.9	110.6	0.2	6.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	135.8	132.1	145.5	2.8	-6.7
Electricity	(v41691690)	130.3	127.9	127.4	1.9	2.3
Natural gas		.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	146.7	135.5	229.0	8.3	-35.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	106.2	106.8	103.2	-0.6	2.9
Household operations	(v41691694)	114.8	114.5	110.7	0.3	3.7
Telephone services	(v41691696)	104.6	104.6	104.8	0.0	-0.2
Internet access services	(v41693220)	107.4	107.4	105.3	0.0	2.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	90.8	93.1	89.8	-2.5	1.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	97.1	95.5	94.3	1.7	3.0
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	92.1	93.2	90.5	-1.2	1.8
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	97.4	95.2	94.2	2.3	3.4
Footwear	(v41691713)	99.0	92.5	95.1	7.0	4.1
Transportation	(v41691716)	104.1	103.7	115.3	0.4	-9.7
Private transportation	(v41691717)	103.2	102.9	115.3	0.3	-10.5
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	82.8	84.4	92.4	-1.9	-10.4
Gasoline	(v41691722)	116.4	112.3	153.9	3.7	-24.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691725)	114.8	114.3	107.1	0.4	7.2
Public transportation	(v41691727)	121.4	121.1	116.7	0.2	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	106.3	105.4	103.3	0.9	2.9
Health care	(v41691733)	110.2	108.7	107.0	1.4	3.0
Personal care	(v41691739)	102.5	102.3	99.9	0.2	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	104.9	104.5	104.9	0.4	0.0
Recreation	(v41691743)	98.2	97.7	98.4	0.5	-0.2
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.7	126.6	125.5	0.1	1.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	130.4	132.1	129.2	-1.3	0.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	116.3	120.2	116.5	-3.2	-0.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	137.9	137.8	135.5	0.1	1.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691783)	112.7	112.6	112.4	0.1	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	110.3	110.2	112.0	0.1	-1.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	109.0	108.8	107.9	0.2	1.0
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	111.9	111.8	109.3	0.1	2.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	112.3	112.1	110.1	0.2	2.0
Energy ¹	(v41691915)	122.0	121.8	148.1	0.2	-17.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	130.2	130.1	129.9	0.1	0.2
Food	(v41691784)	123.1	123.1	114.6	0.0	7.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41691785)	124.5	124.5	114.7	0.0	8.5
Meat ²	(v41691786)	121.3	120.9	114.5	0.3	5.9
Dairy products ²	(v41691796)	130.0	129.7	123.4	0.2	5.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691801)	140.0	140.2	132.5	-0.1	5.7
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691805)	113.7	112.4	93.2	1.2	22.0
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691808)	119.2	125.5	93.3	-5.0	27.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691815)	119.5	119.5	114.6	0.0	4.3
Shelter	(v41691816)	120.2	119.9	119.0	0.3	1.0
Rented accommodation	(v41691817)	108.0	108.0	106.9	0.0	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691819)	126.2	126.2	122.3	0.0	3.2
Replacement cost	(v41691820)	138.3	137.8	133.5	0.4	3.6
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691822)	149.8	152.2	143.2	-1.6	4.6
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691823)	116.3	115.7	111.2	0.5	4.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691824)	119.9	118.7	127.9	1.0	-6.3
Electricity	(v41691825)	113.4	112.3	112.3	1.0	1.0
Natural gas	(v41691827)	110.5	114.1	121.9	-3.2	-9.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691828)	160.3	156.5	249.3	2.4	-35.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	108.1	107.2	104.6	0.8	3.3
Household operations	(v41691830)	111.9	111.8	108.7	0.1	2.9
Telephone services	(v41691832)	105.7	105.7	107.3	0.0	-1.5
Internet access services	(v41693221)	94.0	94.0	97.6	0.0	-3.7
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691837)	101.8	99.7	97.9	2.1	4.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41691844)	91.7	93.1	93.9	-1.5	-2.3
Women's clothing	(v41691846)	81.7	85.1	88.7	-4.0	-7.9
Men's clothing	(v41691847)	93.9	95.2	91.3	-1.4	2.8
Footwear	(v41691849)	99.8	97.5	100.7	2.4	-0.9
Transportation	(v41691852)	108.8	109.5	121.2	-0.6	-10.2
Private transportation	(v41691853)	107.4	108.1	121.2	-0.6	-11.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691855)	86.7	88.4	95.1	-1.9	-8.8
Gasoline	(v41691858)	123.9	124.5	168.2	-0.5	-26.3
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691861)	143.1	143.1	141.5	0.0	1.1
Public transportation	(v41691863)	128.7	128.4	123.1	0.2	4.5
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	111.1	110.4	108.4	0.6	2.5
Health care	(v41691869)	112.6	110.6	110.5	1.8	1.9
Personal care	(v41691875)	109.6	110.3	106.2	-0.6	3.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691878)	95.7	94.9	95.1	0.8	0.6
Recreation	(v41691879)	91.1	90.1	91.4	1.1	-0.3
Education and reading	(v41691887)	115.0	114.8	110.7	0.2	3.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691891)	125.6	125.4	121.8	0.2	3.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691892)	110.6	110.5	107.8	0.1	2.6
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691898)	138.3	137.9	133.4	0.3	3.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691919)	113.2	113.7	112.5	-0.4	0.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	111.6	112.2	112.2	-0.5	-0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	111.0	110.9	109.3	0.1	1.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	112.8	112.7	110.1	0.1	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	112.7	113.2	110.5	-0.4	2.0
Energy ¹	(v41692051)	121.9	129.3	147.4	-5.7	-17.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	136.0	136.5	135.1	-0.4	0.7
Food	(v41691920)	121.8	121.6	113.9	0.2	6.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	122.1	122.1	113.1	0.0	8.0
Meat ²	(v41691922)	119.8	120.4	112.2	-0.5	6.8
Dairy products ²	(v41691932)	132.9	134.1	129.0	-0.9	3.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691937)	138.6	136.9	131.6	1.2	5.3
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691941)	102.6	101.8	88.8	0.8	15.5
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691944)	107.6	104.6	84.8	2.9	26.9
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	121.3	120.5	115.7	0.7	4.8
Shelter	(v41691952)	118.1	120.2	117.1	-1.7	0.9
Rented accommodation	(v41691953)	107.2	107.1	106.2	0.1	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	122.8	123.0	120.0	-0.2	2.3
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	132.2	132.6	131.5	-0.3	0.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	156.1	157.4	147.2	-0.8	6.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	113.7	113.2	108.6	0.4	4.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	124.6	137.8	131.1	-9.6	-5.0
Electricity ³	(v41691961)	114.9	114.9	110.5	0.0	4.0
Natural gas	(v41691963)	101.6	139.1	122.3	-27.0	-16.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	162.3	152.2	233.3	6.6	-30.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	107.6	107.1	104.6	0.5	2.9
Household operations	(v41691966)	113.9	113.4	110.6	0.4	3.0
Telephone services	(v41691968)	110.1	110.1	111.5	0.0	-1.3
Internet access services	(v41693222)	92.8	92.8	95.3	0.0	-2.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	96.9	96.5	94.6	0.4	2.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	94.7	95.2	91.6	-0.5	3.4
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	90.3	94.7	86.9	-4.6	3.9
Men's clothing	(v41691983)	91.7	90.6	89.4	1.2	2.6
Footwear	(v41691985)	92.7	90.4	90.2	2.5	2.8
Transportation	(v41691988)	111.2	111.2	120.3	0.0	-7.6
Private transportation	(v41691989)	110.0	109.9	120.5	0.1	-8.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	86.3	86.8	94.0	-0.6	-8.2
Gasoline	(v41691994)	125.1	124.5	167.5	0.5	-25.3
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41691997)	146.9	147.1	137.9	-0.1	6.5
Public transportation	(v41691999)	121.0	120.9	117.2	0.1	3.2
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	111.0	111.0	108.2	0.0	2.6
Health care	(v41692005)	117.1	115.4	114.1	1.5	2.6
Personal care	(v41692011)	105.8	107.4	103.3	-1.5	2.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	102.2	101.8	101.0	0.4	1.2
Recreation	(v41692015)	95.7	95.1	95.6	0.6	0.1
Education and reading	(v41692023)	119.4	119.4	115.0	0.0	3.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	133.9	134.3	131.0	-0.3	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	112.8	112.7	111.3	0.1	1.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	154.9	156.3	150.1	-0.9	3.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692055)	113.7	113.0	112.7	0.6	0.9
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	111.8	111.2	112.4	0.5	-0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	110.1	109.7	108.7	0.4	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	112.5	112.0	109.7	0.4	2.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	112.9	112.3	110.1	0.5	2.5
Energy ¹	(v41692187)	127.7	125.0	147.3	2.2	-13.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	139.9	139.1	138.7	0.6	0.9
Food	(v41692056)	123.0	122.0	114.1	0.8	7.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	122.8	121.5	112.0	1.1	9.6
Meat ²	(v41692058)	119.2	118.9	107.0	0.3	11.4
Dairy products ²	(v41692068)	127.2	124.9	118.0	1.8	7.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692073)	143.2	139.3	129.2	2.8	10.8
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692077)	102.9	100.8	88.4	2.1	16.4
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692080)	114.0	116.5	91.1	-2.1	25.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.0	122.0	118.3	0.0	3.1
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.9	122.6	119.0	0.2	3.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	112.4	112.4	109.9	0.0	2.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.4	126.5	122.4	-0.1	3.3
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	147.4	147.4	143.3	0.0	2.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	149.9	151.4	148.5	-1.0	0.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	112.7	114.2	110.3	-1.3	2.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	121.5	119.7	117.0	1.5	3.8
Electricity	(v41692097)	115.0	111.8	106.9	2.9	7.6
Natural gas	(v41692099)	122.5	122.5	119.7	0.0	2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	155.2	146.9	231.1	5.7	-32.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	108.3	107.5	104.5	0.7	3.6
Household operations	(v41692102)	112.1	111.6	107.5	0.4	4.3
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.3	102.3	101.1	0.0	1.2
Internet access services	(v41693223)	102.9	102.9	100.6	0.0	2.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	101.5	100.2	99.0	1.3	2.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	93.7	93.5	94.3	0.2	-0.6
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	84.4	87.6	89.5	-3.7	-5.7
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	93.5	94.5	94.1	-1.1	-0.6
Footwear	(v41692121)	95.9	90.3	89.6	6.2	7.0
Transportation	(v41692124)	109.0	108.4	119.6	0.6	-8.9
Private transportation	(v41692125)	107.8	107.1	119.8	0.7	-10.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	87.2	87.8	95.8	-0.7	-9.0
Gasoline	(v41692130)	134.0	130.8	179.5	2.4	-25.3
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692133)	107.5	107.5	104.5	0.0	2.9
Public transportation	(v41692135)	121.9	121.2	117.1	0.6	4.1
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	109.7	108.7	107.0	0.9	2.5
Health care	(v41692141)	112.8	111.4	111.6	1.3	1.1
Personal care	(v41692147)	106.7	106.2	102.4	0.5	4.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	101.9	101.3	102.4	0.6	-0.5
Recreation	(v41692151)	98.4	97.9	99.7	0.5	-1.3
Education and reading	(v41692159)	114.0	113.3	111.6	0.6	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	129.8	128.5	125.3	1.0	3.6
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	117.1	116.2	113.9	0.8	2.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	139.8	138.1	133.9	1.2	4.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692191)	116.1	116.6	115.4	-0.4	0.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	114.9	115.4	115.9	-0.4	-0.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	113.9	113.7	112.6	0.2	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	115.5	115.3	112.6	0.2	2.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	115.4	116.0	113.0	-0.5	2.1
Energy ¹	(v41692323)	122.8	128.7	141.7	-4.6	-13.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	143.7	144.2	142.7	-0.3	0.7
Food	(v41692192)	122.4	122.1	112.7	0.2	8.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41692193)	121.8	121.9	110.1	-0.1	10.6
Meat ²	(v41692194)	116.5	117.6	105.1	-0.9	10.8
Dairy products ²	(v41692204)	129.2	128.2	117.5	0.8	10.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692209)	139.7	137.2	124.4	1.8	12.3
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692213)	110.2	111.6	94.2	-1.3	17.0
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692216)	125.8	127.9	101.1	-1.6	24.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692223)	123.5	122.7	117.9	0.7	4.7
Shelter	(v41692224)	138.0	140.9	133.3	-2.1	3.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	119.0	118.3	110.7	0.6	7.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	151.8	151.6	145.3	0.1	4.5
Replacement cost	(v41692228)	204.1	204.9	212.6	-0.4	-4.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692230)	228.0	228.8	225.2	-0.3	1.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	120.4	118.8	108.8	1.3	10.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692232)	121.5	133.3	123.0	-8.9	-1.2
Electricity	(v41692233)	115.5	115.5	115.5	0.0	0.0
Natural gas	(v41692235)	109.6	140.1	114.5	-21.8	-4.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692236)	147.0	136.7	219.2	7.5	-32.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	103.9	103.5	102.3	0.4	1.6
Household operations	(v41692238)	108.7	108.3	105.2	0.4	3.3
Telephone services	(v41692240)	94.6	94.6	96.3	0.0	-1.8
Internet access services	(v41693224)	96.5	96.5	96.5	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	95.2	94.8	96.7	0.4	-1.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	96.6	97.2	96.1	-0.6	0.5
Women's clothing	(v41692254)	91.3	94.7	92.8	-3.6	-1.6
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	90.9	89.5	91.0	1.6	-0.1
Footwear	(v41692257)	99.0	95.9	95.9	3.2	3.2
Transportation	(v41692260)	105.2	104.8	116.6	0.4	-9.8
Private transportation	(v41692261)	104.0	103.6	116.4	0.4	-10.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	85.1	86.2	95.1	-1.3	-10.5
Gasoline	(v41692266)	130.4	126.8	169.2	2.8	-22.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692269)	112.4	112.4	109.2	0.0	2.9
Public transportation	(v41692271)	122.9	122.6	118.6	0.2	3.6
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	109.0	108.4	105.8	0.6	3.0
Health care	(v41692277)	111.6	109.2	108.9	2.2	2.5
Personal care	(v41692283)	106.1	107.9	102.0	-1.7	4.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	102.5	102.0	103.2	0.5	-0.7
Recreation	(v41692287)	97.7	97.0	99.1	0.7	-1.4
Education and reading	(v41692295)	119.2	119.3	116.8	-0.1	2.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	131.1	131.3	130.2	-0.2	0.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	121.5	121.7	117.8	-0.2	3.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	136.5	136.7	138.3	-0.1	-1.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692327)	120.4	120.9	121.3	-0.4	-0.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	120.4	121.0	123.0	-0.5	-2.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	119.1	119.1	117.8	0.0	1.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	119.4	119.4	116.9	0.0	2.1
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	120.0	120.6	119.3	-0.5	0.6
Energy ¹	(v41692458)	131.2	137.4	176.7	-4.5	-25.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	149.6	150.2	150.6	-0.4	-0.7
Food	(v41692328)	120.6	120.9	112.8	-0.2	6.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	120.9	121.4	111.0	-0.4	8.9
Meat ²	(v41692330)	115.8	116.0	105.1	-0.2	10.2
Dairy products ²	(v41692340)	129.9	129.4	120.0	0.4	8.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692345)	139.7	140.1	128.1	-0.3	9.1
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692349)	104.9	106.4	90.0	-1.4	16.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692352)	107.3	109.0	87.3	-1.6	22.9
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	119.9	119.7	116.5	0.2	2.9
Shelter	(v41692360)	146.3	148.6	150.9	-1.5	-3.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	123.4	123.2	118.4	0.2	4.2
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	156.0	156.3	154.9	-0.2	0.7
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	169.5	170.9	195.0	-0.8	-13.1
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	214.2	214.2	205.9	0.0	4.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	109.6	108.9	108.3	0.6	1.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	135.8	147.7	171.0	-8.1	-20.6
Electricity	(v41692369)	104.7	118.5	124.6	-11.6	-16.0
Natural gas	(v41692371)	160.4	177.3	254.1	-9.5	-36.9
Fuel oil and other fuels						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.2	107.3	104.7	-0.1	2.4
Household operations	(v41692373)	113.8	113.4	110.0	0.4	3.5
Telephone services	(v41692375)	101.1	101.1	101.6	0.0	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.9	94.9	97.2	0.0	-2.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	96.9	97.6	96.1	-0.7	0.8
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	97.7	99.1	97.0	-1.4	0.7
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	88.3	92.9	92.0	-5.0	-4.0
Men's clothing	(v41692390)	93.2	95.0	94.6	-1.9	-1.5
Footwear	(v41692392)	103.1	100.9	98.6	2.2	4.6
Transportation	(v41692395)	113.7	113.7	122.4	0.0	-7.1
Private transportation	(v41692396)	112.5	112.5	122.6	0.0	-8.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	82.5	83.5	90.2	-1.2	-8.5
Gasoline	(v41692401)	130.4	128.5	177.2	1.5	-26.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692404)	163.9	163.4	142.7	0.3	14.9
Public transportation	(v41692406)	124.2	124.1	119.1	0.1	4.3
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	113.9	112.2	110.4	1.5	3.2
Health care	(v41692412)	117.9	115.6	114.6	2.0	2.9
Personal care	(v41692418)	109.9	108.9	106.3	0.9	3.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	104.1	103.4	104.0	0.7	0.1
Recreation	(v41692422)	99.5	98.6	100.4	0.9	-0.9
Education and reading	(v41692430)	120.7	120.6	116.9	0.1	3.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	128.2	128.7	126.9	-0.4	1.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	115.9	116.0	114.4	-0.1	1.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	137.9	139.1	137.2	-0.9	0.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692462)	112.1	112.0	111.8	0.1	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	110.9	110.7	112.1	0.2	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	109.5	109.4	109.2	0.1	0.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	111.1	111.0	109.4	0.1	1.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	111.2	111.2	109.7	0.0	1.4
Energy ¹	(v41692594)	125.1	124.7	144.0	0.3	-13.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	132.1	132.0	131.8	0.1	0.2
Food	(v41692463)	118.2	118.1	110.3	0.1	7.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	118.5	118.4	108.4	0.1	9.3
Meat ²	(v41692465)	115.3	117.2	106.0	-1.6	8.8
Dairy products ²	(v41692475)	123.5	123.0	116.3	0.4	6.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692480)	133.3	132.7	123.0	0.5	8.4
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692484)	111.1	110.4	95.3	0.6	16.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692487)	113.0	112.2	94.1	0.7	20.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	117.7	117.7	113.9	0.0	3.3
Shelter	(v41692495)	112.7	113.4	113.8	-0.6	-1.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.4	107.4	105.6	0.0	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	113.8	114.6	115.8	-0.7	-1.7
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	113.8	116.2	129.4	-2.1	-12.1
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	148.3	149.6	145.5	-0.9	1.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	110.5	110.5	107.5	0.0	2.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	117.8	119.7	119.8	-1.6	-1.7
Electricity	(v41692504)	114.4	109.8	113.5	4.2	0.8
Natural gas	(v41692506)	113.0	126.0	116.9	-10.3	-3.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	158.5	139.2	227.3	13.9	-30.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	105.9	104.9	103.8	1.0	2.0
Household operations	(v41692509)	109.9	109.7	106.9	0.2	2.8
Telephone services	(v41692511)	101.8	101.8	102.2	0.0	-0.4
Internet access services	(v41693226)	94.0	94.0	95.8	0.0	-1.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	98.5	96.3	97.8	2.3	0.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	99.7	100.0	100.8	-0.3	-1.1
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	93.5	98.0	97.9	-4.6	-4.5
Men's clothing	(v41692526)	96.3	91.8	97.0	4.9	-0.7
Footwear	(v41692528)	98.0	97.2	101.8	0.8	-3.7
Transportation	(v41692531)	112.1	111.9	119.0	0.2	-5.8
Private transportation	(v41692532)	110.9	110.7	119.3	0.2	-7.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	87.7	88.7	94.0	-1.1	-6.7
Gasoline	(v41692537)	138.2	135.5	172.0	2.0	-19.7
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692540)	125.2	125.2	120.7	0.0	3.7
Public transportation	(v41692542)	122.3	121.5	117.4	0.7	4.2
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	111.3	110.1	108.9	1.1	2.2
Health care	(v41692548)	116.9	115.5	114.6	1.2	2.0
Personal care	(v41692554)	104.8	103.9	102.2	0.9	2.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	109.9	109.2	109.1	0.6	0.7
Recreation	(v41692558)	98.3	97.5	98.4	0.8	-0.1
Education and reading	(v41692566)	147.2	147.1	143.6	0.1	2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	124.2	123.5	120.6	0.6	3.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	113.9	114.0	111.8	-0.1	1.9
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	136.6	134.6	130.4	1.5	4.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692598)	113.4	113.6	111.8	-0.2	1.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	112.7	113.1	112.4	-0.4	0.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	110.9	111.2	107.2	-0.3	3.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	112.0	112.1	107.7	-0.1	4.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	112.9	113.1	110.3	-0.2	2.4
Energy ¹	(v41692718)	124.5	125.6	154.8	-0.9	-19.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	133.4	133.6	131.6	-0.1	1.4
Food	(v41692599)	116.5	115.8	109.5	0.6	6.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	114.8	113.9	106.6	0.8	7.7
Meat ²	(v41692601)	106.7	107.9	103.1	-1.1	3.5
Dairy products ²	(v41692611)	121.6	121.0	116.0	0.5	4.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692616)	127.6	123.9	111.0	3.0	15.0
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692620)	105.4	103.1	90.6	2.2	16.3
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692623)	107.6	105.1	94.2	2.4	14.2
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	120.1	120.1	116.3	0.0	3.3
Shelter	(v41692631)	128.2	128.6	127.1	-0.3	0.9
Rented accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Owned accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Replacement cost	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	128.5	130.4	155.3	-1.5	-17.3
Electricity	(v41692633)	101.3	106.7	114.4	-5.1	-11.5
Natural gas	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	157.2	153.6	221.8	2.3	-29.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	103.8	104.4	100.9	-0.6	2.9
Household operations	(v41692637)	109.2	109.3	105.2	-0.1	3.8
Telephone services	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	100.5	0.0	5.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	94.8	96.4	93.7	-1.7	1.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	100.5	99.2	100.7	1.3	-0.2
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	92.2	94.6	95.9	-2.5	-3.9
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	103.5	95.8	97.2	8.0	6.5
Footwear	(v41692656)	102.5	100.4	107.5	2.1	-4.7
Transportation	(v41692659)	112.3	112.9	117.5	-0.5	-4.4
Private transportation	(v41692660)	110.6	111.4	118.1	-0.7	-6.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	89.6	90.9	96.6	-1.4	-7.2
Gasoline	(v41692665)	120.9	120.7	149.3	0.2	-19.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692668)	166.7	165.7	145.5	0.6	14.6
Public transportation	(v41692670)	120.1	119.5	114.5	0.5	4.9
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	109.1	112.1	107.8	-2.7	1.2
Health care	(v41692676)	115.7	115.8	112.2	-0.1	3.1
Personal care	(v41692682)	101.8	107.3	102.5	-5.1	-0.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	94.4	94.3	93.8	0.1	0.6
Recreation	(v41692686)	90.9	90.9	90.6	0.0	0.3
Education and reading	(v41692693)	111.7	111.7	109.5	0.0	2.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	133.4	132.8	118.4	0.5	12.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	109.6	108.5	107.7	1.0	1.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	160.8	160.8	129.0	0.0	24.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692722)	115.3	114.3	114.9	0.9	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692835)	115.3	114.3	116.1	0.9	-0.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	112.8	112.2	109.8	0.5	2.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	113.3	112.6	109.6	0.6	3.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	115.3	114.3	113.7	0.9	1.4
Energy ¹	(v41692842)	141.9	137.7	173.2	3.1	-18.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	134.2	133.0	133.7	0.9	0.4
Food	(v41692723)	115.4	114.3	109.1	1.0	5.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41692724)	115.2	113.7	107.2	1.3	7.5
Meat ²	(v41692725)	110.6	112.5	105.1	-1.7	5.2
Dairy products ²	(v41692735)	115.3	114.3	108.4	0.9	6.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692740)	122.8	119.6	111.8	2.7	9.8
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692744)	114.7	107.4	106.0	6.8	8.2
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692747)	136.5	127.7	103.0	6.9	32.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692754)	115.6	115.6	113.9	0.0	1.5
Shelter ³	(v41692755)	132.8	131.8	133.6	0.8	-0.6
Rented accommodation						
Owned accommodation						
Replacement cost						
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance						
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs						
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692756)	149.2	144.8	173.8	3.0	-14.2
Electricity	(v41692757)	154.1	146.5	139.7	5.2	10.3
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	176.6	173.0	268.6	2.1	-34.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692760)	106.0	105.6	102.5	0.4	3.4
Household operations	(v41692761)	112.2	111.7	108.1	0.4	3.8
Telephone services	(v41692763)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693228)	81.7	81.7	71.5	0.0	14.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692768)	92.3	92.1	90.2	0.2	2.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41692775)	96.3	94.9	97.8	1.5	-1.5
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	86.2	86.0	89.7	0.2	-3.9
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	97.1	94.6	101.2	2.6	-4.1
Footwear	(v41692780)	95.0	93.0	97.4	2.2	-2.5
Transportation	(v41692783)	103.4	103.0	110.5	0.4	-6.4
Private transportation	(v41692784)	99.7	99.3	109.3	0.4	-8.8
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	80.8	81.9	87.3	-1.3	-7.4
Gasoline	(v41692789)	119.5	117.3	151.0	1.9	-20.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41692792)	138.1	137.2	129.4	0.7	6.7
Public transportation	(v41692794)	121.1	120.4	117.4	0.6	3.2
Health and personal care	(v41692799)	109.2	110.9	106.3	-1.5	2.7
Health care	(v41692800)	113.9	114.2	109.4	-0.3	4.1
Personal care	(v41692806)	106.1	109.0	104.4	-2.7	1.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	98.4	98.7	100.0	-0.3	-1.6
Recreation	(v41692810)	96.3	96.6	97.8	-0.3	-1.5
Education and reading	(v41692817)	109.4	109.4	111.6	0.0	-2.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	145.2	133.3	131.4	8.9	10.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692820)	134.8	130.1	127.3	3.6	5.9
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	155.6	135.4	134.6	14.9	15.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)													
2004	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.2	105.8	104.8
2005	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.6	108.2	108.3	107.9	107.6
2006	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.9	109.7	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.5
2007	109.6	110.1	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	111.6	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.8	111.1
2008	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.3	115.8	116.2	115.1	114.3	113.1	114.3
2009	112.9	113.4	113.5	114.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island (v41691379)													
2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105.8
2005	106.5	106.7	107.6	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.0	109.3	111.8	111.5	110.7	110.0	109.1
2006	110.3	110.8	110.4	112.1	112.8	112.3	112.5	112.8	111.6	110.7	111.1	111.6	111.6
2007	111.5	111.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.0	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	113.6
2008	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.3	120.3	118.6	116.9	114.7	117.5
2009	114.1	115.7	115.6	116.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia (v41691513)													
2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	109.3	108.2
2006	109.3	109.0	109.6	111.0	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.6	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.4
2007	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.6	112.5
2008	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.5	117.1	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.6	116.4	115.0	113.4	115.9
2009	113.4	114.3	114.5	115.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick (v41691648)													
2004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.6	105.9	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.1	110.0	110.1	110.0	109.7	110.0	108.8	107.8	108.4	109.1	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.3
2008	111.7	111.7	112.1	112.8	113.9	114.5	114.9	114.3	114.7	113.4	112.6	111.2	113.2
2009	111.1	112.0	112.3	112.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec (v41691783)													
2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.1	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7
2007	108.8	109.6	110.4	110.6	111.1	110.7	110.6	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.4
2008	111.0	111.4	111.7	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	113.5	114.0	113.0	112.4	111.7	112.7
2009	111.5	112.3	112.6	112.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.3	104.6
2005	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.9
2006	108.2	107.9	108.8	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	108.5	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.8
2007	108.6	109.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110.8
2008	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.5	113.6	114.2	115.1	114.8	115.1	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.3
2009	112.4	113.1	113.7	113.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba (v41692055)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.7	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	105.5	103.8
2005	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.3	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	106.6
2006	107.4	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	108.7	108.7
2007	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.7	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.9
2008	110.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.2	114.3	113.8	113.0	113.4
2009	112.4	113.1	113.0	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan (v41692191)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104.9	105.5	106.1	105.8	104.6
2005	105.6	105.8	106.4	107.1	106.5	106.8	107.1	107.4	108.0	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.9
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	109.2	109.6	109.6	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.8	108.9	109.1
2007	109.5	109.9	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.0	113.1	112.9	112.2
2008	113.0	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.2	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.3	116.9	116.7	115.8	115.9
2009	115.7	116.5	116.6	116.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	112.0	112.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	113.6	113.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103.8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	107.7
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3	114.5	114.3	115.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	111.8	112.4	113.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
2002=100						
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	114.2	113.7	113.2	0.4	0.9
Shelter	(v41692847)	127.2	126.8	124.2	0.3	2.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	106.8	106.8	104.7	0.0	2.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.8	128.7	120.2	0.1	7.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	138.6	137.3	151.2	0.9	-8.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	134.0	133.4	132.8	0.4	0.9
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	116.3	115.5	116.2	0.7	0.1
Shelter	(v41692853)	121.1	120.6	125.8	0.4	-3.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	110.0	109.9	107.5	0.1	2.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.1	116.4	115.3	-0.3	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	152.6	149.7	180.6	1.9	-15.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	136.2	135.3	136.2	0.7	0.0
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	114.7	114.1	114.8	0.5	-0.1
Shelter	(v41692859)	122.0	121.4	121.3	0.5	0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.2	107.0	105.4	0.2	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.1	123.2	120.0	-0.1	2.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	137.6	133.8	146.6	2.8	-6.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	136.5	135.9	136.7	0.4	-0.1
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	112.7	112.5	112.7	0.2	0.0
Shelter	(v41692865)	122.2	121.2	121.2	0.8	0.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	109.2	109.2	106.3	0.0	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.2	120.2	116.2	0.0	3.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	139.9	135.5	148.3	3.2	-5.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	133.2	132.9	133.3	0.2	-0.1
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	112.5	112.4	112.0	0.1	0.4
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.6	119.3	117.2	0.3	2.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.8	109.7	108.2	0.1	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	124.9	124.8	120.1	0.1	4.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	118.5	117.0	123.7	1.3	-4.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	130.6	130.5	130.1	0.1	0.4
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	112.9	112.7	112.2	0.2	0.6
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.6	119.5	118.6	0.1	0.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	109.0	108.9	107.9	0.1	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.9	126.0	122.7	-0.1	2.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	118.8	117.9	125.7	0.8	-5.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	130.6	130.4	129.8	0.2	0.6
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³						
All-items	(v41692882)	113.1	113.6	112.1	-0.4	0.9
Shelter	(v41692883)	120.0	122.4	117.5	-2.0	2.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.9	106.6	105.4	0.3	1.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.3	125.2	121.9	0.1	2.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	127.8	145.7	127.6	-12.3	0.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	137.8	138.4	136.6	-0.4	0.9
Toronto, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692888)	113.1	113.8	112.2	-0.6	0.8
Shelter	(v41692889)	116.8	119.4	116.1	-2.2	0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.8	107.6	106.7	0.2	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	121.1	121.4	118.6	-0.2	2.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	118.9	138.4	128.3	-14.1	-7.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	136.4	137.1	135.3	-0.5	0.8

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change April 2009 from	
		April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	March 2009	April 2008
		2002=100				
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	110.4	110.8	109.7	-0.4	0.6
Shelter	(v41692895)	106.0	108.1	106.2	-1.9	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.4	103.3	102.9	0.1	0.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	103.7	103.9	102.4	-0.2	1.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	128.4	138.0	133.6	-7.0	-3.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	131.6	132.1	130.8	-0.4	0.6
Winnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	113.5	112.9	112.6	0.5	0.8
Shelter	(v41692901)	122.3	122.1	118.5	0.2	3.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.4	113.4	110.8	0.0	2.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.3	125.5	121.4	-0.2	3.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	121.1	119.8	116.7	1.1	3.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	140.0	139.2	138.8	0.6	0.9
Regina, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692906)	116.2	116.6	114.4	-0.3	1.6
Shelter	(v41692907)	136.6	139.2	128.1	-1.9	6.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	116.9	116.5	110.2	0.3	6.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	150.5	149.9	138.0	0.4	9.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	118.1	130.4	118.0	-9.4	0.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	144.7	145.3	142.6	-0.4	1.5
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	117.4	117.8	116.9	-0.3	0.4
Shelter	(v41692913)	140.4	143.1	137.6	-1.9	2.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	124.5	124.3	113.4	0.2	9.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	149.4	149.5	148.5	-0.1	0.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	127.1	140.4	126.7	-9.5	0.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	144.5	145.0	143.9	-0.3	0.4
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	120.5	120.9	121.2	-0.3	-0.6
Shelter	(v41692919)	146.2	148.3	151.0	-1.4	-3.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	128.3	128.1	121.6	0.2	5.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	148.8	148.9	148.0	-0.1	0.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	154.3	166.9	198.5	-7.5	-22.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	146.8	147.3	147.8	-0.3	-0.7
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	120.8	121.3	121.2	-0.4	-0.3
Shelter	(v41692925)	145.2	147.5	148.5	-1.6	-2.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	119.9	119.6	116.3	0.3	3.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	159.9	160.5	158.3	-0.4	1.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	118.4	130.0	148.5	-8.9	-20.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	152.0	152.7	152.5	-0.5	-0.3
Vancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	112.6	112.6	112.1	0.0	0.4
Shelter	(v41692931)	113.6	114.8	114.9	-1.0	-1.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	107.8	107.8	105.9	0.0	1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	116.2	117.2	118.8	-0.9	-2.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	113.0	117.9	115.1	-4.2	-1.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	133.6	133.6	133.1	0.0	0.4
Victoria, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692936)	111.9	111.6	111.4	0.3	0.4
Shelter	(v41692937)	112.2	112.0	112.9	0.2	-0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108.2	108.0	106.4	0.2	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	110.8	111.4	112.4	-0.5	-1.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	129.4	124.1	131.6	4.3	-1.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	131.4	131.0	130.8	0.3	0.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
2002=100													
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846)													
2004	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.6	104.6	104.9	105.5	105.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.6	104.6
2005	105.4	105.9	106.3	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.7	109.2	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.3
2006	108.0	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.4	109.3	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1
2007	109.2	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.1	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.5	110.7
2008	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.8	115.3	115.8	114.9	114.2	113.3	114.0
2009	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.2	107.6	106.9	105.4
2005	106.1	106.3	107.1	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.7	110.9	110.7	110.0	109.3	108.5
2006	109.7	110.2	109.9	111.4	112.0	111.7	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.0
2007	111.0	111.5	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.5	113.4	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.0	114.3	113.2
2008	113.8	114.2	115.3	116.2	118.3	118.8	119.2	118.6	119.6	118.2	116.6	114.5	116.9
2009	114.0	115.6	115.5	116.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858)													
2004	103.1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.0	105.0
2005	105.7	105.9	106.6	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.4	108.2	109.6	109.1	108.5	108.6	107.6
2006	108.6	108.3	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.7	109.8
2007	109.7	110.6	111.4	111.9	112.5	112.5	112.4	112.2	112.6	112.3	113.1	113.1	112.0
2008	112.9	113.4	113.9	114.8	116.2	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.8	115.8	114.5	113.0	115.2
2009	113.1	113.9	114.1	114.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.5	105.8	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.1	110.0	109.8	110.0	108.9	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.2
2008	111.7	111.6	112.2	112.7	114.0	114.5	115.0	114.4	114.6	113.5	112.7	111.2	113.2
2009	111.4	112.1	112.5	112.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Québec, Quebec (v41692870)													
2004	103.3	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.1	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.2	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.7
2007	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.5	110.8	110.1
2008	110.6	111.1	111.3	112.0	113.2	113.7	113.7	113.1	113.6	112.7	112.1	111.3	112.4
2009	111.2	112.0	112.4	112.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)													
2004	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.3	105.3	105.1	104.4
2005	105.1	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.3	108.2	107.5	107.5	107.3	106.7
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	108.9	109.0	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.6
2007	108.7	109.5	110.3	110.5	110.8	110.5	110.5	110.0	110.4	110.4	110.7	111.0	110.3
2008	110.8	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	113.3	113.8	112.9	112.4	111.8	112.6
2009	111.7	112.4	112.7	112.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴													
2004	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.0	104.7	104.8	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.2	104.5
2005	105.0	105.7	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	107.5	108.3	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.8
2006	108.1	107.8	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.2	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.2	108.5	108.6	108.6
2007	108.5	109.6	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.1	111.1	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.7
2008	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.1	113.4	114.0	115.0	114.8	115.0	113.6	113.3	112.7	113.1
2009	112.3	113.0	113.6	113.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888)													
2004	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.1	104.7
2005	105.0	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.2	107.7	107.4	107.2	107.4	106.7
2006	107.9	107.6	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.9	108.5	108.5	108.1	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4
2007	108.2	109.3	110.3	110.8	111.2	110.7	110.7	110.6	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.1	110.5
2008	110.7	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.3	113.8	114.9	114.7	114.9	113.7	113.5	113.0	113.1
2009	112.5	113.2	113.8	113.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1 2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
2002=100													
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894)													
2004	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	103.9	104.0	103.7	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.2	103.7
2005	103.9	104.4	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	106.6	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.4
2006	106.6	106.2	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.6	107.2	107.2	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.9
2007	106.2	107.3	108.3	108.4	108.8	108.3	108.6	108.3	108.3	107.9	108.2	108.1	108.1
2008	107.9	108.4	108.7	109.7	110.7	111.2	112.1	111.9	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.1	110.4
2009	109.5	110.3	110.8	110.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.4	103.7
2005	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.1	106.7	106.5
2006	107.2	107.0	107.5	108.3	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.5	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.6	108.5
2007	109.0	109.4	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.3	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.9	110.7	110.7	110.8
2008	110.7	111.1	111.7	112.6	113.4	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.0	114.2	113.6	112.9	113.3
2009	112.3	113.0	112.9	113.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.9	105.0	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	105.7	104.6
2005	105.4	105.7	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.7	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.8
2006	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.9	109.3	109.3	109.5	110.1	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.8	108.9
2007	109.3	109.7	111.0	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.2	112.7	112.3	112.4	112.2	111.7
2008	112.3	112.7	113.6	114.4	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.9	116.6	116.4	115.6	115.2
2009	115.6	116.4	116.6	116.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912)													
2004	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.9	105.6	104.3
2005	105.4	105.6	106.2	106.9	106.3	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.7
2006	107.9	107.8	108.1	109.2	109.6	109.5	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.7	108.7	109.0
2007	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.9	112.4	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.1	114.3	114.0	112.7
2008	114.2	115.0	116.0	116.9	117.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.0	117.8	116.9	117.1
2009	116.9	117.8	117.8	117.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918)													
2004	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.5	107.6	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.5	107.2	107.0	106.4
2005	106.7	106.7	107.5	108.0	107.9	108.1	109.2	109.1	110.6	110.2	110.1	109.4	108.6
2006	110.6	110.1	110.6	111.4	112.1	111.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	112.2	113.0	113.5	112.0
2007	113.9	114.2	115.7	117.0	117.1	118.6	118.8	119.1	119.1	118.3	118.8	118.6	117.4
2008	118.5	118.7	119.5	121.2	121.9	123.7	123.6	123.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	121.0	121.4
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924)													
2004	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.6	105.5	106.4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.4	106.1	105.8	105.3
2005	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.3	108.0	108.0	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.5	107.4
2006	109.9	108.9	109.5	110.9	112.0	111.7	113.6	114.4	114.7	113.5	114.2	114.7	112.3
2007	115.0	115.6	116.7	117.6	117.6	118.6	119.1	119.3	119.3	118.7	119.1	119.0	118.0
2008	118.9	119.1	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.9	123.0	124.4	123.1	121.8	122.0	121.8	121.8
2009	120.7	121.9	121.3	120.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930)													
2004	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.0
2005	104.8	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106.0
2006	106.2	106.3	106.9	107.5	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.9	109.1	108.0
2007	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.5	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.2
2008	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.1	113.2	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.6	113.4	112.9	111.9	112.8
2009	112.0	112.5	112.6	112.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936)													
2004	102.7	103.1	103.3	104.1	105.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104.6
2005	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.8	106.9	107.2	107.3	108.0	107.9	107.8	107.4	106.9
2006	107.2	107.3	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.5
2007	109.1	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.2	109.9	110.1	110.0	110.1	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.8
2008	109.4	109.8	110.4	111.4	112.3	113.0	113.3	113.2	113.3	112.3	111.9	111.0	111.8
2009	111.0	111.4	111.6	111.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10.
See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.
	cents per litre									
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
April 2008	125.0	117.0	123.0	114.8	120.3	124.8	116.7	115.2	121.8	118.9
May 2008	136.8	130.0	134.1	127.5	135.6	136.3	126.0	125.8	132.4	126.4
June 2008	144.8	139.4	142.4	135.2	144.8	144.4	133.0	133.0	139.2	133.0
July 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.5	142.0	136.3
August 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125.6	134.3	131.1
September 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	135.7
October 2008	130.0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	118.5
November 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83.9	99.8	93.6
December 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	77.8	80.2	82.0	75.2	75.8	89.6	80.5
January 2009	87.5	78.4	80.0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86.1	80.9
February 2009	94.3	87.4	89.4	84.7	90.0	91.3	82.7	82.5	91.6	86.9
March 2009	95.0	87.0	88.8	84.5	90.2	92.0	83.3	85.5	88.2	86.3
April 2009	98.2	89.7	93.1	87.8	90.3	92.7	84.8	85.9	90.8	89.2
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
April 2008	122.3	114.0	120.3	113.6	119.8	123.8	113.8	114.0	119.4	118.9
May 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136.0	123.9	124.6	130.6	126.7
June 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142.8	129.9	130.6	137.5	133.2
July 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132.0	140.3	135.6
August 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	129.2
September 2008	140.3	130.2	133.1	128.6	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.7	136.1	134.6
October 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	116.9
November 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	88.4	91.0	87.3	78.8	82.7	96.1	91.4
December 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	79.3
January 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	82.9
February 2009	92.4	84.4	86.5	82.2	90.2	88.7	76.8	81.6	89.2	86.4
March 2009	93.1	83.3	86.3	82.1	90.0	90.6	80.8	84.7	87.1	86.9
April 2009	95.4	86.3	89.6	85.1	90.2	89.0	80.9	85.2	88.2	89.5
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
April 2008	130.5	124.5	129.3	122.2	126.2	132.1	128.1	126.9	132.2	129.0
May 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142.8	143.8	137.0	138.4	142.7	136.4
June 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	143.3
July 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149.4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	146.3
August 2008	145.4	139.5	141.6	135.0	136.7	139.6	136.5	137.8	145.6	141.3
September 2008	147.6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142.9	137.6	137.2	149.0	146.3
October 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	129.3
November 2008	109.2	98.5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109.6	104.1
December 2008	97.2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	91.1
January 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	91.4
February 2009	100.3	95.0	96.3	91.5	97.8	100.1	95.2	94.7	101.8	97.3
March 2009	101.8	94.2	96.1	91.5	97.8	100.6	93.7	97.9	99.8	96.7
April 2009	103.7	96.9	101.5	94.6	98.0	99.9	95.5	98.7	102.1	99.7
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
April 2008	128.3	122.0	127.1	120.2	126.8	131.5	124.6	125.9	130.2	129.1
May 2008	139.6	134.7	139.7	132.5	142.3	144.8	135.4	136.5	141.3	136.7
June 2008	148.0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148.3	143.6
July 2008	152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	151.0	146.1
August 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142.8	139.8
September 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138.8	131.9	135.8	147.1	144.9
October 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	119.3	114.3	117.6	129.9	127.0
November 2008	104.3	94.6	98.0	94.3	98.7	95.2	90.9	94.8	107.2	102.1
December 2008	92.8	80.4	85.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	81.4	86.5	98.5	89.5
January 2009	92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92.9	85.6	91.5	95.3	93.3
February 2009	98.4	91.7	93.6	88.6	97.9	97.0	88.8	93.6	100.1	96.8
March 2009	99.1	90.5	94.3	89.3	98.2	98.9	93.0	97.1	98.7	97.5
April 2009	101.4	93.6	97.6	92.2	98.0	97.2	93.1	98.0	99.5	99.8
Household heating fuel										
April 2008	119.0	108.7	110.9	121.5	123.3	116.2	115.0	115.9	122.0	118.9
May 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
June 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
July 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
August 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
September 2008	118.7	114.2	117.9	121.4	118.5	115.9	116.1	121.9	125.9	123.7
October 2008	110.8	103.2	109.1	117.3	107.4	111.2	111.6	113.7	127.7	121.9
November 2008	96.9	91.3	89.7	98.7	93.5	93.1	99.7	99.0	116.8	114.5
December 2008	84.5	76.8	83.0	84.5	85.2	83.4	88.5	87.7	99.8	95.1
January 2009	77.6	73.7	77.3	86.8	83.1	81.2	85.0	85.2	88.5	91.3
February 2009	75.6	71.5	71.8	77.4	79.3	77.3	80.8	80.2	84.3	84.6
March 2009	67.6	65.5	68.0	72.6	73.3	74.4	75.4	75.4	80.4	75.7
April 2009	71.0	68.6	74.6	78.3	77.8	75.0	80.3	80.5	81.5	79.6

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife, N.W.T.
	cents per litre							
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
April 2008	121.8	121.4	114.3	116.1	125.5	123.6	122.9	137.5
May 2008	130.8	128.8	123.7	123.9	135.0	134.9	136.8	142.0
June 2008	137.8	136.7	129.3	130.8	146.0	144.7	143.0	148.9
July 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150.9	145.1	152.9
August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143.2	141.3	149.6
September 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	140.8	139.7	140.9	152.7
October 2008	118.7	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134.9	143.1
November 2008	92.4	92.1	86.2	86.5	99.5	99.7	109.4	118.4
December 2008	79.1	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92.8	107.6
January 2009	85.4	84.8	77.0	76.9	95.3	93.7	87.3	98.9
February 2009	90.8	89.8	82.1	82.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	103.2
March 2009	91.0	90.6	83.8	83.3	102.0	97.9	98.7	104.4
April 2009	93.4	95.0	85.1	84.5	103.3	99.9	99.3	106.9
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
April 2008	122.1	121.7	112.5	115.8	122.5	122.7	121.6	132.0
May 2008	130.2	129.3	122.2	123.9	132.4	133.8	135.9	141.3
June 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141.4	146.4
July 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150.0
August 2008	130.8	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140.1	147.1
September 2008	134.3	135.2	125.3	127.3	137.9	138.2	138.9	149.6
October 2008	118.3	116.9	107.8	110.3	119.8	123.1	130.5	134.5
November 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	115.7
December 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	84.3	84.4	91.0	99.0
January 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	97.6
February 2009	89.7	91.0	80.6	83.2	95.0	96.3	90.5	101.5
March 2009	90.9	91.3	82.1	83.6	98.7	96.4	98.8	102.8
April 2009	93.9	94.0	82.3	84.7	100.0	98.5	98.5	104.5
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
April 2008	132.3	131.7	124.9	127.2	137.3	135.4	129.4	146.8
May 2008	141.4	139.0	133.9	135.3	146.8	147.0	142.0	152.5
June 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156.8	148.0	159.0
July 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143.6	161.2	163.0	150.3	162.4
August 2008	141.4	140.7	135.8	135.9	154.4	154.6	146.0	162.0
September 2008	146.6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152.8	152.1	146.2	159.1
October 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142.5	152.3
November 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	142.4
December 2008	89.7	90.8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98.2	102.4	124.6
January 2009	96.1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4	106.2	96.3	113.2
February 2009	101.4	100.2	92.9	93.9	109.5	108.9	103.0	116.9
March 2009	101.5	101.6	96.1	94.4	114.8	110.6	106.5	118.4
April 2009	103.8	103.7	98.0	95.4	116.1	112.6	106.4	118.4
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
April 2008	133.5	132.3	123.7	126.8	134.7	134.0	129.0	144.1
May 2008	141.3	140.2	133.4	134.9	144.8	145.6	142.5	151.5
June 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155.3	148.5	158.1
July 2008	147.0	146.3	142.4	143.4	158.9	162.8	150.8	160.6
August 2008	141.5	141.3	134.8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	158.5
September 2008	145.7	145.5	137.2	138.7	150.4	150.6	145.1	159.9
October 2008	130.0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137.2	146.2
November 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97.4	109.4	112.0	113.5	130.5
December 2008	90.9	91.7	82.1	83.9	97.1	97.5	98.1	112.4
January 2009	98.4	97.7	87.1	88.3	104.8	103.6	93.3	107.9
February 2009	101.0	102.5	92.6	95.1	107.9	108.2	97.4	112.9
March 2009	102.2	102.9	93.3	95.1	112.1	109.0	105.7	116.0
April 2009	105.7	105.7	94.3	96.8	113.4	111.3	106.3	116.5
Household heating fuel								
April 2008	120.2	112.1	.	.	119.7	128.1	127.4	127.8
May 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
June 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
July 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
August 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
September 2008	121.7	121.7	.	.	125.7	140.7	137.7	137.0
October 2008	121.8	117.8	.	.	118.4	132.9	136.3	126.2
November 2008	113.5	110.8	.	.	107.6	123.4	120.8	117.3
December 2008	88.5	90.5	.	.	85.3	105.5	103.8	101.0
January 2009	88.7	87.3	.	.	82.3	92.0	97.3	93.5
February 2009	80.5	80.1	.	.	79.7	90.9	97.5	89.6
March 2009	70.3	72.3	.	.	70.1	80.7	88.2	82.3
April 2009	77.5	78.8	.	.	81.8	91.1	90.3	84.0

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector number	February 2009	March 2009	April 2009
dollars ¹				
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.70	12.56	12.98
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.73	15.33	16.02
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	21.59	20.72	19.83
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	9.93	10.05	10.09
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.78	9.57	10.14
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	6.91	7.01	7.17
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.60	9.81	9.78
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.27	6.46	6.50
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.73	4.71	4.69
Wieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	2.95	3.03	3.09
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.36	3.42	3.39
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.17	2.18	2.18
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.10	2.10	2.11
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.36	4.42	4.45
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.86	2.90	2.92
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.84	1.84	1.86
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.61	2.64	2.59
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.47	2.51	2.49
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.39	2.37	2.41
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.51	1.49	1.43
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.81	4.72	4.60
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	3.97	4.11	4.17
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.29	3.42	3.46
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.63	1.66	1.67
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.13	2.24	2.32
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.57	2.67	2.69
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.82	1.80	1.86
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.64	3.64	3.75
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.57	1.64	1.84
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	3.34	2.83	2.30
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	7.97	8.12	7.85
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.52	1.52	1.54
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.43	5.43	5.13
French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.12	2.19	2.13
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	0.99	1.06	1.10
Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.37	1.34	1.38
Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.64	1.66	1.75
Ketchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.98	3.02	2.98
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.51	2.53	2.52
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.22	4.20	4.34
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.38	5.37	5.59
Tea (72 bags)	(v735203)	3.96	4.01	4.01
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.20	4.23	4.22
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	0.99	1.02	1.02
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.71	0.76	0.77
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.89	2.87	2.90
Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.31	1.25	1.25
Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.63	1.60	1.59
Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.63	1.68	1.65
Paper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.42	2.46	2.50
Facial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.04	2.07	2.10
Bathroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.33	2.31	2.32
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.20	3.22	3.13
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.58	3.70	3.68
Toothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.57	1.58	1.68
Cigarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.58	76.78	76.17
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	85.1	87.1	87.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight ¹	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
	percent	combined city average=100				
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores	.	105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Rented accommodation	.	82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Owned accommodation	.	85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	87.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations	.	105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation	.	101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.0
Other private transportation	.	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Public transportation	.	102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care	.	98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0
Personal care	.	103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation	.	101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
Education and reading	.	80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight ¹	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent	combined city average=100					
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores	.	99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation	.	109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation	.	104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations	.	105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation	.	94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation	.	84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation	.	108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
Health and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care	.	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care	.	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation	.	100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading	.	116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditures		2001 Expenditures
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices
	percent		
Major Components			
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted**Purpose and Scope**

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's	Halifax
Charlottetown-Summerside	Halifax
Saint John	Halifax
Ottawa	Halifax
Toronto	Montreal
Ottawa	Toronto
Toronto	Winnipeg
Regina	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

Footnotes for Table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v735056)	(v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735082)	(v735092)	(v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735064)	(v735074)	(v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735100)	(v735110)	(v735111)	(v735112)	(v735113)	(v735114)	(v735115)	(v735116)	(v735117)	(v735101)
Household heating fuel	(v735149)	(v735157)	(v735158)	(v735159)	(v735160)	(v735161)	(v735162)	(v735163)	(v735164)	(v735150)
	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife N.W.T.		
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052)	(v735053)	(v735054)	(v735055)		
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088)	(v735089)	(v735090)	(v735091)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070)	(v735071)	(v735072)	(v735073)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735102)	(v735103)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106)	(v735107)	(v735108)	(v735109)		
Household heating fuel	(v735151)	(v735152)	.	.	(v735153)	(v735154)	(v735155)	(v735156)		

Table B
Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

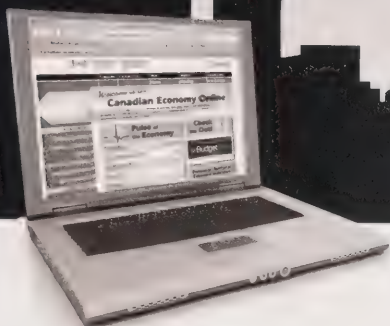
	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
All-items	(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)
Food	(v15939842)	(v15939870)	(v15939898)	(v15939926)	(v15939954)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939843)	(v15939871)	(v15939899)	(v15939927)	(v15939955)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939844)	(v15939872)	(v15939900)	(v15939928)	(v15939956)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939845)	(v15939873)	(v15939901)	(v15939929)	(v15939957)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939846)	(v15939874)	(v15939902)	(v15939930)	(v15939958)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939847)	(v15939875)	(v15939903)	(v15939931)	(v15939959)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939848)	(v15939876)	(v15939904)	(v15939932)	(v15939960)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939849)	(v15939877)	(v15939905)	(v15939933)	(v15939961)
Shelter	(v15939850)	(v15939878)	(v15939906)	(v15939934)	(v15939962)
Rented accommodation	(v21580949)	(v21580952)	(v21580955)	(v21580958)	(v21580961)
Owned accommodation	(v21580950)	(v21580953)	(v21580956)	(v21580959)	(v21580962)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580951)	(v21580954)	(v21580957)	(v21580960)	(v21580963)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939851)	(v15939879)	(v15939907)	(v15939935)	(v15939963)
Household operations	(v15939852)	(v15939880)	(v15939908)	(v15939936)	(v15939964)
Household furnishings	(v15939853)	(v15939881)	(v15939909)	(v15939937)	(v15939965)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)
Transportation	(v15939855)	(v15939883)	(v15939911)	(v15939939)	(v15939967)
Private transportation	(v15939856)	(v15939884)	(v15939912)	(v15939940)	(v15939968)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939857)	(v15939885)	(v15939913)	(v15939941)	(v15939969)
Gasoline	(v15939858)	(v15939886)	(v15939914)	(v15939942)	(v15939970)
Other private transportation	(v15939859)	(v15939887)	(v15939915)	(v15939943)	(v15939971)
Public transportation	(v15939860)	(v15939888)	(v15939916)	(v15939944)	(v15939972)
Health and personal care	(v15939861)	(v15939889)	(v15939917)	(v15939945)	(v15939973)
Health care	(v15939862)	(v15939890)	(v15939918)	(v15939946)	(v15939974)
Personal care	(v43975161)	(v43975162)	(v43975163)	(v43975164)	(v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15939865)	(v15939893)	(v15939921)	(v15939949)	(v15939977)
Recreation	(v43975172)	(v43975173)	(v43975174)	(v43975175)	(v43975176)
Education and reading	(v43975183)	(v43975184)	(v43975185)	(v43975186)	(v43975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15939866)	(v15939894)	(v15939922)	(v15939950)	(v15939978)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15939867)	(v15939895)	(v15939923)	(v15939951)	(v15939979)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15939868)	(v15939896)	(v15939924)	(v15939952)	(v15939980)

	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food	(v15939982)	(v15940010)	(v15940038)	(v15940066)	(v15940094)	(v15940122)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939983)	(v15940011)	(v15940039)	(v15940067)	(v15940095)	(v15940123)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939984)	(v15940012)	(v15940040)	(v15940068)	(v15940096)	(v15940124)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939985)	(v15940013)	(v15940041)	(v15940069)	(v15940097)	(v15940125)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939986)	(v15940014)	(v15940042)	(v15940070)	(v15940098)	(v15940126)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939987)	(v15940015)	(v15940043)	(v15940071)	(v15940099)	(v15940127)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939988)	(v15940016)	(v15940044)	(v15940072)	(v15940100)	(v15940128)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939989)	(v15940017)	(v15940045)	(v15940073)	(v15940101)	(v15940129)
Shelter	(v15939990)	(v15940018)	(v15940046)	(v15940074)	(v15940102)	(v15940130)
Rented accommodation	(v21580964)	(v21580967)	(v21580970)	(v21580973)	(v21580976)	(v21580979)
Owned accommodation	(v21580965)	(v21580968)	(v21580971)	(v21580974)	(v21580977)	(v21580980)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580966)	(v21580969)	(v21580972)	(v21580975)	(v21580978)	(v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939991)	(v15940019)	(v15940047)	(v15940075)	(v15940103)	(v15940131)
Household operations	(v15939992)	(v15940020)	(v15940048)	(v15940076)	(v15940104)	(v15940132)
Household furnishings	(v15939993)	(v15940021)	(v15940049)	(v15940077)	(v15940105)	(v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation	(v15939995)	(v15940023)	(v15940051)	(v15940079)	(v15940107)	(v15940135)
Private transportation	(v15939996)	(v15940024)	(v15940052)	(v15940080)	(v15940108)	(v15940136)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939997)	(v15940025)	(v15940053)	(v15940081)	(v15940109)	(v15940137)
Gasoline	(v15939998)	(v15940026)	(v15940054)	(v15940082)	(v15940110)	(v15940138)
Other private transportation	(v15939999)	(v15940027)	(v15940055)	(v15940083)	(v15940111)	(v15940139)
Public transportation	(v15940000)	(v15940028)	(v15940056)	(v15940084)	(v15940112)	(v15940140)
Health and personal care	(v15940001)	(v15940029)	(v15940057)	(v15940085)	(v15940113)	(v15940141)
Health care	(v15940002)	(v15940030)	(v15940058)	(v15940086)	(v15940114)	(v15940142)
Personal care	(v43975166)	(v43975167)	(v43975168)	(v43975169)	(v43975170)	(v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15940005)	(v15940033)	(v15940061)	(v15940089)	(v15940117)	(v15940145)
Recreation	(v43975177)	(v43975178)	(v43975179)	(v43975180)	(v43975181)	(v43975182)
Education and reading	(v43975188)	(v43975189)	(v43975190)	(v43975191)	(v43975192)	(v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15940006)	(v15940034)	(v15940062)	(v15940090)	(v15940118)	(v15940146)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15940007)	(v15940035)	(v15940063)	(v15940091)	(v15940119)	(v15940147)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940008)	(v15940036)	(v15940064)	(v15940092)	(v15940120)	(v15940148)

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The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



The Consumer Price Index

May 2009



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The Consumer Price Index

May 2009



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User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, CANSIM provides a longer historical series. For further information on CANSIM call 1-800-263-1136.

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Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

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Highlights

- Consumer prices rose 0.1% in the 12 months to May 2009, down from the 0.4% observed in April. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.2% from April to May.

Briefing notes

Highlights:

Consumer prices advanced 0.1% in the 12 months to May 2009, down from the 0.4% rise posted in April. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.7% from April to May, after falling 0.1% from March to April.

All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- Of the eight major components in the CPI, upward pressure on the 12-month change came primarily from higher food prices (+6.4%).
- Mitigating the increase in the CPI in May was sustained price drops for transportation costs (-8.2%), due primarily to a 12-month drop in prices for both gasoline and passenger vehicles.
- A 12-month decline of 0.2% in costs for shelter also put downward pressure on the 12-month change in the CPI.
- The month-to-month rise in the CPI from April to May came primarily from a substantial rise in gasoline prices.

Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

Main upward contributors:

- Meat (+6.5%)
- Fresh vegetables (+16.4%)
- Food purchased from restaurants (+4.0%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+4.3%)
- Mortgage interest cost (+1.9%)

Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-25.1%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-6.8%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-40.6%)
- Natural gas (-18.8%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (-3.4%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:**Main upward contributors:**

- Gasoline (+8.3%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+3.1%)
- Traveller accommodation (+7.3%)

Main downward contributors:

- Women's clothing (-3.1%)
- Mortgage interest cost (-0.7%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (-0.7%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual percentage		Monthly percentage	
	Percentage change May 2009 from May 2008	Percentage change April 2009 from April 2008	Percentage change May 2009 from April 2009	Percentage change April 2009 from March 2009
	percent			
All-items	0.1	0.4	0.7	-0.1
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition)	2.0	1.8	0.4	0.1
All-items excluding energy	2.3	2.4	0.4	0.1
All-items excluding food and energy	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.1
Goods	-2.1	-2.0	1.0	-0.6
Services	2.2	2.5	0.5	0.2

Analysis

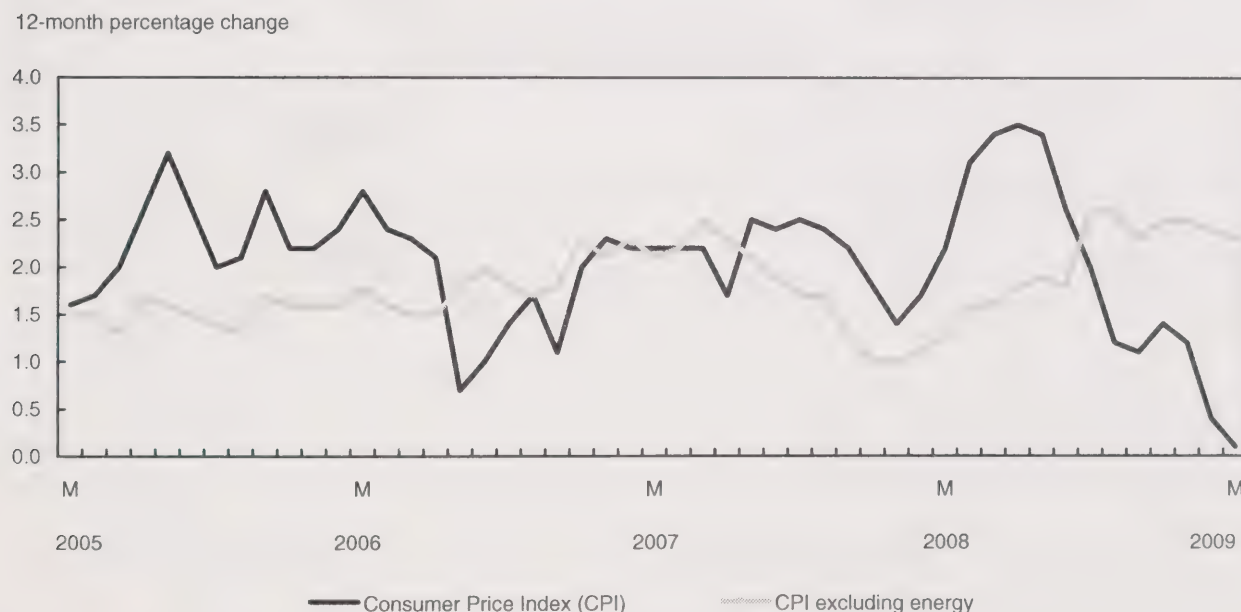
Consumer prices rose 0.1% in the 12 months to May 2009, down from the 0.4% increase in April.

The slowdown in the 12-month Consumer Price Index (CPI) was due primarily to an 18.3% year-over-year price drop for energy products. Excluding energy, the CPI rose 2.3%.

The decline in the energy price index was due more to high prices in 2008 than to recent market developments. On a month-to-month basis, energy prices rose 4.4% from April to May.

Of the eight major components, upward pressure on the CPI continued to come primarily from increasing prices for food.

Chart 1
12-month change in the All-items CPI slows while the CPI excluding energy remains relatively stable



While food prices remained strong, the increase has been slowing since March 2009. Excluding food, the CPI fell 1.2% in the 12 months to May.

Continued price drops for gasoline and passenger vehicles drove transportation costs 8.2% lower, making this the most significant downward contributor to the CPI in the 12 months to May.

A 0.2% 12-month drop in the shelter cost index also put downward pressure on the CPI in May. It was the first drop since July 2002. Price pressures for shelter have eased significantly in 2009, after increasing 4.4% on average in 2008.

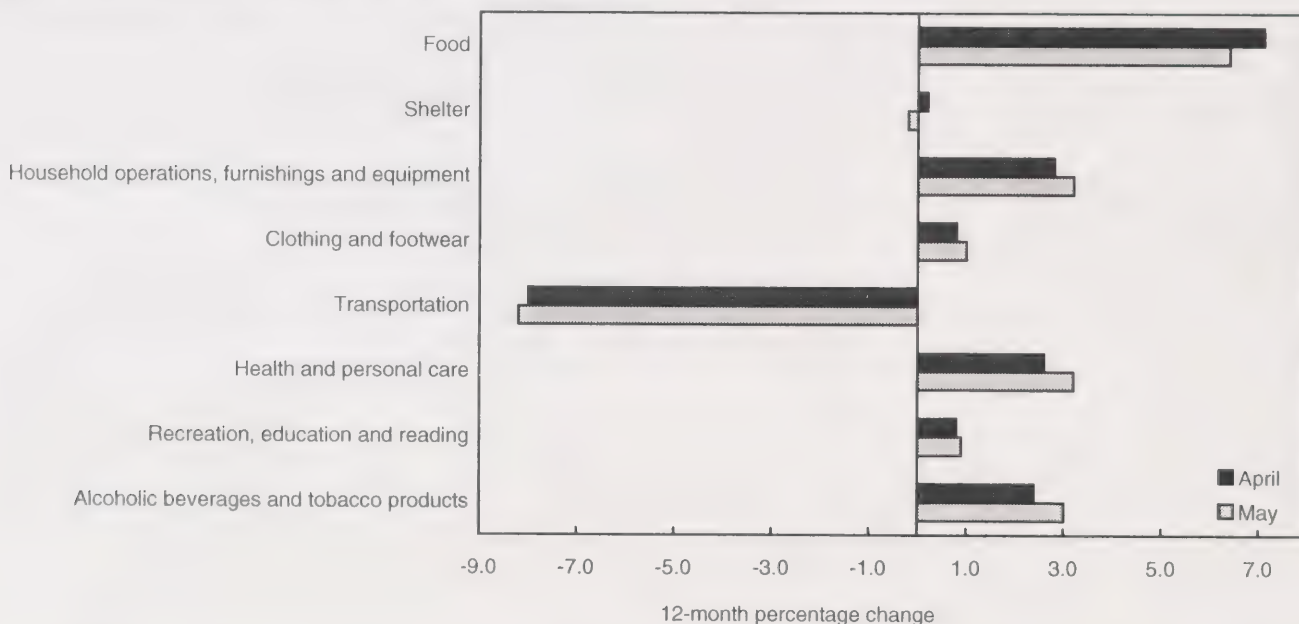
12-month change: Food costs remain high but shelter costs slow and transportation costs decline

Of the eight major components in the CPI, six recorded increases in the 12 months to May: food; household operations, furnishings and equipment; clothing and footwear; health and personal care; recreation, education and reading; and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

Out of these major components, upward pressure on the CPI came largely from an increase in prices for food while downward pressure was largely due to a drop in transportation costs.

Chart 2

Shelter costs dip into negative territory, year over year



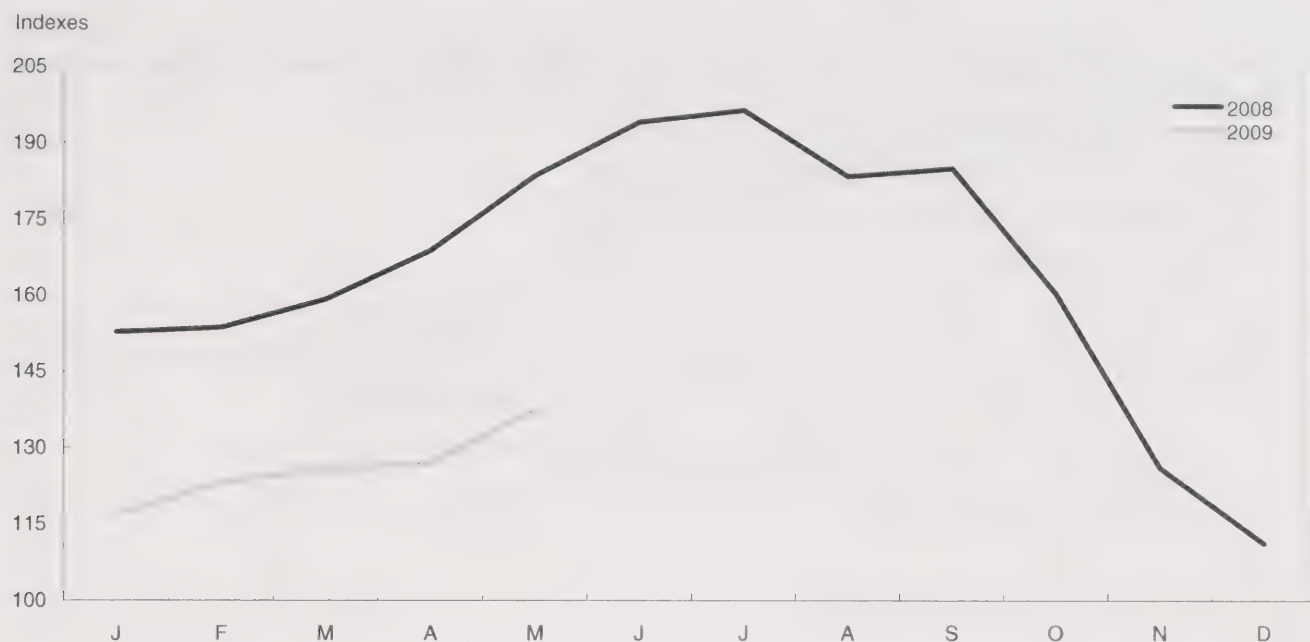
Food costs rose 6.4% in the 12-months to May, following a 7.1% increase in April. This was the slowest rate of growth since the 6.1% rise in October 2008.

Costs for food continued to be pushed up primarily by prices for food purchased from stores, which rose 7.4% in May. The increase in prices for food purchased from stores was slower than the increase of 9.5% in March and 8.3% in April.

Price increases for food were widespread in the 12 months to May. Large increases were recorded for fresh vegetables (+16.4%), non-alcoholic beverages (+14.0%), fresh fruit (+13.9%) and beef (+9.1%).

Gasoline prices fell 25.1% from May 2008 to May 2009 following a 12-month decline of 24.7% in April. The 12-month decline in May was due more to high prices in 2008 than to recent market developments. On a month-to-month basis, gasoline prices rose 8.3% from April to May.

Chart 3
Drop in 12-month gasoline price index due more to high prices in 2008



The cost of purchasing passenger vehicles fell 6.6% in May, following an 8.3% year-over-year drop in April.

An increase in passenger vehicle insurance premiums tempered the overall decline in costs for transportation.

The slowdown in costs for shelter was due primarily to reduced upward pressure from mortgage interest costs. Stronger price declines for fuel oil and other fuels, natural gas and homeowner's replacement costs also contributed to the slowdown in May.

The mortgage interest cost index, which measures the change in the interest portion of payments on outstanding mortgage debt, rose 1.9% in May 2009 compared with May last year. This was slower than the 3.2% rise posted in the 12 months to April, and significantly slower than the average increase of 8.0% observed in 2008. The gradual slowing in the evolution of the mortgage interest cost index reflects the downward trend in mortgage interest rates and housing prices.

Prices for fuel oil and other fuels declined 40.6% in May after falling 33.5% in April.

In addition, natural gas prices fell 18.8% in the 12 months to May on the heels of a 17.5% drop in April. Natural gas prices fell in all provinces, especially in Alberta and Nova Scotia where consumers paid 42.4% and 37.1% less in the 12 months to May, respectively.

Homeowner's replacement costs fell 3.4% in the 12 months to May. This was a larger 12-month drop than the 2.8% fall recorded in April and the 2.1% drop in March.

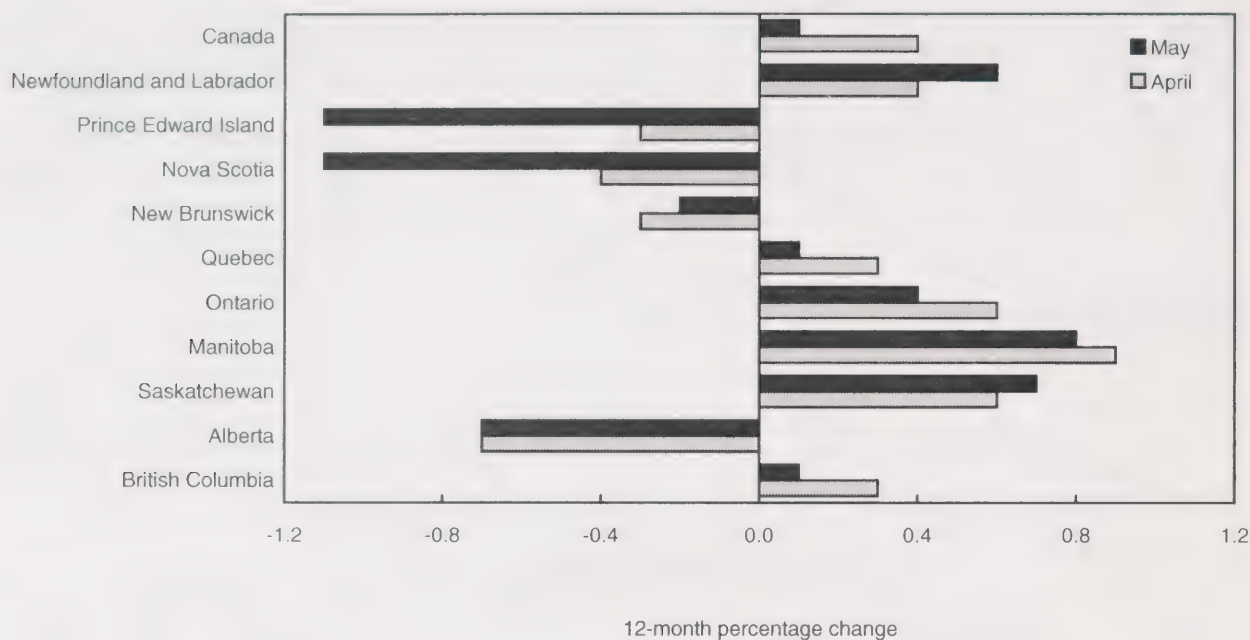
Year-over-year consumer prices slow down in most provinces

While components responsible for the change in consumer prices varied considerably, the main downward contributors in all provinces were declines in prices for gasoline and other energy components. Rising prices for food was the main upward contributor.

Compared to April, consumer prices fell at a faster pace in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia in the 12 months to May.

Chart 4

Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia post largest slowdowns, year over year



In Prince Edward Island, consumer prices fell 1.1% year-over-year in May after falling 0.3% in April. The slowdown was due primarily to steeper declines in prices for gasoline. Gasoline prices fell 27.2% in the 12 months to May, larger than the 23.6% drop observed in April. Reduced upward pressure from electricity prices and larger price drops for fuel oil and other fuels also contributed to the slowdown in Prince Edward Island.

Larger year-over-year price drops for fuel oil and other fuels also largely accounted for the slowdown in Nova Scotia. Prices for fuel oil and other fuels fell 38.6% in the 12 months to May after falling 32.5% in April. Larger price declines for gasoline also contributed to the slowdown in Nova Scotia. Overall, consumer prices in Nova Scotia fell 1.1% in the 12 months to May, after falling 0.4% in April.

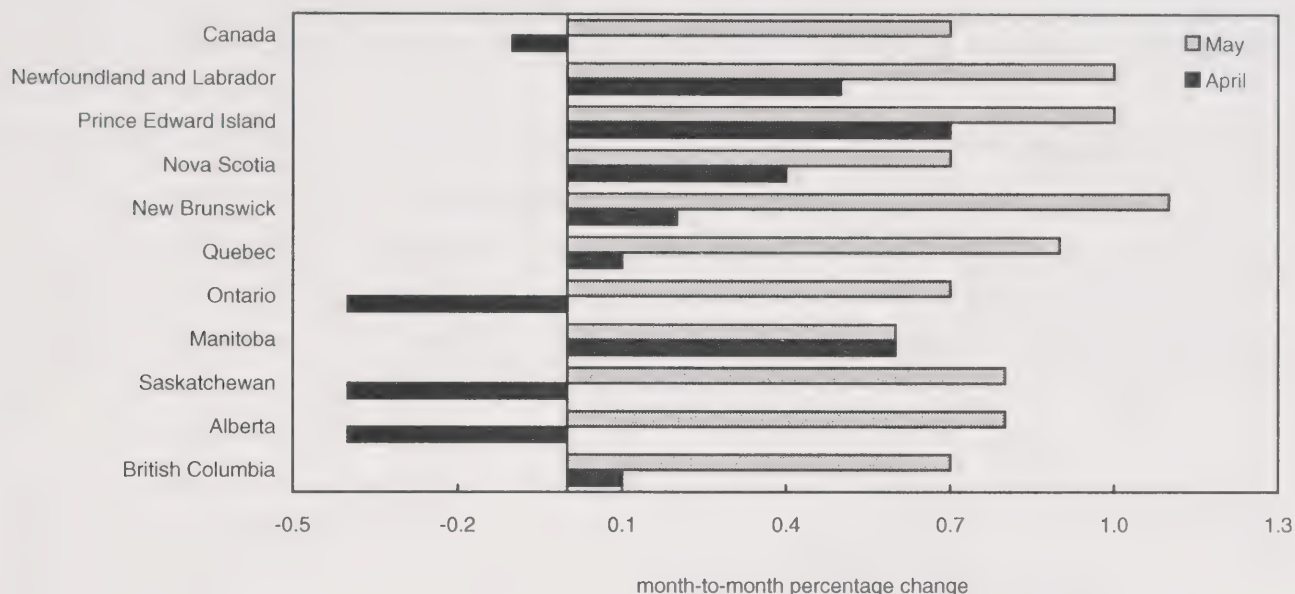
In Ontario consumer prices rose 0.4% in the 12 months to May, on the heels of the 0.6% rise in April. In Quebec, consumer prices remained relatively stable, advancing at a 12-month rate of growth of 0.1% in May, following a 0.3% rise in April.

Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted CPI increases

Consumer prices prior to seasonal adjustment rose 0.7% from April to May, after falling 0.1% from March to April.

Chart 5

Consumers pay more on average for goods and services, month over month



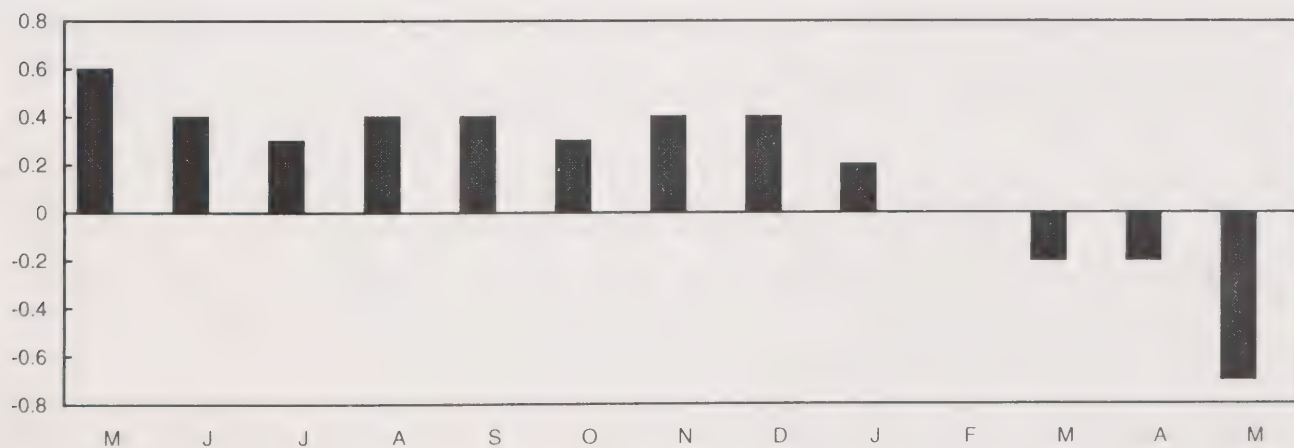
Upward pressure on the monthly CPI came primarily from prices for gasoline followed by passenger vehicle insurance and traveller accommodation costs. Consumers paid an average of 8.3% more at the pump in May compared to April. This increase follows a 1.0% rise in April and is the fifth consecutive increase.

A drop in prices for women's clothing (-3.1%), mortgage interest costs (-0.7%) and homeowner's replacement costs (-0.7%) helped to dampen the overall rise in the monthly CPI in May.

Chart 6

Mortgage interest costs continue to fall, month over month

12-month percentage change



Consumer prices in all provinces gained momentum in May from April. This was largely due to an increase in pump prices across the country.

Seasonally adjusted monthly CPI increases

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI rose 0.2% from April to May, after falling 0.2% from March to April. May's increase was due primarily to a 2.7% rise in the transportation price index. A monthly increase in prices for gasoline in May compared to April largely accounted for the increase in the transportation index.

12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 2.0% over the 12 months to May, up from the 1.8% rise posted in April.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment increased 0.4% in May, following the 0.1% increase posted from March to April.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index increased 0.3% from April to May, after increasing 0.2% from March to April.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index
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Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative importance ²	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
			May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
			2002=100				
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	114.7	113.9	114.6	0.7	0.1
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	121.9	121.6	114.6	0.2	6.4
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	121.4	121.4	121.6	0.0	-0.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	107.6	107.3	104.3	0.3	3.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	93.9	95.1	93.0	-1.3	1.0
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	113.5	110.5	123.6	2.7	-8.2
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	112.1	111.1	108.6	0.9	3.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	103.8	102.4	102.9	1.4	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	131.2	129.7	127.4	1.2	3.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)	.	136.6	135.5	136.4	0.8	0.1
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	108.1	107.0	110.4	1.0	-2.1
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	87.6	86.9	89.9	0.8	-2.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	94.7	95.7	94.0	-1.0	0.7
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	123.1	121.2	126.4	1.6	-2.6
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	121.3	120.7	118.7	0.5	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	113.2	112.3	114.6	0.8	-1.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	111.7	111.2	110.3	0.4	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	113.5	113.1	111.0	0.4	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.8	113.3	112.0	0.4	1.6
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	110.8	109.8	110.8	0.9	0.0
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	129.4	123.9	158.4	4.4	-18.3
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	114.1	113.2	114.1	0.8	0.0
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41693242)	82.7	113.7	113.2	111.5	0.4	2.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative importance ²	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
			May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
			2002=100				
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	114.1	113.9	114.0	0.2	0.1
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	121.6	121.5	114.3	0.1	6.4
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	121.4	121.4	121.6	0.0	-0.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	107.3	107.0	104.3	0.3	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	94.1	94.5	93.3	-0.4	0.9
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	113.5	110.5	123.7	2.7	-8.2
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	111.7	111.1	108.3	0.5	3.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	103.0	102.9	102.3	0.1	0.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	131.2	129.7	127.4	1.2	3.0
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	113.2	112.3	114.6	0.8	-1.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41690924)	73.6	111.5	111.2	110.1	0.3	1.3
All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	112.2	111.9	110.1	0.3	1.9
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41690926)	82.7	113.5	113.2	111.4	0.3	1.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit ¹, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	115.2	114.1	114.5	1.0	0.6
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	117.6	116.4	118.9	1.0	-1.1
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	115.8	115.0	117.1	0.7	-1.1
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	113.7	112.5	113.9	1.1	-0.2
Quebec	(v41691783)	113.7	112.7	113.6	0.9	0.1
Ontario	(v41691919)	114.0	113.2	113.6	0.7	0.4
Manitoba	(v41692055)	114.4	113.7	113.5	0.6	0.8
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	117.0	116.1	116.2	0.8	0.7
Alberta	(v41692327)	121.4	120.4	122.2	0.8	-0.7
British Columbia	(v41692462)	112.9	112.1	112.8	0.7	0.1
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	114.0	113.4	113.6	0.5	0.4
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	116.0	115.3	115.7	0.6	0.3
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	113.6	113.5	109.8	0.1	3.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food ¹

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41690973)	114.7	113.9	114.6	0.7	0.1
Food	(v41690974)	121.9	121.6	114.6	0.2	6.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	122.5	122.1	114.1	0.3	7.4
Meat	(v41690976)	119.0	118.6	111.7	0.3	6.5
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	117.8	116.8	108.8	0.9	8.3
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	120.1	119.4	110.1	0.6	9.1
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	109.1	108.0	102.1	1.0	6.9
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	127.8	129.8	122.5	-1.5	4.3
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	131.1	134.6	125.4	-2.6	4.5
Processed meat	(v41690984)	113.9	112.5	107.3	1.2	6.2
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	104.2	99.9	100.7	4.3	3.5
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	119.0	119.0	111.0	0.0	7.2
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	107.9	107.3	100.8	0.6	7.0
Fish	(v41690988)	112.9	113.3	104.4	-0.4	8.1
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	112.1	111.4	104.3	0.6	7.5
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	114.7	117.5	104.6	-2.4	9.7
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	128.9	129.5	124.5	-0.5	3.5
Dairy products	(v41690993)	129.1	129.8	124.6	-0.5	3.6
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	128.9	128.8	122.9	0.1	4.9
Butter	(v41690995)	127.6	127.9	122.3	-0.2	4.3
Cheese	(v41690996)	127.8	129.9	125.6	-1.6	1.8
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	127.1	125.7	122.5	1.1	3.8
Eggs	(v41690999)	125.8	124.9	121.8	0.7	3.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.9	138.7	132.6	-0.6	4.0
Bakery products	(v41691001)	143.9	144.0	138.1	-0.1	4.2
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	160.5	162.2	157.7	-1.0	1.8
Biscuits	(v41691003)	122.6	121.7	114.4	0.7	7.2
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	134.3	132.6	125.5	1.3	7.0
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	127.0	129.2	122.7	-1.7	3.5
Rice (including rice-based mixes)	(v41691006)	140.5	141.3	123.7	-0.6	13.6
Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food)	(v41691007)	113.3	116.4	108.6	-2.7	4.3
Pasta products	(v41691008)	146.1	150.1	143.2	-2.7	2.0
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	140.5	135.2	148.3	3.9	-5.3
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	115.5	112.5	105.4	2.7	9.6
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	111.6	106.5	98.0	4.8	13.9
Apples	(v41691012)	116.4	117.5	105.1	-0.9	10.8
Oranges	(v41691013)	106.5	100.8	85.7	5.7	24.3
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	140.8	140.8	121.3	0.0	16.1
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	106.1	98.1	95.2	8.2	11.4
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	121.7	121.6	117.4	0.1	3.7
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	124.1	124.9	122.6	-0.6	1.2
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	115.7	113.1	104.1	2.3	11.1
Nuts	(v41691019)	118.8	119.1	107.5	-0.3	10.5
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	113.9	114.7	99.2	-0.7	14.8
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	110.7	112.5	95.1	-1.6	16.4
Potatoes	(v41691022)	110.9	105.6	80.5	5.0	37.8
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	90.5	103.8	85.0	-12.8	6.5
Lettuce	(v41691024)	105.9	100.3	81.0	5.6	30.7
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	120.2	122.4	106.9	-1.8	12.4
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	125.4	122.8	113.9	2.1	10.1
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	122.8	121.6	113.6	1.0	8.1
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	127.2	123.6	114.1	2.9	11.5
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	121.5	120.4	111.4	0.9	9.1
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	123.0	121.7	115.1	1.1	6.9
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	139.8	141.5	128.1	-1.2	9.1
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	118.2	117.0	110.0	1.0	7.5
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	112.8	114.1	103.5	-1.1	9.0
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	121.9	120.6	114.0	1.1	6.9
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	118.9	116.9	104.3	1.7	14.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	120.5	120.4	115.9	0.1	4.0
Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	121.2	121.1	116.5	0.1	4.0
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.9	118.8	114.6	0.1	3.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
Shelter	(v41691050)	121.4	121.4	121.6	0.0	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691051)	109.2	109.1	107.6	0.1	1.5
Rent	(v41691052)	109.2	109.1	107.6	0.1	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41691055)	125.9	126.2	124.1	-0.2	1.5
Mortgage interest cost ¹	(v41691056)	119.3	120.1	117.1	-0.7	1.9
Replacement cost	(v41691057)	134.9	135.8	139.7	-0.7	-3.4
Property taxes (including special charges)	(v41691058)	124.1	124.1	120.3	0.0	3.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691059)	159.5	159.8	153.1	-0.2	4.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691060)	115.8	113.5	107.8	2.0	7.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691062)	124.6	124.0	135.4	0.5	-8.0
Electricity ²	(v41691063)	115.6	113.6	112.9	1.8	2.4
Water	(v41691064)	157.1	157.0	146.7	0.1	7.1
Natural gas	(v41691065)	113.2	113.8	139.4	-0.5	-18.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691066)	150.1	155.9	252.7	-3.7	-40.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	107.6	107.3	104.3	0.3	3.2
Household operations	(v41691068)	112.8	112.7	109.1	0.1	3.4
Communications	(v41691069)	105.0	105.0	105.6	0.0	-0.6
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.6	105.7	106.1	-0.1	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693216)	95.3	94.6	97.2	0.7	-2.0
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	126.6	122.3	0.0	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	125.4	125.1	119.8	0.2	4.7
Child care	(v41691073)	123.2	123.2	118.3	0.0	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	130.4	129.5	123.6	0.7	5.5
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	110.6	110.9	104.6	-0.3	5.7
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	110.8	111.1	105.5	-0.3	5.0
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	119.0	118.5	110.6	0.4	7.6
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	115.3	115.1	104.2	0.2	10.7
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	107.0	110.6	104.4	-3.3	2.5
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	104.8	105.7	100.1	-0.9	4.7
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	98.6	98.3	96.1	0.3	2.6
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	100.7	100.7	97.8	0.0	3.0
Furniture	(v41691089)	99.3	98.9	96.3	0.4	3.1
Household textiles	(v41691093)	105.6	106.6	103.0	-0.9	2.5
Household equipment	(v41691097)	89.2	88.6	88.0	0.7	1.4
Household appliances	(v41691098)	88.4	88.3	88.6	0.1	-0.2
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	86.9	85.3	88.1	1.9	-1.4
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	146.0	146.0	135.7	0.0	7.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	93.9	95.1	93.0	-1.3	1.0
Clothing	(v41691109)	88.0	89.8	88.7	-2.0	-0.8
Women's clothing	(v41691110)	85.7	88.4	86.7	-3.1	-1.2
Men's clothing	(v41691111)	93.2	93.4	93.1	-0.2	0.1
Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691112)	83.2	85.7	84.6	-2.9	-1.7
Footwear	(v41691113)	96.4	96.6	93.7	-0.2	2.9
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	111.8	111.8	104.8	0.0	6.7
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	118.7	117.9	114.8	0.7	3.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
Transportation	(v41691128)	113.5	110.5	123.6	2.7	-8.2
Private transportation	(v41691129)	112.3	109.2	123.8	2.8	-9.3
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	86.5	86.2	92.7	0.3	-6.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	86.3	86.1	92.6	0.2	-6.8
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	87.1	86.8	93.3	0.3	-6.6
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	99.4	99.4	102.3	0.0	-2.8
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	136.9	131.0	153.6	4.5	-10.9
Gasoline	(v41691136)	137.6	127.1	183.7	8.3	-25.1
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	125.3	125.3	121.1	0.0	3.5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	141.5	137.7	135.8	2.8	4.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹	(v41691141)	144.7	140.3	138.7	3.1	4.3
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.3	107.2	106.4	0.1	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.5	149.2	0.0	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138.9	130.0	0.0	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691146)	124.9	122.8	121.9	1.7	2.5
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	128.3	123.2	0.0	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	126.0	123.5	0.0	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133.0	122.2	0.0	8.8
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	122.8	119.6	121.1	2.7	1.4
Air transportation	(v41691151)	121.4	117.9	120.3	3.0	0.9
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	126.5	126.5	119.9	0.0	5.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	112.1	111.1	108.6	0.9	3.2
Health care	(v41691154)	116.0	115.3	113.1	0.6	2.6
Health care goods	(v41713463)	106.8	105.7	104.5	1.0	2.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	105.1	103.5	102.3	1.5	2.7
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	102.4	100.9	100.9	1.5	1.5
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	109.7	108.1	104.5	1.5	5.0
Optical goods	(v41713381)	110.3	110.2	110.3	0.1	0.0
Health care services	(v41713464)	128.6	128.6	125.0	0.0	2.9
Optical services	(v41693244)	103.7	103.7	101.5	0.0	2.2
Dental care	(v41691161)	127.4	127.4	124.4	0.0	2.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	108.4	107.1	104.3	1.2	3.9
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	101.6	100.1	97.0	1.5	4.7
Personal care services	(v41691169)	118.0	116.9	114.5	0.9	3.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	103.8	102.4	102.9	1.4	0.9
Recreation	(v41691171)	97.9	95.9	97.9	2.1	0.0
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	66.1	65.7	69.6	0.6	-5.0
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	116.0	110.3	111.7	5.2	3.8
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.6	79.6	82.8	0.0	-3.9
Travel services	(v41691190)	96.5	93.0	97.9	3.8	-1.4
Traveller accommodation 1	(v41691191)	82.3	76.7	85.8	7.3	-4.1
Travel tours	(v41691192)	112.6	112.6	110.5	0.0	1.9
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	128.7	128.0	123.4	0.5	4.3
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	122.2	122.1	117.3	0.1	4.2
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	135.5	135.5	129.6	0.0	4.6
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	125.0	122.9	120.4	1.7	3.8
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.5	122.5	118.6	0.0	3.3
Education	(v41691198)	125.9	125.9	121.8	0.0	3.4
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.6	110.6	107.2	0.0	3.2
Newspapers	(v41691203)	124.0	124.0	118.9	0.0	4.3
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	118.9	118.9	118.9	0.0	0.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	131.2	129.7	127.4	1.2	3.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	115.1	113.4	112.1	1.5	2.7
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	119.9	117.2	115.6	2.3	3.7
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	121.8	117.8	116.2	3.4	4.8
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	121.0	118.2	117.1	2.4	3.3
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	112.7	111.5	110.3	1.1	2.2
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	116.5	115.4	114.0	1.0	2.2
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	105.3	104.5	104.9	0.8	0.4
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	112.3	110.3	108.2	1.8	3.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	145.4	144.2	140.4	0.8	3.6
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	145.3	144.2	140.4	0.8	3.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ¹
	2002=100												
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	114.0	113.9	114.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88.8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2009	112.2	112.8	113.1	113.2	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Major components								Special aggregates			
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods ¹	Services ²	All-items excluding food and energy ³	Energy ³
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974)	(v41691050)	(v41691067)	(v41691108)	(v41691128)	(v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206)	(v41691222)	(v41691230)	(v41691233)	(v41691239)
	2002=100											
Annual averages ⁴												
1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73.4
1991	83.4	86.3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77.2
1993	84.5	89.1	88.7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86.8	78.1
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84.5	86.9	78.6
1995	86.9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86.7	88.8	79.6
1996	88.0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81.9
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83.9
1998	90.9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80.5
1999	92.0	92.3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85.0
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98.8
2001	97.4	99.1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107.9
2004	103.8	105.8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126.3
2006	108.9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106.9	132.8
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135.9
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149.3
Monthly indexes												
2008												
January	112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126.4	107.3	116.2	109.0	139.0
February	112.8	119.6	104.1	94.1	117.0	107.7	100.8	126.8	107.4	116.9	109.4	139.4
March	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6	108.1	117.1	109.6	143.2
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150.2
May	114.6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7	110.3	158.4
June	115.8	122.3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	110.3	165.3
July	116.5	123.3	104.4	93.3	125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169.1
August	116.8	123.8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	119.6	110.5	164.0
September	117.1	123.1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	119.8	110.8	161.5
October	117.4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147.5
November	119.5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110.1	101.9	128.5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130.7
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123.0
2009												
January	120.6	123.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123.8
February	121.2	123.2	106.4	93.6	110.2	110.4	101.1	129.2	107.3	120.2	110.8	127.2
March	121.5	122.6	106.8	95.7	110.5	110.5	101.8	129.7	107.6	120.4	111.1	127.1
April	121.6	121.4	107.3	95.1	110.5	111.1	102.4	129.7	107.0	120.7	111.2	123.9
May	121.9	121.4	107.6	93.9	113.5	112.1	103.8	131.2	108.1	121.3	111.7	129.4

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
		2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food	(v41693272)	115.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
Shelter	(v41693348)	122.0	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41693365)	104.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41693406)	93.8	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Transportation	(v41693426)	119.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41693451)	108.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41693468)	102.2	0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods	(v41693520)	109.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.3
Durable goods	(v41693521)	89.7	-5.3	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41693522)	94.5	-1.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41693523)	124.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	4.4
Services	(v41693528)	118.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41693530)	113.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41693531)	110.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41693536)	111.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.5
Energy	(v41693537)	149.3	9.9	2.3	5.1	9.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change				
		2008	2008	2007	2006	2005	
		2002=100	percent				
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7	
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1	
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8	
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4	
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3	
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.2	
Alberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.1	
British Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2	
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.3	
Iqaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.9	
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.5	
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4	
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.3	
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2	
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7	
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.3	
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.1	
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.0	
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691244)	115.2	114.1	114.5	1.0	0.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	113.5	112.6	114.8	0.8	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	110.1	109.4	107.5	0.6	2.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	112.6	111.7	108.6	0.8	3.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	114.3	113.5	111.7	0.7	2.3
Energy ¹	(v41691375)	134.0	131.4	162.9	2.0	-17.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	135.0	133.7	134.3	1.0	0.5
Food	(v41691245)	122.6	120.7	113.2	1.6	8.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	122.8	120.5	112.5	1.9	9.2
Meat ²	(v41691247)	118.5	113.2	111.5	4.7	6.3
Dairy products ²	(v41691257)	127.7	127.3	120.3	0.3	6.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691262)	142.7	144.2	137.9	-1.0	3.5
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691266)	111.7	105.5	101.3	5.9	10.3
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691269)	101.0	103.2	82.9	-2.1	21.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	123.0	122.3	116.9	0.6	5.2
Shelter	(v41691277)	128.4	129.0	128.4	-0.5	0.0
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	107.4	107.1	105.3	0.3	2.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.2	129.5	121.1	-0.2	6.7
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	167.9	168.1	143.8	-0.1	16.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	112.0	116.2	124.4	-3.6	-10.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	125.1	122.2	108.5	2.4	15.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	137.4	138.9	155.0	-1.1	-11.4
Electricity	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	136.4	143.5	242.8	-4.9	-43.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	105.3	104.8	100.8	0.5	4.5
Household operations	(v41691290)	110.4	109.6	105.9	0.7	4.2
Telephone services	(v41691292)	103.8	102.3	105.6	1.5	-1.7
Internet access services	(v41693217)	113.4	110.3	109.0	2.8	4.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	96.6	96.6	92.1	0.0	4.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	93.6	94.6	97.4	-1.1	-3.9
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	87.0	93.6	95.6	-7.1	-9.0
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	96.0	91.3	97.6	5.1	-1.6
Footwear	(v41691309)	94.2	93.7	94.7	0.5	-0.5
Transportation	(v41691312)	111.5	108.6	122.2	2.7	-8.8
Private transportation	(v41691313)	110.1	107.2	122.3	2.7	-10.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	86.9	85.9	93.6	1.2	-7.2
Gasoline	(v41691318)	131.0	123.3	173.2	6.2	-24.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691321)	127.0	123.5	117.8	2.8	7.8
Public transportation	(v41691323)	122.4	119.9	119.7	2.1	2.3
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	110.9	109.8	105.4	1.0	5.2
Health care	(v41691329)	115.2	110.5	107.9	4.3	6.8
Personal care	(v41691335)	107.2	109.5	103.4	-2.1	3.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	102.5	100.8	100.8	1.7	1.7
Recreation	(v41691339)	102.4	100.2	101.1	2.2	1.3
Education and reading	(v41691347)	104.0	104.0	100.9	0.0	3.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	132.5	132.6	130.0	-0.1	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	117.4	117.6	115.0	-0.2	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	145.0	145.0	142.5	0.0	1.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691379)	117.6	116.4	118.9	1.0	-1.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	115.9	114.6	119.3	1.1	-2.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	111.7	110.6	109.1	1.0	2.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	114.5	113.4	110.7	1.0	3.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	116.8	115.9	115.5	0.8	1.1
Energy ¹	(v41691509)	144.0	141.1	189.8	2.1	-24.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	138.4	137.0	139.9	1.0	-1.1
Food	(v41691380)	125.5	124.7	116.9	0.6	7.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	128.0	127.2	117.4	0.6	9.0
Meat ²	(v41691382)	120.1	118.8	113.8	1.1	5.5
Dairy products ²	(v41691392)	132.0	132.2	123.4	-0.2	7.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691397)	144.2	144.6	138.5	-0.3	4.1
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691401)	107.3	104.9	94.8	2.3	13.2
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691404)	138.0	139.9	107.3	-1.4	28.6
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	117.7	117.0	114.7	0.6	2.6
Shelter	(v41691412)	122.9	123.2	130.9	-0.2	-6.1
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	109.1	109.0	106.8	0.1	2.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.3	115.1	113.9	0.2	1.2
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	113.0	113.0	112.7	0.0	0.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	118.2	118.2	115.8	0.0	2.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	119.1	113.2	106.9	5.2	11.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	151.6	153.5	192.0	-1.2	-21.0
Electricity	(v41691421)	156.3	155.8	145.7	0.3	7.3
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	143.6	148.2	242.6	-3.1	-40.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	113.0	110.6	107.2	2.2	5.4
Household operations	(v41691425)	118.2	116.5	112.2	1.5	5.3
Telephone services	(v41691427)	104.0	101.6	105.1	2.4	-1.0
Internet access services	(v41693218)	105.6	102.7	102.7	2.8	2.8
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	102.2	98.6	96.8	3.7	5.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	100.4	102.9	100.8	-2.4	-0.4
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	94.5	99.4	98.8	-4.9	-4.4
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	97.2	98.9	94.7	-1.7	2.6
Footwear	(v41691444)	108.7	108.7	105.2	0.0	3.3
Transportation	(v41691447)	113.0	109.8	126.7	2.9	-10.8
Private transportation	(v41691448)	112.0	108.7	127.1	3.0	-11.9
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	87.3	86.8	93.9	0.6	-7.0
Gasoline	(v41691453)	136.0	128.3	186.8	6.0	-27.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691456)	131.9	128.1	126.2	3.0	4.5
Public transportation	(v41691458)	126.3	123.8	121.4	2.0	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	113.9	111.6	106.4	2.1	7.0
Health care	(v41691463)	115.0	110.6	107.0	4.0	7.5
Personal care	(v41691469)	112.6	112.9	105.7	-0.3	6.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	104.6	103.8	103.6	0.8	1.0
Recreation	(v41691473)	98.8	97.7	98.2	1.1	0.6
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.6	119.6	117.5	0.0	1.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	148.7	144.1	140.5	3.2	5.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	116.8	115.2	113.5	1.4	2.9
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691492)	164.2	157.6	152.7	4.2	7.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691513)	115.8	115.0	117.1	0.7	-1.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	113.5	112.9	117.0	0.5	-3.0
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	110.2	110.1	109.7	0.1	0.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	113.4	112.9	111.3	0.4	1.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	115.0	114.6	114.2	0.3	0.7
Energy ¹	(v41691644)	135.3	131.2	169.7	3.1	-20.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	138.6	137.7	140.3	0.7	-1.2
Food	(v41691514)	126.5	125.0	118.0	1.2	7.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	126.7	124.6	117.2	1.7	8.1
Meat ²	(v41691516)	117.3	115.8	110.9	1.3	5.8
Dairy products ²	(v41691526)	127.4	126.5	122.5	0.7	4.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691531)	141.7	140.7	134.7	0.7	5.2
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691535)	108.3	102.4	98.5	5.8	9.9
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691538)	120.7	122.0	95.7	-1.1	26.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	126.4	126.4	120.3	0.0	5.1
Shelter	(v41691546)	123.9	124.1	126.9	-0.2	-2.4
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	106.0	106.0	104.8	0.0	1.1
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.2	123.3	120.2	-0.1	2.5
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	129.5	0.0	0.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	145.4	145.4	137.4	0.0	5.8
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	114.5	113.1	108.6	1.2	5.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	139.2	139.8	161.7	-0.4	-13.9
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	117.9	0.0	12.9
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	142.8	144.5	232.6	-1.2	-38.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	109.6	108.3	105.6	1.2	3.8
Household operations	(v41691559)	114.5	113.4	109.7	1.0	4.4
Telephone services	(v41691561)	104.5	102.5	104.8	2.0	-0.3
Internet access services	(v41693219)	101.4	99.3	99.3	2.1	2.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	99.6	98.2	97.4	1.4	2.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	89.7	95.7	97.9	-6.3	-8.4
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	84.8	96.8	102.2	-12.4	-17.0
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	90.4	95.2	95.4	-5.0	-5.2
Footwear	(v41691578)	89.8	92.6	94.5	-3.0	-5.0
Transportation	(v41691581)	109.3	106.4	121.3	2.7	-9.9
Private transportation	(v41691582)	108.4	105.4	121.4	2.8	-10.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	86.9	86.2	93.5	0.8	-7.1
Gasoline	(v41691587)	131.3	122.1	177.4	7.5	-26.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691590)	113.0	110.4	108.1	2.4	4.5
Public transportation	(v41691592)	121.8	119.5	119.9	1.9	1.6
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	110.9	110.1	108.6	0.7	2.1
Health care	(v41691598)	113.3	112.3	111.2	0.9	1.9
Personal care	(v41691604)	108.7	108.2	106.3	0.5	2.3
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	105.9	104.8	106.3	1.0	-0.4
Recreation	(v41691608)	100.8	99.4	101.2	1.4	-0.4
Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.3	119.3	119.9	0.0	-0.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	141.8	141.6	139.9	0.1	1.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	117.8	117.7	117.3	0.1	0.4
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	155.7	155.6	152.6	0.1	2.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691648)	113.7	112.5	113.9	1.1	-0.2
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	111.4	110.2	113.3	1.1	-1.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	108.6	107.7	106.6	0.8	1.9
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	111.7	110.8	108.6	0.8	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	113.1	112.2	110.9	0.8	2.0
Energy ¹	(v41691779)	129.3	126.2	158.0	2.5	-18.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	134.9	133.4	135.1	1.1	-0.1
Food	(v41691649)	125.1	123.8	117.0	1.1	6.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	127.0	125.5	117.5	1.2	8.1
Meat ²	(v41691651)	116.5	113.5	112.3	2.6	3.7
Dairy products ²	(v41691661)	127.1	126.6	121.8	0.4	4.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691666)	142.4	141.5	137.1	0.6	3.9
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691670)	107.5	101.1	100.3	6.3	7.2
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691673)	121.1	125.7	97.0	-3.7	24.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	120.7	119.8	116.0	0.8	4.1
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.5	120.8	121.0	-0.2	-0.4
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.9	106.9	105.8	0.0	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.8	117.8	113.8	0.0	3.5
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.4	119.5	114.0	-0.1	4.7
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	131.0	131.0	125.1	0.0	4.7
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	121.1	118.1	110.6	2.5	9.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	134.6	135.8	146.1	-0.9	-7.9
Electricity	(v41691690)	130.3	130.3	127.4	0.0	2.3
Natural gas		.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	138.5	146.7	233.2	-5.6	-40.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	107.5	106.2	103.8	1.2	3.6
Household operations	(v41691694)	116.0	114.8	111.7	1.0	3.8
Telephone services	(v41691696)	106.3	104.6	107.5	1.6	-1.1
Internet access services	(v41693220)	110.5	107.4	106.0	2.9	4.2
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	92.2	90.8	89.6	1.5	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	96.3	97.1	94.5	-0.8	1.9
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	90.6	92.1	88.8	-1.6	2.0
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	96.4	97.4	96.3	-1.0	0.1
Footwear	(v41691713)	97.2	99.0	95.6	-1.8	1.7
Transportation	(v41691716)	106.9	104.1	119.7	2.7	-10.7
Private transportation	(v41691717)	106.1	103.2	119.8	2.8	-11.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	83.4	82.8	91.3	0.7	-8.7
Gasoline	(v41691722)	124.3	116.4	170.7	6.8	-27.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691725)	118.4	114.8	111.6	3.1	6.1
Public transportation	(v41691727)	123.3	121.4	120.1	1.6	2.7
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	109.4	106.3	103.1	2.9	6.1
Health care	(v41691733)	114.3	110.2	107.0	3.7	6.8
Personal care	(v41691739)	104.5	102.5	99.3	2.0	5.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	105.8	104.9	105.4	0.9	0.4
Recreation	(v41691743)	99.3	98.2	99.0	1.1	0.3
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.7	126.7	125.5	0.0	1.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	132.3	130.4	128.7	1.5	2.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	120.4	116.3	116.2	3.5	3.6
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	137.9	137.9	135.1	0.0	2.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691783)	113.7	112.7	113.6	0.9	0.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	111.4	110.3	113.2	1.0	-1.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	109.4	109.0	108.2	0.4	1.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	112.4	111.9	109.7	0.4	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	112.8	112.3	110.7	0.4	1.9
Energy ¹	(v41691915)	128.3	122.0	158.1	5.2	-18.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	131.4	130.2	131.2	0.9	0.2
Food	(v41691784)	124.0	123.1	115.7	0.7	7.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41691785)	125.6	124.5	116.1	0.9	8.2
Meat ²	(v41691786)	122.5	121.3	115.9	1.0	5.7
Dairy products ²	(v41691796)	130.7	130.0	124.2	0.5	5.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691801)	140.6	140.0	134.6	0.4	4.5
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691805)	120.5	113.7	98.7	6.0	22.1
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691808)	119.0	119.2	99.8	-0.2	19.2
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691815)	119.7	119.5	114.6	0.2	4.5
Shelter	(v41691816)	120.0	120.2	119.5	-0.2	0.4
Rented accommodation	(v41691817)	108.0	108.0	106.9	0.0	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691819)	126.2	126.2	122.4	0.0	3.1
Replacement cost	(v41691820)	138.3	138.3	133.3	0.0	3.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691822)	150.0	149.8	143.2	0.1	4.7
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691823)	118.4	116.3	110.3	1.8	7.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691824)	119.1	119.9	130.1	-0.7	-8.5
Electricity	(v41691825)	113.4	113.4	112.3	0.0	1.0
Natural gas	(v41691827)	109.1	110.5	125.2	-1.3	-12.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691828)	152.1	160.3	271.8	-5.1	-44.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	108.1	108.1	104.3	0.0	3.6
Household operations	(v41691830)	112.3	111.9	108.2	0.4	3.8
Telephone services	(v41691832)	105.0	105.7	106.1	-0.7	-1.0
Internet access services	(v41693221)	95.2	94.0	98.5	1.3	-3.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691837)	101.2	101.8	97.8	-0.6	3.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41691844)	91.5	91.7	93.3	-0.2	-1.9
Women's clothing	(v41691846)	81.7	81.7	84.8	0.0	-3.7
Men's clothing	(v41691847)	92.0	93.9	93.8	-2.0	-1.9
Footwear	(v41691849)	98.8	99.8	100.8	-1.0	-2.0
Transportation	(v41691852)	112.3	108.8	125.5	3.2	-10.5
Private transportation	(v41691853)	111.0	107.4	125.6	3.4	-11.6
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691855)	87.1	86.7	94.0	0.5	-7.3
Gasoline	(v41691858)	137.1	123.9	185.7	10.7	-26.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691861)	146.7	143.1	149.0	2.5	-1.5
Public transportation	(v41691863)	130.2	128.7	125.7	1.2	3.6
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	112.4	111.1	109.1	1.2	3.0
Health care	(v41691869)	112.9	112.6	110.5	0.3	2.2
Personal care	(v41691875)	111.9	109.6	107.7	2.1	3.9
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691878)	96.9	95.7	96.0	1.3	0.9
Recreation	(v41691879)	92.5	91.1	92.4	1.5	0.1
Education and reading	(v41691887)	115.0	115.0	110.7	0.0	3.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691891)	126.9	125.6	123.5	1.0	2.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691892)	112.1	110.6	109.8	1.4	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691898)	139.4	138.3	134.2	0.8	3.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691919)	114.0	113.2	113.6	0.7	0.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	112.5	111.6	113.3	0.8	-0.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	111.3	111.0	109.7	0.3	1.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	113.0	112.8	110.6	0.2	2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	113.0	112.7	111.1	0.3	1.7
Energy ¹	(v41692051)	129.7	121.9	155.4	6.4	-16.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	136.9	136.0	136.4	0.7	0.4
Food	(v41691920)	121.6	121.8	115.2	-0.2	5.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	121.8	122.1	114.8	-0.2	6.1
Meat ²	(v41691922)	118.6	119.8	112.8	-1.0	5.1
Dairy products ²	(v41691932)	130.9	132.9	129.9	-1.5	0.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691937)	137.1	138.6	134.1	-1.1	2.2
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691941)	108.1	102.6	97.0	5.4	11.4
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691944)	104.0	107.6	92.0	-3.3	13.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	121.1	121.3	116.1	-0.2	4.3
Shelter	(v41691952)	118.3	118.1	117.5	0.2	0.7
Rented accommodation	(v41691953)	107.3	107.2	106.2	0.1	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	122.4	122.8	120.0	-0.3	2.0
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	131.4	132.2	131.7	-0.6	-0.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	156.3	156.1	147.2	0.1	6.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	114.2	113.7	106.6	0.4	7.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	127.6	124.6	133.3	2.4	-4.3
Electricity ³	(v41691961)	120.1	114.9	111.0	4.5	8.2
Natural gas	(v41691963)	103.2	101.6	122.7	1.6	-15.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	156.7	162.3	256.8	-3.5	-39.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	107.6	107.6	104.6	0.0	2.9
Household operations	(v41691966)	113.6	113.9	110.5	-0.3	2.8
Telephone services	(v41691968)	109.1	110.1	110.4	-0.9	-1.2
Internet access services	(v41693222)	93.8	92.8	96.0	1.1	-2.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	97.4	96.9	94.7	0.5	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	92.6	94.7	90.2	-2.2	2.7
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	85.6	90.3	85.2	-5.2	0.5
Men's clothing	(v41691983)	92.1	91.7	91.5	0.4	0.7
Footwear	(v41691985)	92.4	92.7	86.9	-0.3	6.3
Transportation	(v41691988)	114.5	111.2	123.7	3.0	-7.4
Private transportation	(v41691989)	113.4	110.0	123.9	3.1	-8.5
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	86.3	86.3	92.4	0.0	-6.6
Gasoline	(v41691994)	137.6	125.1	182.1	10.0	-24.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41691997)	152.5	146.9	144.9	3.8	5.2
Public transportation	(v41691999)	123.0	121.0	120.7	1.7	1.9
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	112.1	111.0	108.7	1.0	3.1
Health care	(v41692005)	117.8	117.1	115.0	0.6	2.4
Personal care	(v41692011)	107.3	105.8	103.3	1.4	3.9
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	103.4	102.2	102.5	1.2	0.9
Recreation	(v41692015)	97.3	95.7	97.7	1.7	-0.4
Education and reading	(v41692023)	119.4	119.4	115.0	0.0	3.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	134.4	133.9	131.3	0.4	2.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	113.2	112.8	111.5	0.4	1.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	155.7	154.9	150.5	0.5	3.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692055)	114.4	113.7	113.5	0.6	0.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	112.5	111.8	113.3	0.6	-0.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	110.7	110.1	108.9	0.5	1.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	113.1	112.5	110.0	0.5	2.8
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	113.3	112.9	110.4	0.4	2.6
Energy ¹	(v41692187)	129.8	127.7	154.3	1.6	-15.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	140.8	139.9	139.7	0.6	0.8
Food	(v41692056)	123.6	123.0	114.4	0.5	8.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	123.7	122.8	112.5	0.7	10.0
Meat ²	(v41692058)	120.8	119.2	106.3	1.3	13.6
Dairy products ²	(v41692068)	124.9	127.2	116.5	-1.8	7.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692073)	142.4	143.2	133.0	-0.6	7.1
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692077)	104.4	102.9	97.8	1.5	6.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692080)	116.0	114.0	93.9	1.8	23.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.2	122.0	118.4	0.2	3.2
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.2	122.9	119.7	-0.6	2.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	112.5	112.4	110.1	0.1	2.2
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.1	126.4	122.7	-0.2	2.8
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	147.4	147.4	144.2	0.0	2.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	149.9	149.9	148.5	0.0	0.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	111.9	112.7	108.1	-0.7	3.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	118.8	121.5	119.3	-2.2	-0.4
Electricity	(v41692097)	115.0	115.0	106.9	0.0	7.6
Natural gas	(v41692099)	114.4	122.5	126.2	-6.6	-9.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	148.5	155.2	242.7	-4.3	-38.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	108.3	108.3	104.1	0.0	4.0
Household operations	(v41692102)	112.0	112.1	107.6	-0.1	4.1
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.5	102.3	101.6	0.2	0.9
Internet access services	(v41693223)	103.9	102.9	100.6	1.0	3.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	101.7	101.5	97.7	0.2	4.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	94.5	93.7	93.0	0.9	1.6
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	82.3	84.4	86.4	-2.5	-4.7
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	94.4	93.5	88.5	1.0	6.7
Footwear	(v41692121)	95.1	95.9	93.9	-0.8	1.3
Transportation	(v41692124)	111.4	109.0	122.4	2.2	-9.0
Private transportation	(v41692125)	110.1	107.8	122.5	2.1	-10.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	87.5	87.2	94.5	0.3	-7.4
Gasoline	(v41692130)	141.6	134.0	191.1	5.7	-25.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692133)	110.7	107.5	109.2	3.0	1.4
Public transportation	(v41692135)	124.2	121.9	121.1	1.9	2.6
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	110.4	109.7	106.5	0.6	3.7
Health care	(v41692141)	113.2	112.8	111.4	0.4	1.6
Personal care	(v41692147)	107.7	106.7	101.6	0.9	6.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	103.4	101.9	103.5	1.5	-0.1
Recreation	(v41692151)	100.4	98.4	101.1	2.0	-0.7
Education and reading	(v41692159)	114.0	114.0	111.6	0.0	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	130.2	129.8	126.0	0.3	3.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	117.3	117.1	114.8	0.2	2.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	140.5	139.8	134.3	0.5	4.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692191)	117.0	116.1	116.2	0.8	0.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	115.8	114.9	116.9	0.8	-0.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	114.6	113.9	113.0	0.6	1.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	116.2	115.5	112.9	0.6	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	116.1	115.4	113.3	0.6	2.5
Energy ¹	(v41692323)	124.9	122.8	147.0	1.7	-15.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	144.7	143.7	143.7	0.7	0.7
Food	(v41692192)	123.0	122.4	112.8	0.5	9.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41692193)	122.6	121.8	110.3	0.7	11.2
Meat ²	(v41692194)	118.3	116.5	104.2	1.5	13.5
Dairy products ²	(v41692204)	127.7	129.2	117.2	-1.2	9.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692209)	139.3	139.7	129.3	-0.3	7.7
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692213)	114.1	110.2	100.2	3.5	13.9
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692216)	126.1	125.8	103.7	0.2	21.6
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692223)	124.1	123.5	117.9	0.5	5.3
Shelter	(v41692224)	138.2	138.0	134.4	0.1	2.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	119.5	119.0	111.3	0.4	7.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	152.2	151.8	146.9	0.3	3.6
Replacement cost	(v41692228)	203.6	204.1	219.5	-0.2	-7.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692230)	225.8	228.0	223.1	-1.0	1.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	126.5	120.4	107.0	5.1	18.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692232)	121.4	121.5	123.2	-0.1	-1.5
Electricity	(v41692233)	115.5	115.5	115.5	0.0	0.0
Natural gas	(v41692235)	109.6	109.6	114.5	0.0	-4.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692236)	138.9	147.0	231.4	-5.5	-40.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	104.1	103.9	102.1	0.2	2.0
Household operations	(v41692238)	109.1	108.7	105.3	0.4	3.6
Telephone services	(v41692240)	94.3	94.6	96.5	-0.3	-2.3
Internet access services	(v41693224)	97.0	96.5	96.5	0.5	0.5
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	94.9	95.2	95.9	-0.3	-1.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	94.8	96.6	95.0	-1.9	-0.2
Women's clothing	(v41692254)	87.8	91.3	90.3	-3.8	-2.8
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	88.8	90.9	89.2	-2.3	-0.4
Footwear	(v41692257)	94.8	99.0	95.1	-4.2	-0.3
Transportation	(v41692260)	106.9	105.2	119.1	1.6	-10.2
Private transportation	(v41692261)	105.6	104.0	118.8	1.5	-11.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	85.6	85.1	93.7	0.6	-8.6
Gasoline	(v41692266)	135.4	130.4	180.9	3.8	-25.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692269)	114.2	112.4	112.4	1.6	1.6
Public transportation	(v41692271)	125.6	122.9	123.3	2.2	1.9
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	110.7	109.0	106.0	1.6	4.4
Health care	(v41692277)	113.4	111.6	108.7	1.6	4.3
Personal care	(v41692283)	107.6	106.1	103.0	1.4	4.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	104.6	102.5	104.1	2.0	0.5
Recreation	(v41692287)	100.2	97.7	100.2	2.6	0.0
Education and reading	(v41692295)	119.2	119.2	116.8	0.0	2.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	132.2	131.1	130.5	0.8	1.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	123.2	121.5	118.2	1.4	4.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	136.9	136.5	138.6	0.3	-1.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692327)	121.4	120.4	122.2	0.8	-0.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	121.5	120.4	123.9	0.9	-1.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	120.0	119.1	118.0	0.8	1.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	120.2	119.4	117.3	0.7	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	120.8	120.0	119.8	0.7	0.8
Energy ¹	(v41692458)	133.5	131.2	184.6	1.8	-27.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	150.8	149.6	151.8	0.8	-0.7
Food	(v41692328)	121.3	120.6	113.8	0.6	6.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	121.7	120.9	112.4	0.7	8.3
Meat ²	(v41692330)	116.5	115.8	104.8	0.6	11.2
Dairy products ²	(v41692340)	128.7	129.9	121.0	-0.9	6.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692345)	138.7	139.7	132.5	-0.7	4.7
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692349)	108.7	104.9	98.2	3.6	10.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692352)	108.0	107.3	92.2	0.7	17.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	120.3	119.9	116.8	0.3	3.0
Shelter	(v41692360)	145.8	146.3	151.6	-0.3	-3.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	123.5	123.4	119.2	0.1	3.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	155.7	156.0	155.1	-0.2	0.4
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	167.7	169.5	192.8	-1.1	-13.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	215.1	214.2	206.7	0.4	4.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	112.8	109.6	107.6	2.9	4.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	133.8	135.8	173.1	-1.5	-22.7
Electricity	(v41692369)	106.1	104.7	125.1	1.3	-15.2
Natural gas	(v41692371)	150.1	160.4	260.7	-6.4	-42.4
Fuel oil and other fuels						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.8	107.2	104.2	0.6	3.5
Household operations	(v41692373)	114.0	113.8	109.7	0.2	3.9
Telephone services	(v41692375)	103.0	101.1	101.2	1.9	1.8
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.2	94.9	97.2	-0.7	-3.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	97.9	96.9	95.4	1.0	2.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	96.2	97.7	96.2	-1.5	0.0
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	85.4	88.3	88.6	-3.3	-3.6
Men's clothing	(v41692390)	93.4	93.2	95.3	0.2	-2.0
Footwear	(v41692392)	102.9	103.1	97.0	-0.2	6.1
Transportation	(v41692395)	116.1	113.7	125.2	2.1	-7.3
Private transportation	(v41692396)	114.9	112.5	125.3	2.1	-8.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	82.9	82.5	88.7	0.5	-6.5
Gasoline	(v41692401)	137.4	130.4	190.2	5.4	-27.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692404)	169.1	163.9	149.3	3.2	13.3
Public transportation	(v41692406)	126.7	124.2	123.4	2.0	2.7
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	114.2	113.9	110.4	0.3	3.4
Health care	(v41692412)	118.0	117.9	114.8	0.1	2.8
Personal care	(v41692418)	110.5	109.9	106.0	0.5	4.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	106.2	104.1	105.1	2.0	1.0
Recreation	(v41692422)	102.2	99.5	101.8	2.7	0.4
Education and reading	(v41692430)	120.7	120.7	116.9	0.0	3.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	135.5	128.2	127.0	5.7	6.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	125.4	115.9	114.6	8.2	9.4
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	142.2	137.9	137.2	3.1	3.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692462)	112.9	112.1	112.8	0.7	0.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	111.8	110.9	113.0	0.8	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	110.2	109.5	109.5	0.6	0.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	111.7	111.1	110.0	0.5	1.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	111.8	111.2	110.3	0.5	1.4
Energy ¹	(v41692594)	128.1	125.1	151.1	2.4	-15.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	133.0	132.1	132.9	0.7	0.1
Food	(v41692463)	118.1	118.2	111.8	-0.1	5.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	118.2	118.5	110.5	-0.3	7.0
Meat ²	(v41692465)	116.6	115.3	108.5	1.1	7.5
Dairy products ²	(v41692475)	123.5	123.5	118.8	0.0	4.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692480)	131.1	133.3	124.1	-1.7	5.6
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692484)	113.5	111.1	100.7	2.2	12.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692487)	111.0	113.0	97.4	-1.8	14.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	117.9	117.7	114.3	0.2	3.1
Shelter	(v41692495)	112.5	112.7	114.1	-0.2	-1.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.6	107.4	105.8	0.2	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	113.5	113.8	116.1	-0.3	-2.2
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	111.8	113.8	129.2	-1.8	-13.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	146.1	148.3	145.5	-1.5	0.4
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	117.5	110.5	108.4	6.3	8.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	117.7	117.8	120.2	-0.1	-2.1
Electricity	(v41692504)	114.4	114.4	113.5	0.0	0.8
Natural gas	(v41692506)	113.0	113.0	116.9	0.0	-3.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	154.8	158.5	237.9	-2.3	-34.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	106.4	105.9	103.8	0.5	2.5
Household operations	(v41692509)	110.5	109.9	106.9	0.5	3.4
Telephone services	(v41692511)	102.8	101.8	101.9	1.0	0.9
Internet access services	(v41693226)	93.8	94.0	95.8	-0.2	-2.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	98.8	98.5	97.9	0.3	0.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	100.7	99.7	97.3	1.0	3.5
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	94.7	93.5	90.6	1.3	4.5
Men's clothing	(v41692526)	97.8	96.3	94.4	1.6	3.6
Footwear	(v41692528)	100.9	98.0	99.6	3.0	1.3
Transportation	(v41692531)	114.2	112.1	122.4	1.9	-6.7
Private transportation	(v41692532)	113.0	110.9	122.6	1.9	-7.8
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	88.2	87.7	93.0	0.6	-5.2
Gasoline	(v41692537)	144.2	138.2	185.3	4.3	-22.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692540)	128.1	125.2	125.2	2.3	2.3
Public transportation	(v41692542)	124.6	122.3	121.4	1.9	2.6
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	111.4	111.3	108.6	0.1	2.6
Health care	(v41692548)	116.9	116.9	114.7	0.0	1.9
Personal care	(v41692554)	105.0	104.8	101.3	0.2	3.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	112.3	109.9	111.2	2.2	1.0
Recreation	(v41692558)	101.4	98.3	100.9	3.2	0.5
Education and reading	(v41692566)	147.2	147.2	143.6	0.0	2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	123.9	124.2	120.8	-0.2	2.6
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	113.7	113.9	112.2	-0.2	1.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	136.4	136.6	130.4	-0.1	4.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692598)	114.0	113.4	113.6	0.5	0.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	113.6	112.7	114.4	0.8	-0.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	111.8	110.9	108.3	0.8	3.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	112.7	112.0	108.8	0.6	3.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	113.5	112.9	111.6	0.5	1.7
Energy ¹	(v41692718)	124.5	124.5	164.6	0.0	-24.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	134.1	133.4	133.7	0.5	0.3
Food	(v41692599)	116.2	116.5	110.5	-0.3	5.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	114.7	114.8	108.0	-0.1	6.2
Meat ²	(v41692601)	109.2	106.7	106.3	2.3	2.7
Dairy products ²	(v41692611)	121.8	121.6	113.6	0.2	7.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692616)	124.7	127.6	116.0	-2.3	7.5
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692620)	106.4	105.4	101.7	0.9	4.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692623)	102.5	107.6	94.2	-4.7	8.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	119.4	120.1	116.4	-0.6	2.6
Shelter	(v41692631)	128.0	128.2	128.2	-0.2	-0.2
Rented accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Owned accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Replacement cost	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	128.0	128.5	159.1	-0.4	-19.5
Electricity	(v41692633)	101.3	101.3	114.4	0.0	-11.5
Natural gas	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	155.6	157.2	234.0	-1.0	-33.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	104.6	103.8	101.5	0.8	3.1
Household operations	(v41692637)	110.1	109.2	106.2	0.8	3.7
Telephone services	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	104.7	0.0	1.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	95.2	94.8	93.8	0.4	1.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	99.2	100.5	103.0	-1.3	-3.7
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	87.9	92.2	96.3	-4.7	-8.7
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	101.6	103.5	103.2	-1.8	-1.6
Footwear	(v41692656)	105.5	102.5	108.9	2.9	-3.1
Transportation	(v41692659)	113.9	112.3	122.2	1.4	-6.8
Private transportation	(v41692660)	111.9	110.6	122.6	1.2	-8.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	90.2	89.6	95.5	0.7	-5.5
Gasoline	(v41692665)	121.6	120.9	166.4	0.6	-26.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692668)	174.0	166.7	159.1	4.4	9.4
Public transportation	(v41692670)	123.1	120.1	119.9	2.5	2.7
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	111.1	109.1	106.1	1.8	4.7
Health care	(v41692676)	116.5	115.7	112.6	0.7	3.5
Personal care	(v41692682)	104.8	101.8	98.8	2.9	6.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	96.5	94.4	96.1	2.2	0.4
Recreation	(v41692686)	93.4	90.9	93.2	2.8	0.2
Education and reading	(v41692693)	111.7	111.7	109.5	0.0	2.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	133.6	133.4	118.4	0.1	12.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	108.2	109.6	107.7	-1.3	0.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	163.1	160.8	129.0	1.4	26.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692722)	116.0	115.3	115.7	0.6	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692835)	115.9	115.3	117.1	0.5	-1.0
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	113.5	112.8	110.5	0.6	2.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	114.0	113.3	110.2	0.6	3.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	115.9	115.3	114.3	0.5	1.4
Energy ¹	(v41692842)	142.5	141.9	176.6	0.4	-19.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	135.0	134.2	134.6	0.6	0.3
Food	(v41692723)	116.5	115.4	108.8	1.0	7.1
Food purchased from stores	(v41692724)	116.7	115.2	106.9	1.3	9.2
Meat ²	(v41692725)	116.4	110.6	104.4	5.2	11.5
Dairy products ²	(v41692735)	115.6	115.3	108.6	0.3	6.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692740)	119.4	122.8	111.4	-2.8	7.2
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692744)	117.0	114.7	109.4	2.0	6.9
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692747)	134.5	136.5	103.1	-1.5	30.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692754)	115.6	115.6	113.9	0.0	1.5
Shelter ³	(v41692755)	132.6	132.8	134.1	-0.2	-1.1
Rented accommodation						
Owned accommodation						
Replacement cost						
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance						
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs						
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692756)	148.5	149.2	174.3	-0.5	-14.8
Electricity	(v41692757)	154.1	154.1	139.7	0.0	10.3
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	174.4	176.6	270.1	-1.2	-35.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692760)	106.6	106.0	103.1	0.6	3.4
Household operations	(v41692761)	112.9	112.2	108.8	0.6	3.8
Telephone services	(v41692763)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693228)	81.7	81.7	80.5	0.0	1.5
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692768)	92.6	92.3	90.4	0.3	2.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41692775)	96.3	96.3	96.9	0.0	-0.6
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	88.4	86.2	87.1	2.6	1.5
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	99.7	97.1	98.9	2.7	0.8
Footwear	(v41692780)	85.0	95.0	93.6	-10.5	-9.2
Transportation	(v41692783)	105.3	103.4	113.2	1.8	-7.0
Private transportation	(v41692784)	101.3	99.7	111.5	1.6	-9.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	81.3	80.8	86.3	0.6	-5.8
Gasoline	(v41692789)	122.5	119.5	158.7	2.5	-22.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41692792)	143.3	138.1	133.6	3.8	7.3
Public transportation	(v41692794)	124.1	121.1	122.8	2.5	1.1
Health and personal care	(v41692799)	108.6	109.2	106.5	-0.5	2.0
Health care	(v41692800)	114.4	113.9	110.5	0.4	3.5
Personal care	(v41692806)	104.5	106.1	103.9	-1.5	0.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	99.9	98.4	101.5	1.5	-1.6
Recreation	(v41692810)	98.0	96.3	99.5	1.8	-1.5
Education and reading	(v41692817)	109.4	109.4	111.6	0.0	-2.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	146.2	145.2	132.4	0.7	10.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692820)	136.5	134.8	129.1	1.3	5.7
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	155.6	155.6	134.6	0.0	15.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)													
2004	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.2	105.8	104.8
2005	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.6	108.2	108.3	107.9	107.6
2006	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.9	109.7	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.5
2007	109.6	110.1	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	111.6	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.8	111.1
2008	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.3	115.8	116.2	115.1	114.3	113.1	114.3
2009	112.9	113.4	113.5	114.1	115.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island (v41691379)													
2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105.8
2005	106.5	106.7	107.6	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.0	109.3	111.8	111.5	110.7	110.0	109.1
2006	110.3	110.8	110.4	112.1	112.8	112.3	112.5	112.8	111.6	110.7	111.1	111.6	111.6
2007	111.5	111.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.0	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	113.6
2008	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.3	120.3	118.6	116.9	114.7	117.5
2009	114.1	115.7	115.6	116.4	117.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia (v41691513)													
2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	109.3	108.2
2006	109.3	109.0	109.6	111.0	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.6	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.4
2007	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.6	112.5
2008	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.5	117.1	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.6	116.4	115.0	113.4	115.9
2009	113.4	114.3	114.5	115.0	115.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick (v41691648)													
2004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.6	105.9	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.1	110.0	110.1	110.0	109.7	110.0	108.8	107.8	108.4	109.1	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.3
2008	111.7	111.7	112.1	112.8	113.9	114.5	114.9	114.3	114.7	113.4	112.6	111.2	113.2
2009	111.1	112.0	112.3	112.5	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec (v41691783)													
2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.1	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7
2007	108.8	109.6	110.4	110.6	111.1	110.7	110.6	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.4
2008	111.0	111.4	111.7	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	113.5	114.0	113.0	112.4	111.7	112.7
2009	111.5	112.3	112.6	112.7	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.3	104.6
2005	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.9
2006	108.2	107.9	108.8	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	108.5	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.8
2007	108.6	109.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110.8
2008	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.5	113.6	114.2	115.1	114.8	115.1	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.3
2009	112.4	113.1	113.7	113.2	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba (v41692055)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.7	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	105.5	103.8
2005	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.3	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	106.6
2006	107.4	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	108.7	108.7
2007	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.7	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.9
2008	110.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.2	114.3	113.8	113.0	113.4
2009	112.4	113.1	113.0	113.7	114.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan (v41692191)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104.9	105.5	106.1	105.8	104.6
2005	105.6	105.8	106.4	107.1	106.5	106.8	107.1	107.4	108.0	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.9
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	109.2	109.6	109.6	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.8	108.9	109.1
2007	109.5	109.9	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.0	113.1	112.9	112.2
2008	113.0	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.2	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.3	116.9	116.7	115.8	115.9
2009	115.7	116.5	116.6	116.1	117.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.4	121.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	113.6	113.4	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103.8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	107.7
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3	114.5	114.3	115.3	116.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	111.8	112.4	113.5	113.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	115.3	114.2	114.0	1.0	1.1
Shelter	(v41692847)	127.0	127.2	124.5	-0.2	2.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	107.3	106.8	104.9	0.5	2.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.6	128.8	120.6	-0.2	6.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	137.7	138.6	151.4	-0.6	-9.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	135.3	134.0	133.8	1.0	1.1
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	117.4	116.3	118.3	0.9	-0.8
Shelter	(v41692853)	120.8	121.1	127.5	-0.2	-5.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	110.2	110.0	107.3	0.2	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.2	116.1	114.9	0.1	1.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	150.8	152.6	190.3	-1.2	-20.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	137.6	136.2	138.6	1.0	-0.7
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	115.3	114.7	116.2	0.5	-0.8
Shelter	(v41692859)	121.6	122.0	122.5	-0.3	-0.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.1	107.2	105.9	-0.1	1.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.0	123.1	120.0	-0.1	2.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	135.6	137.6	152.9	-1.5	-11.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	137.3	136.5	138.3	0.6	-0.7
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	113.9	112.7	114.0	1.1	-0.1
Shelter	(v41692865)	121.9	122.2	121.8	-0.2	0.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	109.4	109.2	106.5	0.2	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.3	120.2	116.2	0.1	3.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	138.2	139.9	150.9	-1.2	-8.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	134.6	133.2	134.7	1.1	-0.1
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	113.6	112.5	113.2	1.0	0.4
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.7	119.6	117.5	0.1	1.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.9	109.8	108.2	0.1	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	125.1	124.9	120.4	0.2	3.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	117.9	118.5	124.2	-0.5	-5.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	131.9	130.6	131.4	1.0	0.4
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	113.9	112.9	113.4	0.9	0.4
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.5	119.6	118.9	-0.1	0.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	109.0	108.0	-0.1	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.9	125.9	122.7	0.0	2.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	118.2	118.8	128.1	-0.5	-7.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	131.8	130.6	131.1	0.9	0.5
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³						
All-items	(v41692882)	114.0	113.1	113.4	0.8	0.5
Shelter	(v41692883)	120.6	120.0	118.6	0.5	1.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.9	106.9	105.3	0.0	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.2	125.3	121.9	-0.1	2.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	132.2	127.8	135.4	3.4	-2.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	138.9	137.8	138.2	0.8	0.5
Toronto, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692888)	113.9	113.1	113.3	0.7	0.5
Shelter	(v41692889)	117.0	116.8	116.2	0.2	0.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.9	107.8	106.8	0.1	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	120.6	121.1	118.6	-0.4	1.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	122.7	118.9	128.6	3.2	-4.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	137.3	136.4	136.6	0.7	0.5

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change May 2009 from	
		May 2009	April 2009	May 2008	April 2009	May 2008
2002=100						
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	111.0	110.4	110.7	0.5	0.3
Shelter	(v41692895)	106.1	106.0	106.3	0.1	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.5	103.4	103.0	0.1	0.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	103.2	103.7	102.4	-0.5	0.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	130.3	128.4	134.2	1.5	-2.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	132.4	131.6	132.0	0.6	0.3
Winnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	114.2	113.5	113.4	0.6	0.7
Shelter	(v41692901)	121.5	122.3	119.3	-0.7	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.6	113.4	111.0	0.2	2.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.1	125.3	121.7	-0.2	2.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	117.7	121.1	119.5	-2.8	-1.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	140.8	140.0	139.8	0.6	0.7
Regina, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692906)	117.1	116.2	115.4	0.8	1.5
Shelter	(v41692907)	137.3	136.6	129.6	0.5	5.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	117.9	116.9	111.1	0.9	6.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	151.5	150.5	140.2	0.7	8.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	118.1	118.1	118.0	0.0	0.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	145.9	144.7	143.7	0.8	1.5
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	118.1	117.4	117.6	0.6	0.4
Shelter	(v41692913)	140.2	140.4	138.2	-0.1	1.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	124.8	124.5	114.2	0.2	9.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	149.1	149.4	149.2	-0.2	-0.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	127.1	127.1	126.8	0.0	0.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	145.4	144.5	144.7	0.6	0.5
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	121.6	120.5	121.9	0.9	-0.2
Shelter	(v41692919)	146.7	146.2	150.3	0.3	-2.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	128.4	128.3	122.8	0.1	4.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	148.6	148.8	148.2	-0.1	0.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	157.7	154.3	191.2	2.2	-17.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	148.3	146.8	148.5	1.0	-0.1
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	121.5	120.8	122.3	0.6	-0.7
Shelter	(v41692925)	144.0	145.2	150.2	-0.8	-4.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	120.0	119.9	116.5	0.1	3.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	159.4	159.9	158.6	-0.3	0.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	113.2	118.4	157.4	-4.4	-28.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	152.9	152.0	153.9	0.6	-0.6
Vancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	113.3	112.6	113.2	0.6	0.1
Shelter	(v41692931)	113.4	113.6	115.3	-0.2	-1.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	108.0	107.8	106.2	0.2	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	115.9	116.2	119.2	-0.3	-2.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	113.0	113.0	115.2	0.0	-1.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	134.4	133.6	134.3	0.6	0.1
Victoria, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692936)	112.6	111.9	112.3	0.6	0.3
Shelter	(v41692937)	112.1	112.2	112.9	-0.1	-0.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108.4	108.2	106.5	0.2	1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	110.6	110.8	112.3	-0.2	-1.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	129.7	129.4	132.8	0.2	-2.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	132.3	131.4	131.8	0.7	0.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
2002=100													
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846)													
2004	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.6	104.6	104.9	105.5	105.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.6	104.6
2005	105.4	105.9	106.3	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.7	109.2	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.3
2006	108.0	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.4	109.3	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1
2007	109.2	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.1	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.5	110.7
2008	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.8	115.3	115.8	114.9	114.2	113.3	114.0
2009	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	115.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.2	107.6	106.9	105.4
2005	106.1	106.3	107.1	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.7	110.9	110.7	110.0	109.3	108.5
2006	109.7	110.2	109.9	111.4	112.0	111.7	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.0
2007	111.0	111.5	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.5	113.4	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.0	114.3	113.2
2008	113.8	114.2	115.3	116.2	118.3	118.8	119.2	118.6	119.6	118.2	116.6	114.5	116.9
2009	114.0	115.6	115.5	116.3	117.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858)													
2004	103.1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.0	105.0
2005	105.7	105.9	106.6	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.4	108.2	109.6	109.1	108.5	108.6	107.6
2006	108.6	108.3	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.7	109.8
2007	109.7	110.6	111.4	111.9	112.5	112.5	112.4	112.2	112.6	112.3	113.1	113.1	112.0
2008	112.9	113.4	113.9	114.8	116.2	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	115.8	114.5	113.0	115.2
2009	113.1	113.9	114.1	114.7	115.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.5	105.8	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.1	110.0	109.8	110.0	108.9	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.2
2008	111.7	111.6	112.2	112.7	114.0	114.5	115.0	114.4	114.6	113.5	112.7	111.2	113.2
2009	111.4	112.1	112.5	112.7	113.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Québec, Quebec (v41692870)													
2004	103.3	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.1	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.2	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.7
2007	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.5	110.8	110.1
2008	110.6	111.1	111.3	112.0	113.2	113.7	113.7	113.1	113.6	112.7	112.1	111.3	112.4
2009	111.2	112.0	112.4	112.5	113.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)													
2004	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.3	105.3	105.1	104.4
2005	105.1	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.3	108.2	107.5	107.5	107.3	106.7
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	108.9	109.0	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.6
2007	108.7	109.5	110.3	110.5	110.8	110.5	110.5	110.0	110.4	110.4	110.7	111.0	110.3
2008	110.8	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	113.3	113.8	112.9	112.4	111.8	112.6
2009	111.7	112.4	112.7	112.9	113.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴													
2004	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.0	104.7	104.8	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.2	104.5
2005	105.0	105.7	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	107.5	108.3	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.8
2006	108.1	107.8	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.2	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.2	108.5	108.6	108.6
2007	108.5	109.6	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.1	111.1	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.7
2008	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.1	113.4	114.0	115.0	114.8	115.0	113.6	113.3	112.7	113.1
2009	112.3	113.0	113.6	113.1	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888)													
2004	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.1	104.7
2005	105.0	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.2	107.7	107.4	107.2	107.4	106.7
2006	107.9	107.6	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.9	108.5	108.5	108.1	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4
2007	108.2	109.3	110.3	110.8	111.2	110.7	110.7	110.6	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.1	110.5
2008	110.7	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.3	113.8	114.9	114.7	114.9	113.7	113.5	113.0	113.1
2009	112.5	113.2	113.8	113.1	113.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1 2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
2002=100													
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894)													
2004	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	103.9	104.0	103.7	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.2	103.7
2005	103.9	104.4	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	106.6	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.4
2006	106.6	106.2	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.6	107.2	107.2	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.9
2007	106.2	107.3	108.3	108.4	108.8	108.3	108.6	108.3	108.3	107.9	108.2	108.1	108.1
2008	107.9	108.4	108.7	109.7	110.7	111.2	112.1	111.9	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.1	110.4
2009	109.5	110.3	110.8	110.4	111.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.4	103.7
2005	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.1	106.7	106.5
2006	107.2	107.0	107.5	108.3	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.5	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.6	108.5
2007	109.0	109.4	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.3	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.9	110.7	110.7	110.8
2008	110.7	111.1	111.7	112.6	113.4	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.0	114.2	113.6	112.9	113.3
2009	112.3	113.0	112.9	113.5	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.9	105.0	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	105.7	104.6
2005	105.4	105.7	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.7	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.8
2006	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.9	109.3	109.3	109.5	110.1	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.8	108.9
2007	109.3	109.7	111.0	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.2	112.7	112.3	112.4	112.2	111.7
2008	112.3	112.7	113.6	114.4	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.9	116.6	116.4	115.6	115.2
2009	115.6	116.4	116.6	116.2	117.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912)													
2004	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.9	105.6	104.3
2005	105.4	105.6	106.2	106.9	106.3	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.7
2006	107.9	107.8	108.1	109.2	109.6	109.5	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.7	108.7	109.0
2007	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.9	112.4	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.1	114.3	114.0	112.7
2008	114.2	115.0	116.0	116.9	117.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.0	117.8	116.9	117.1
2009	116.9	117.8	117.8	117.4	118.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918)													
2004	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.5	107.6	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.5	107.2	107.0	106.4
2005	106.7	106.7	107.5	108.0	107.9	108.1	109.2	109.1	110.6	110.2	110.1	109.4	108.6
2006	110.6	110.1	110.6	111.4	112.1	111.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	112.2	113.0	113.5	112.0
2007	113.9	114.2	115.7	117.0	117.1	118.6	118.8	119.1	119.1	118.3	118.8	118.6	117.4
2008	118.5	118.7	119.5	121.2	121.9	123.7	123.6	123.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	121.0	121.4
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.5	121.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924)													
2004	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.6	105.5	106.4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.4	106.1	105.8	105.3
2005	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.3	108.0	108.0	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.5	107.4
2006	109.9	108.9	109.5	110.9	112.0	111.7	113.6	114.4	114.7	113.5	114.2	114.7	112.3
2007	115.0	115.6	116.7	117.6	117.6	118.6	119.1	119.3	119.3	118.7	119.1	119.0	118.0
2008	118.9	119.1	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.9	123.0	124.4	123.1	121.8	122.0	121.8	121.8
2009	120.7	121.9	121.3	120.8	121.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930)													
2004	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.0
2005	104.8	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106.0
2006	106.2	106.3	106.9	107.5	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.9	109.1	108.0
2007	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.5	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.2
2008	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.1	113.2	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.6	113.4	112.9	111.9	112.8
2009	112.0	112.5	112.6	112.6	113.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936)													
2004	102.7	103.1	103.3	104.1	105.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104.6
2005	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.8	106.9	107.2	107.3	108.0	107.9	107.8	107.4	106.9
2006	107.2	107.3	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.5
2007	109.1	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.2	109.9	110.1	110.0	110.1	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.8
2008	109.4	109.8	110.4	111.4	112.3	113.0	113.3	113.2	113.3	112.3	111.9	111.0	111.8
2009	111.0	111.4	111.6	111.9	112.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10
 See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont /Que	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont	Winnipeg Man
	cents per litre									
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
May 2008	136.8	130.0	134.1	127.5	135.6	136.3	126.0	125.8	132.4	126.4
June 2008	144.8	139.4	142.4	135.2	144.8	144.4	133.0	133.0	139.2	133.0
July 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.5	142.0	136.3
August 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125.6	134.3	131.1
September 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	135.7
October 2008	130.0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	118.5
November 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83.9	99.8	93.6
December 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	77.8	80.2	82.0	75.2	75.8	89.6	80.5
January 2009	87.5	78.4	80.0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86.1	80.9
February 2009	94.3	87.4	89.4	84.7	90.0	91.3	82.7	82.5	91.6	86.9
March 2009	95.0	87.0	88.8	84.5	90.2	92.0	83.3	85.5	88.2	86.3
April 2009	98.2	89.7	93.1	87.8	90.3	92.7	84.8	85.9	90.8	89.2
May 2009	103.1	95.0	99.0	93.7	97.6	101.5	92.1	95.5	99.5	93.4
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
May 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136.0	123.9	124.6	130.6	126.7
June 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142.8	129.9	130.6	137.5	133.2
July 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132.0	140.3	135.6
August 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	129.2
September 2008	140.3	130.2	133.1	128.6	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.7	136.1	134.6
October 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	116.9
November 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	88.4	91.0	87.3	78.8	82.7	96.1	91.4
December 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	79.3
January 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	82.9
February 2009	92.4	84.4	86.5	82.2	90.2	88.7	76.8	81.6	89.2	86.4
March 2009	93.1	83.3	86.3	82.1	90.0	90.6	80.8	84.7	87.1	86.9
April 2009	95.4	86.3	89.6	85.1	90.2	89.0	80.9	85.2	88.2	89.5
May 2009	101.8	91.8	96.5	90.9	98.8	101.0	89.3	94.4	98.2	94.5
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
May 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142.8	143.8	137.0	138.4	142.7	136.4
June 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	143.3
July 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149.4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	146.3
August 2008	145.4	139.5	141.6	135.0	136.7	139.6	136.5	137.8	145.6	141.3
September 2008	147.6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142.9	137.6	137.2	149.0	146.3
October 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	129.3
November 2008	109.2	98.5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109.6	104.1
December 2008	97.2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	91.1
January 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	91.4
February 2009	100.3	95.0	96.3	91.5	97.8	100.1	95.2	94.7	101.8	97.3
March 2009	101.8	94.2	96.1	91.5	97.8	100.6	93.7	97.9	98.8	96.7
April 2009	103.7	96.9	101.5	94.6	98.0	99.9	95.5	98.7	102.1	99.7
May 2009	108.9	102.3	106.4	100.3	105.2	109.2	103.7	108.2	110.5	104.0
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
May 2008	139.6	134.7	139.7	132.5	142.3	144.8	135.4	136.5	141.3	136.7
June 2008	148.0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148.3	143.6
July 2008	152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	151.0	146.1
August 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142.8	139.8
September 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138.8	131.9	135.8	147.1	144.9
October 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	119.3	114.3	117.6	129.9	127.0
November 2008	104.3	94.6	98.0	94.3	98.7	95.2	90.9	94.8	107.2	102.1
December 2008	92.8	80.4	85.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	81.4	86.5	98.5	89.5
January 2009	92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92.9	85.6	91.5	95.3	93.3
February 2009	98.4	91.7	93.6	88.6	97.9	97.0	88.8	93.6	100.1	96.8
March 2009	99.1	90.5	94.3	89.3	98.2	98.9	93.0	97.1	98.7	97.5
April 2009	101.4	93.6	97.6	92.2	98.0	97.2	93.1	98.0	99.5	99.8
May 2009	107.7	99.0	104.3	98.1	106.4	109.1	102.0	106.9	109.5	105.0
Household heating fuel										
May 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
June 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
July 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
August 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
September 2008	118.7	114.2	117.9	121.4	118.5	115.9	116.1	121.9	125.9	123.7
October 2008	110.8	103.2	109.1	117.3	107.4	111.2	111.6	113.7	127.7	121.9
November 2008	96.9	91.3	89.7	98.7	93.5	93.1	99.7	99.0	116.8	114.5
December 2008	84.5	76.8	83.0	84.5	85.2	83.4	88.5	87.7	99.8	95.1
January 2009	77.6	73.7	77.3	86.8	83.1	81.2	85.0	85.2	88.5	91.3
February 2009	75.6	71.5	71.8	77.4	79.3	77.3	80.8	80.2	84.3	84.6
March 2009	67.6	65.5	68.0	72.6	73.3	74.4	75.4	75.4	80.4	75.7
April 2009	71.0	68.6	74.6	78.3	77.8	75.0	80.3	80.5	81.5	79.6
May 2009	68.7	66.5	71.1	73.0	73.5	71.7	75.7	80.3	80.1	75.6

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask	Saskatoon, Sask	Edmonton, Alta	Calgary, Alta	Vancouver, B C	Victoria, B C	Whitehorse, Y T	Yellowknife, N W T
	cents per litre							
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
May 2008	130.8	128.8	123.7	123.9	135.0	134.9	136.8	142.0
June 2008	137.8	136.7	129.3	130.8	146.0	144.7	143.0	148.9
July 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150.9	145.1	152.9
August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143.2	141.3	149.6
September 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	140.8	139.7	140.9	152.7
October 2008	118.7	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134.9	143.1
November 2008	92.4	92.1	86.2	86.5	99.5	99.7	109.4	118.4
December 2008	79.1	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92.8	107.6
January 2009	85.4	84.8	77.0	76.9	95.3	93.7	87.3	98.9
February 2009	90.8	89.8	82.1	82.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	103.2
March 2009	91.0	90.6	83.8	83.3	102.0	97.9	98.7	104.4
April 2009	93.4	95.0	85.1	84.5	103.3	99.9	99.3	106.9
May 2009	97.7	96.3	90.6	89.4	107.4	105.7	100.3	109.9
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
May 2008	130.2	129.3	122.2	123.9	132.4	133.8	135.9	141.3
June 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141.4	146.4
July 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150.0
August 2008	130.8	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140.1	147.1
September 2008	134.3	135.2	125.3	127.3	137.9	138.2	138.9	149.6
October 2008	118.3	116.9	107.8	110.3	119.8	123.1	130.5	134.5
November 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	115.7
December 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	84.3	84.4	91.0	99.0
January 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	97.6
February 2009	89.7	91.0	80.6	83.2	95.0	96.3	90.5	101.5
March 2009	90.9	91.3	82.1	83.6	98.7	96.4	98.8	102.8
April 2009	93.9	94.0	82.3	84.7	100.0	98.5	98.5	104.5
May 2009	97.5	97.9	87.9	89.8	104.0	105.0	98.8	107.0
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
May 2008	141.4	139.0	133.9	135.3	146.8	147.0	142.0	152.5
June 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156.8	148.0	159.0
July 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143.6	161.2	163.0	150.3	162.4
August 2008	141.4	140.7	135.8	135.9	154.4	154.6	146.0	162.0
September 2008	146.6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152.8	152.1	146.2	159.1
October 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142.5	152.3
November 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	142.4
December 2008	89.7	90.8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98.2	102.4	124.6
January 2009	96.1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4	106.2	96.3	113.2
February 2009	101.4	100.2	92.9	93.9	109.5	108.9	103.0	116.9
March 2009	101.5	101.6	96.1	94.4	114.8	110.6	106.5	118.4
April 2009	103.8	103.7	98.0	95.4	116.1	112.6	106.4	118.4
May 2009	108.5	106.8	103.0	101.3	120.0	118.6	106.8	121.4
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
May 2008	141.3	140.2	133.4	134.9	144.8	145.6	142.5	151.5
June 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155.3	148.5	158.1
July 2008	147.0	146.3	142.4	143.4	158.9	162.8	150.8	160.6
August 2008	141.5	141.3	134.8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	158.5
September 2008	145.7	145.5	137.2	138.7	150.4	150.6	145.1	159.9
October 2008	130.0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137.2	146.2
November 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97.4	109.4	112.0	113.5	130.5
December 2008	90.9	91.7	82.1	83.9	97.1	97.5	98.1	112.4
January 2009	98.4	97.7	87.1	88.3	104.8	103.6	93.3	107.9
February 2009	101.0	102.5	92.6	95.1	107.9	108.2	97.4	112.9
March 2009	102.2	102.9	93.3	95.1	112.1	109.0	105.7	116.0
April 2009	105.7	105.7	94.3	96.8	113.4	111.3	106.3	116.5
May 2009	109.3	109.4	100.0	101.8	117.4	117.7	106.7	117.7
Household heating fuel								
May 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
June 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
July 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
August 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
September 2008	121.7	121.7	.	.	125.7	140.7	137.7	137.0
October 2008	121.8	117.8	.	.	118.4	132.9	136.3	126.2
November 2008	113.5	110.8	.	.	107.6	123.4	120.8	117.3
December 2008	88.5	90.5	.	.	85.3	105.5	103.8	101.0
January 2009	88.7	87.3	.	.	82.3	92.0	97.3	93.5
February 2009	80.5	80.1	.	.	79.7	90.9	97.5	89.6
March 2009	70.3	72.3	.	.	70.1	80.7	88.2	82.3
April 2009	77.5	78.8	.	.	81.8	91.1	90.3	84.0
May 2009	74.7	75.7	.	.	81.5	92.5	89.4	83.0

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector number	March 2009	April 2009	May 2009
dollars ¹				
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.56	12.98	12.86
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.33	16.02	16.11
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	20.72	19.83	22.12
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	10.05	10.09	10.38
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.57	10.14	10.39
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	7.01	7.17	7.07
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.81	9.78	9.84
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.46	6.50	6.34
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.71	4.69	4.56
Wieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	3.03	3.09	2.95
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.42	3.39	3.30
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.18	2.18	2.19
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.10	2.11	2.12
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.42	4.45	4.34
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.90	2.92	2.76
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.84	1.86	1.95
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.64	2.59	2.62
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.51	2.49	2.53
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.37	2.41	2.45
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.49	1.43	1.42
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.72	4.60	4.82
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	4.11	4.17	3.97
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.42	3.46	3.45
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.66	1.67	1.67
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.24	2.32	2.42
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.67	2.69	2.84
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.80	1.86	1.86
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.64	3.75	3.69
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.64	1.84	1.91
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.83	2.30	2.55
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	8.12	7.85	7.58
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.52	1.54	1.56
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.43	5.13	5.49
French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.19	2.13	2.17
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.06	1.10	1.09
Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.34	1.38	1.35
Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.66	1.75	1.85
Ketchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	3.02	2.98	2.94
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.53	2.52	2.56
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.20	4.34	4.33
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.37	5.59	5.57
Tea (72 bags)	(v735203)	4.01	4.01	4.12
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.23	4.22	4.14
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	1.02	1.02	1.02
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.76	0.77	0.80
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.87	2.90	2.88
Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.25	1.25	1.21
Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.60	1.59	1.64
Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.68	1.65	1.66
Paper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.46	2.50	2.45
Facial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.07	2.10	2.11
Bathroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.31	2.32	2.29
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.22	3.13	3.20
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.70	3.68	3.61
Toothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.58	1.68	1.65
Cigarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.78	76.17	76.90
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	87.1	87.8	95.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight ¹	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
	percent	combined city average=100				
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores	.	105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Rented accommodation	.	82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Owned accommodation	.	85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	87.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations	.	105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation	.	101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.0
Other private transportation	.	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Public transportation	.	102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care	.	98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0
Personal care	.	103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation	.	101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
Education and reading	.	80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight ¹	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent	combined city average=100					
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores	.	99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation	.	109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation	.	104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations	.	105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation	.	94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation	.	84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation	.	108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
Health and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care	.	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care	.	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation	.	100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading	.	116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditures		2001 Expenditures
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices
	percent		
Major Components			
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's	Halifax
Charlottetown-Summerside	Halifax
Saint John	Halifax
Ottawa	Halifax
Toronto	Montreal
Ottawa	Toronto
Toronto	Winnipeg
Regina	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

Footnotes for Table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v735056)	(v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735082)	(v735092)	(v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735064)	(v735074)	(v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735100)	(v735110)	(v735111)	(v735112)	(v735113)	(v735114)	(v735115)	(v735116)	(v735117)	(v735101)
Household heating fuel	(v735149)	(v735157)	(v735158)	(v735159)	(v735160)	(v735161)	(v735162)	(v735163)	(v735164)	(v735150)
	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife, N.W.T.		
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052)	(v735053)	(v735054)	(v735055)		
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088)	(v735089)	(v735090)	(v735091)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070)	(v735071)	(v735072)	(v735073)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735102)	(v735103)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106)	(v735107)	(v735108)	(v735109)		
Household heating fuel	(v735151)	(v735152)			(v735153)	(v735154)	(v735155)	(v735156)		

Table B

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal Que	
All-items	(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)	
Food	(v15939842)	(v15939870)	(v15939898)	(v15939926)	(v15939954)	
Food purchased from stores	(v15939843)	(v15939871)	(v15939899)	(v15939927)	(v15939955)	
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939844)	(v15939872)	(v15939900)	(v15939928)	(v15939956)	
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939845)	(v15939873)	(v15939901)	(v15939929)	(v15939957)	
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939846)	(v15939874)	(v15939902)	(v15939930)	(v15939958)	
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939847)	(v15939875)	(v15939903)	(v15939931)	(v15939959)	
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939848)	(v15939876)	(v15939904)	(v15939932)	(v15939960)	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939849)	(v15939877)	(v15939905)	(v15939933)	(v15939961)	
Shelter	(v15939850)	(v15939878)	(v15939906)	(v15939934)	(v15939962)	
Rented accommodation	(v21580949)	(v21580952)	(v21580955)	(v21580958)	(v21580961)	
Owned accommodation	(v21580950)	(v21580953)	(v21580956)	(v21580959)	(v21580962)	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580951)	(v21580954)	(v21580957)	(v21580960)	(v21580963)	
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939851)	(v15939879)	(v15939907)	(v15939935)	(v15939963)	
Household operations	(v15939852)	(v15939880)	(v15939908)	(v15939936)	(v15939964)	
Household furnishings	(v15939853)	(v15939881)	(v15939909)	(v15939937)	(v15939965)	
Clothing and footwear	(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)	
Transportation	(v15939855)	(v15939883)	(v15939911)	(v15939939)	(v15939967)	
Private transportation	(v15939856)	(v15939884)	(v15939912)	(v15939940)	(v15939968)	
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939857)	(v15939885)	(v15939913)	(v15939941)	(v15939969)	
Gasoline	(v15939858)	(v15939886)	(v15939914)	(v15939942)	(v15939970)	
Other private transportation	(v15939859)	(v15939887)	(v15939915)	(v15939943)	(v15939971)	
Public transportation	(v15939860)	(v15939888)	(v15939916)	(v15939944)	(v15939972)	
Health and personal care	(v15939861)	(v15939889)	(v15939917)	(v15939945)	(v15939973)	
Health care	(v15939862)	(v15939890)	(v15939918)	(v15939946)	(v15939974)	
Personal care	(v43975161)	(v43975162)	(v43975163)	(v43975164)	(v43975165)	
Recreation, education and reading	(v15939865)	(v15939893)	(v15939921)	(v15939949)	(v15939977)	
Recreation	(v43975172)	(v43975173)	(v43975174)	(v43975175)	(v43975176)	
Education and reading	(v43975183)	(v43975184)	(v43975185)	(v43975186)	(v43975187)	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15939866)	(v15939894)	(v15939922)	(v15939950)	(v15939978)	
Alcoholic beverages	(v15939867)	(v15939895)	(v15939923)	(v15939951)	(v15939979)	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15939868)	(v15939896)	(v15939924)	(v15939952)	(v15939980)	
	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food	(v15939982)	(v15940010)	(v15940038)	(v15940066)	(v15940094)	(v15940122)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939983)	(v15940011)	(v15940039)	(v15940067)	(v15940095)	(v15940123)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939984)	(v15940012)	(v15940040)	(v15940068)	(v15940096)	(v15940124)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939985)	(v15940013)	(v15940041)	(v15940069)	(v15940097)	(v15940125)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939986)	(v15940014)	(v15940042)	(v15940070)	(v15940098)	(v15940126)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939987)	(v15940015)	(v15940043)	(v15940071)	(v15940099)	(v15940127)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939988)	(v15940016)	(v15940044)	(v15940072)	(v15940100)	(v15940128)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939989)	(v15940017)	(v15940045)	(v15940073)	(v15940101)	(v15940129)
Shelter	(v15939990)	(v15940018)	(v15940046)	(v15940074)	(v15940102)	(v15940130)
Rented accommodation	(v21580964)	(v21580967)	(v21580970)	(v21580973)	(v21580976)	(v21580979)
Owned accommodation	(v21580965)	(v21580968)	(v21580971)	(v21580974)	(v21580977)	(v21580980)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580966)	(v21580969)	(v21580972)	(v21580975)	(v21580978)	(v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939991)	(v15940019)	(v15940047)	(v15940075)	(v15940103)	(v15940131)
Household operations	(v15939992)	(v15940020)	(v15940048)	(v15940076)	(v15940104)	(v15940132)
Household furnishings	(v15939993)	(v15940021)	(v15940049)	(v15940077)	(v15940105)	(v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation	(v15939995)	(v15940023)	(v15940051)	(v15940079)	(v15940107)	(v15940135)
Private transportation	(v15939996)	(v15940024)	(v15940052)	(v15940080)	(v15940108)	(v15940136)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939997)	(v15940025)	(v15940053)	(v15940081)	(v15940109)	(v15940137)
Gasoline	(v15939998)	(v15940026)	(v15940054)	(v15940082)	(v15940110)	(v15940138)
Other private transportation	(v15939999)	(v15940027)	(v15940055)	(v15940083)	(v15940111)	(v15940139)
Public transportation	(v15940000)	(v15940028)	(v15940056)	(v15940084)	(v15940112)	(v15940140)
Health and personal care	(v15940001)	(v15940029)	(v15940057)	(v15940085)	(v15940113)	(v15940141)
Health care	(v15940002)	(v15940030)	(v15940058)	(v15940086)	(v15940114)	(v15940142)
Personal care	(v43975166)	(v43975167)	(v43975168)	(v43975169)	(v43975170)	(v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15940005)	(v15940033)	(v15940061)	(v15940089)	(v15940117)	(v15940145)
Recreation	(v43975177)	(v43975178)	(v43975179)	(v43975180)	(v43975181)	(v43975182)
Education and reading	(v43975188)	(v43975189)	(v43975190)	(v43975191)	(v43975192)	(v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15940006)	(v15940034)	(v15940062)	(v15940090)	(v15940118)	(v15940146)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15940007)	(v15940035)	(v15940063)	(v15940091)	(v15940119)	(v15940147)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940008)	(v15940036)	(v15940064)	(v15940092)	(v15940120)	(v15940148)

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The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



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The Consumer Price Index

June 2009



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The Consumer Price Index

June 2009

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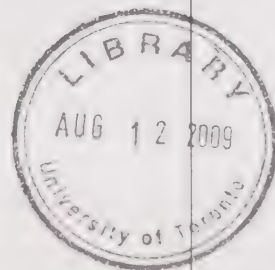
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Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, CANSIM provides a longer historical series. For further information on CANSIM call 1-800-263-1136.

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Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

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December 2008
January 2009
February 2009
March 2009
April 2009
May 2009
June 2009
July 2009
August 2009
September 2009
October 2009
November 2009
December 2009

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November 18, 2009
December 17, 2009
January 20, 2010

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Highlights

- Consumer prices fell 0.3% in the 12 months to June 2009, following a 0.1% increase in May. Excluding energy, the CPI rose 2.1% year-over-year in June. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.3% from May to June.

Briefing notes

Highlights:

Consumer prices fell 0.3% in the 12 months to June 2009, following the 0.1% rise posted in May. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.3% from May to June, after increasing 0.7% from April to May.

All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- The decline in the 12-month change in the CPI in June was due primarily to a large drop in transportation costs (-7.7%), which came mainly from the fall in prices for gasoline (-24.3%).
- A 12-month decline of 0.8% in costs for shelter also put downward pressure on the 12-month change in the CPI.
- Upward pressure on the 12-month change came primarily from higher food prices (+5.5%).
- The month-to-month rise in the CPI from May to June came primarily from a substantial rise in pump prices.

Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

Main upward contributors:

- Food purchased from restaurants (+3.6%)
- Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (+5.3%)
- Meat (+6.3%)
- Other household goods and services (+7.2%)
- Personal care (+5.0%)

Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-24.3%)
- Natural gas (-23.7%)
- Purchase of passenger vehicles (-5.2%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-40.6%)
- Homeowner's replacement costs (-3.5%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:**Main upward contributors:**

- Gasoline (+6.8%)
- Purchase of passenger vehicles (+1.1%)
- Air transportation (+3.6%)

Main downward contributors:

- Men's clothing (-6.2%)
- Furniture (-2.8%)
- Women's clothing (-2.6%)
- Mortgage interest cost (-0.5%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual percentage		Monthly percentage	
	Percentage change June 2009 from June 2008	Percentage change May 2009 from May 2008	Percentage change June 2009 from May 2009	Percentage change May 2009 from April 2009
	percent			
All-items	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition)	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.4
All-items excluding energy	2.1	2.3	0.1	0.4
All-items excluding food and energy	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.4
Goods	-2.7	-2.1	0.5	1.0
Services	2.0	2.2	0.2	0.5

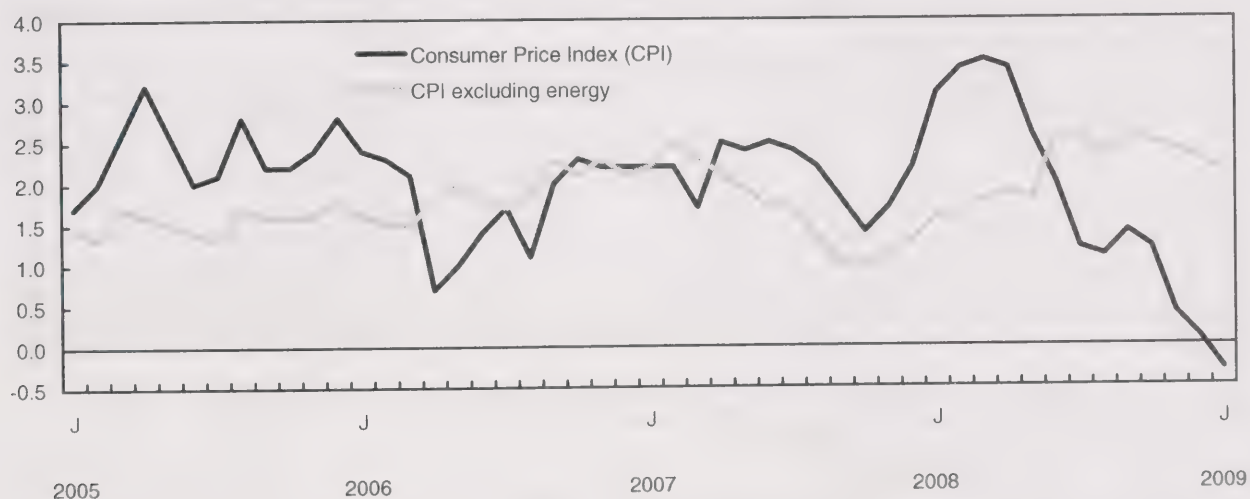
Analysis

Consumer prices fell 0.3% in June 2009 compared to June 2008, following a 0.1% increase in May. It was the first 12-month decline in the all-items Consumer Price Index (CPI) since November 1994.

The decrease was due primarily to a 12-month decline of 19.0% in prices for energy products, particularly gasoline. Excluding energy, the CPI rose 2.1% in June.

Chart 1
Change in the CPI falls into negative territory but the CPI excluding energy remains relatively stable, year over year

12-month percentage change



Gasoline prices fell 24.3% between June 2008 and June 2009, following a 12-month decline of 25.1% in May.

Nationally, the average retail price for regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations has been volatile, climbing to a peak of 136.6 cents per litre in July 2008 before reaching a low of 76.5 cents per litre in December 2008. In June 2009, unleaded gasoline prices at self-service stations averaged 101.6 cents per litre compared with 135.1 cents per litre last June.

Of the eight major components in the CPI, three recorded declines in the 12 months to June: transportation; shelter; and clothing and footwear. The most significant downward contributor was transportation, which includes lower prices for gasoline, as well as purchasing passenger vehicles.

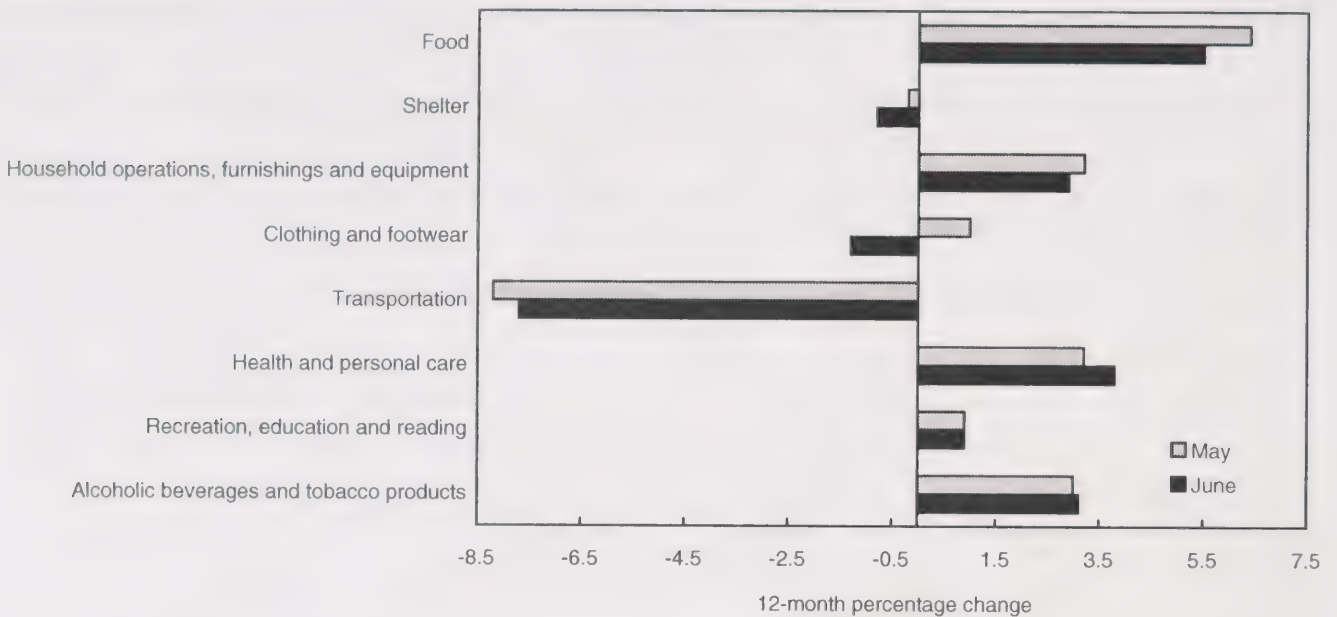
In the shelter component, prices fell for natural gas, fuel oil and other fuels and homeowner's replacement costs, continuing a downward trend.

The primary upward contributor on the CPI in June continued to come from higher food prices. However, the increase in food prices has been slowing since March 2009.

12-month change: Declines in shelter and transportation costs continue

Chart 2

Shelter costs fall further, year over year

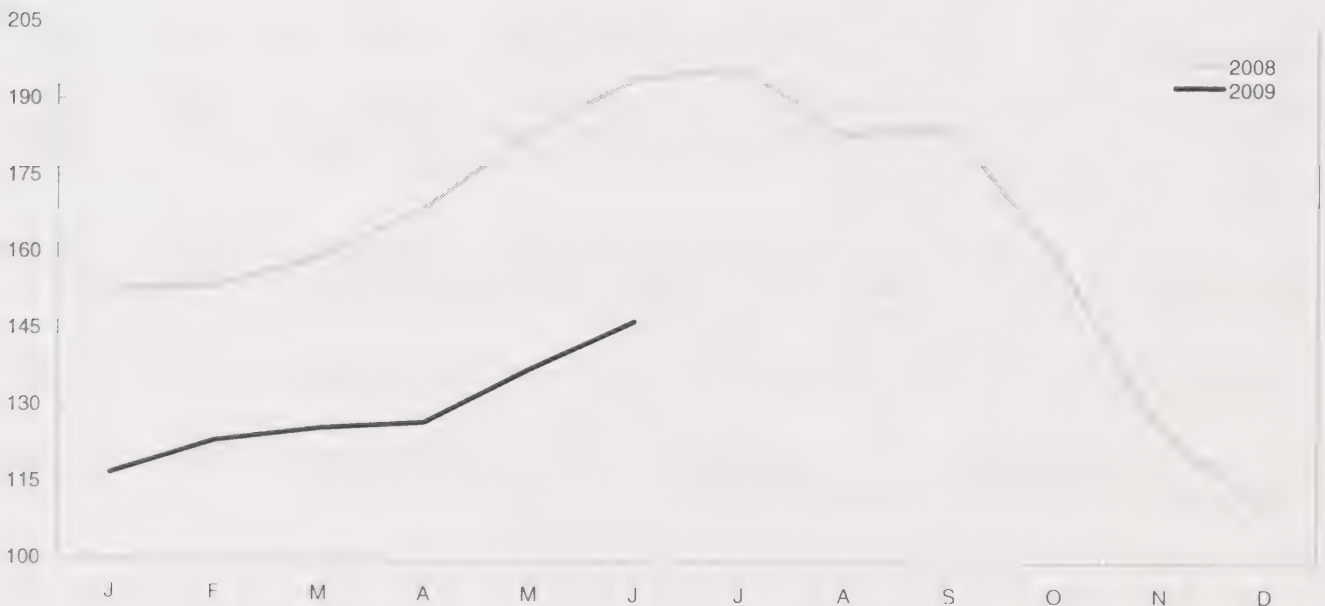


Prices for the transportation component declined 7.7% in the 12 months to June, a slowdown from the 8.2% fall in May. The year-over-year drop in prices for gasoline and a fall in prices for passenger vehicles were the primary contributors.

Chart 3

Drop in 12-month gasoline price index due more to high prices in 2008

Indexes



The cost of purchasing passenger vehicles fell 5.2% in June, a slowdown from the 6.6% decline recorded in May and the 8.3% decline in April. An increase in passenger vehicle insurance premiums tempered the overall decline in the transportation component.

In the shelter component, prices declined 0.8% in the 12 months to June following a 0.2% drop in May. This was primarily the result of price declines for natural gas (-23.7%) and fuel oil and other fuels (-40.6%) and in homeowner's replacement costs (-3.5%). Shelter costs were also dampened by reduced upward pressure from mortgage interest costs.

The mortgage interest cost index, which measures the change in the interest portion of payments on outstanding mortgage debt, rose 0.9% in June, following the increase of 1.9% in May. The gradual slowing in the mortgage interest cost index reflects the downward trend in mortgage interest rates and housing prices.

In the clothing and footwear component, prices for clothing fell 3.6%. The primary contributor was a 6.1% drop in prices for women's clothing.

Food costs continued to put significant upward pressure on prices, albeit to a lesser degree than in previous months. In the 12 months to June, food prices rose 5.5%, compared with increases of 6.4% in May and 7.1% in April. The main factor was higher prices for food purchased from stores, which rose 6.4% in June after a 7.4% increase in May.

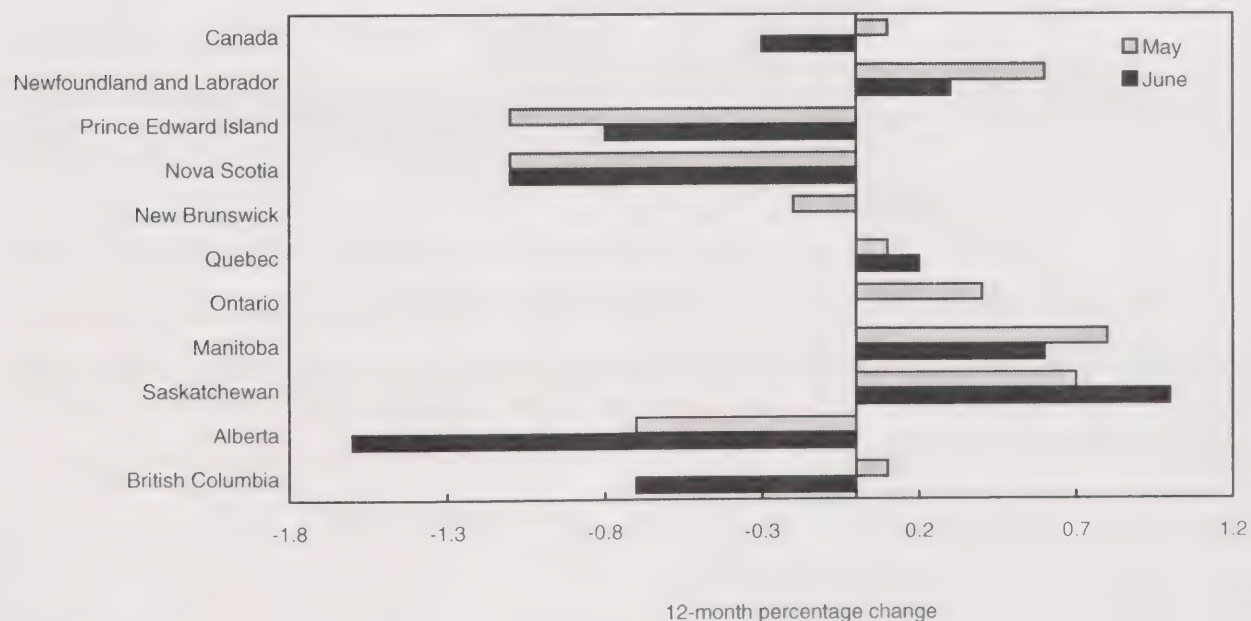
In addition, price increases for food purchased from restaurants have been slowing. In the 12 months to June, prices for food purchased from restaurants rose 3.6%, following an increase of 4.0% in May and 4.2% in April.

Provinces: Consumer prices down in four provinces

Consumer prices on average declined in four provinces between June 2008 and June 2009: Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Alberta and British Columbia.

Chart 4

Change in the CPI varies substantially across the country, year over year



The main downward contributors in all provinces were price declines for gasoline and other energy components. The main upward push came from rising prices for various food items.

Consumer prices declined at the fastest pace in Alberta (-1.6%) and Nova Scotia (-1.1%).

In Alberta, prices were down for the third consecutive month. The main factor in the 12 months to June was a 6.3% decrease in shelter costs, a much larger fall than the national decline of 0.8%. This was mainly due to drops in natural gas prices and homeowner's replacement costs.

In Nova Scotia, the main contributor to the decline in consumer prices was a 3.0% fall in shelter costs.

On the other hand, consumer prices rose 1.0% in Saskatchewan, the fastest increase. This was due to a 3.3% rise in costs for shelter.

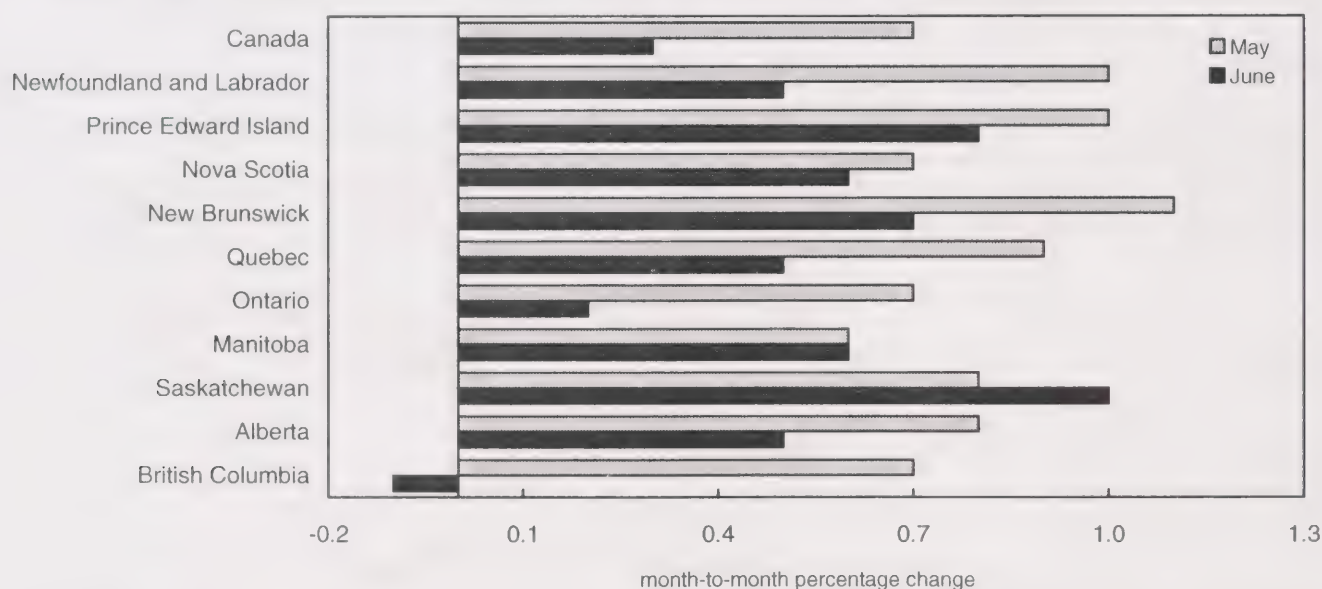
In Central Canada, consumer prices in Ontario posted no change in the 12 months to June, while they rose 0.2% in Quebec.

Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted CPI increases

Consumer prices prior to seasonal adjustment rose 0.3% from May to June, after increasing 0.7% from April to May.

Chart 5

Consumer prices up in almost all provinces in June, month over month

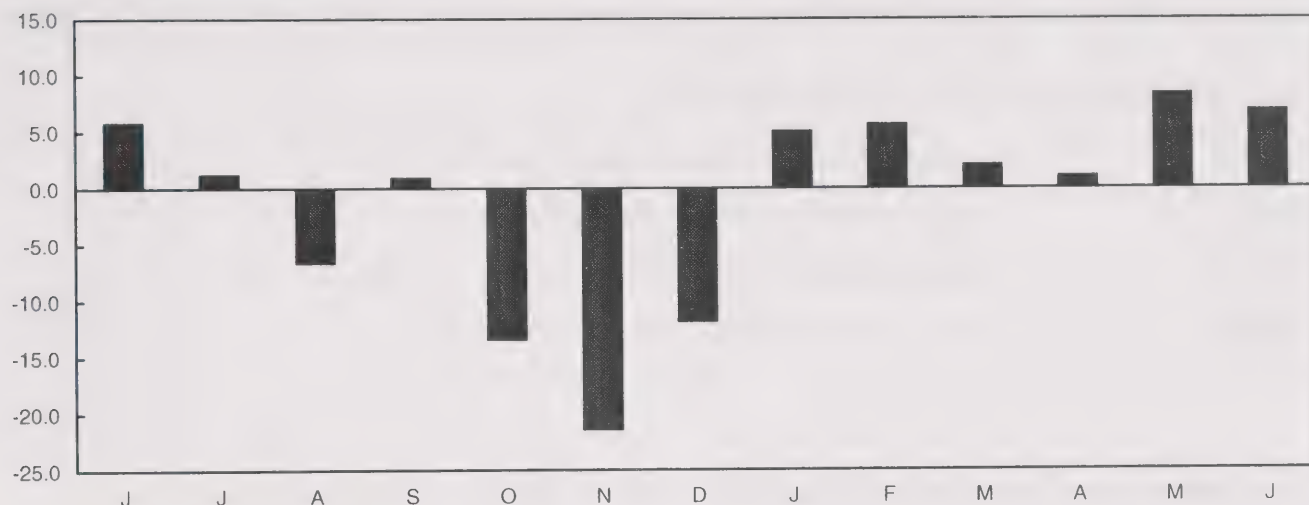


Upward pressure on the monthly CPI came primarily from higher prices for gasoline and to purchase passenger vehicles. Consumers paid on average 6.8% more at the pump in June compared to May.

Chart 6

Prices at the pump continue to rise, month over month

month-to-month percentage change



A drop in prices for men's and women's clothing and furniture, and in costs for mortgage interest helped to dampen the overall rise in the monthly CPI in June.

Consumer prices in almost all provinces gained momentum in June from May. This was largely due to an increase in pump prices across the country.

Seasonally adjusted monthly CPI increases

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI rose 0.3% from May to June, after increasing 0.2% from April to May. June's increase was due primarily to a 2.3% rise in the transportation cost index. A monthly increase in prices for gasoline in June compared to May largely accounted for the rise.

12-month change in the Bank of Canada's core index

The Bank of Canada's core index advanced 1.9% over the 12 months to June, following the 2.0% rise posted in May.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment posted no change from May to June, after increasing 0.4% from April to May.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index increased 0.2% from May to June, after posting a 0.3% rise from April to May.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301	Consumer Price Index
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Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*

- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative importance ²	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
			June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
			2002=100				
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	115.1	114.7	115.4	0.3	-0.3
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	122.2	121.9	115.8	0.2	5.5
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	121.3	121.4	122.3	-0.1	-0.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	107.3	107.6	104.3	-0.3	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	91.3	93.9	92.5	-2.8	-1.3
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	116.1	113.5	125.8	2.3	-7.7
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	112.8	112.1	108.7	0.6	3.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	103.8	103.8	102.9	0.0	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	131.6	131.2	127.7	0.3	3.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)	.	137.0	136.6	137.3	0.3	-0.2
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	108.6	108.1	111.6	0.5	-2.7
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	87.6	87.6	89.4	0.0	-2.0
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	92.8	94.7	93.6	-2.0	-0.9
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	124.7	123.1	129.0	1.3	-3.3
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	121.5	121.3	119.1	0.2	2.0
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	113.6	113.2	115.3	0.4	-1.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	111.7	111.7	110.3	0.0	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	113.6	113.5	111.3	0.1	2.1
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.8	113.8	112.3	0.0	1.3
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	111.4	110.8	111.7	0.5	-0.3
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	133.9	129.4	165.3	3.5	-19.0
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	114.4	114.1	114.8	0.3	-0.3
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41693242)	82.7	113.7	113.7	111.6	0.0	1.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative importance ²	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
			June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
			2002=100				
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	114.4	114.1	114.8	0.3	-0.3
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	121.6	121.5	115.1	0.1	5.6
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	121.3	121.4	122.3	-0.1	-0.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	107.4	107.4	104.4	0.0	2.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	93.2	93.9	94.1	-0.7	-1.0
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	116.1	113.5	125.8	2.3	-7.7
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	112.3	111.8	108.4	0.4	3.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	103.0	103.0	102.2	0.0	0.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	131.6	131.2	127.7	0.3	3.1
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	113.6	113.2	115.3	0.4	-1.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41690924)	73.6	111.6	111.5	110.3	0.1	1.2
All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	112.3	112.2	110.3	0.1	1.8
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41690926)	82.7	113.7	113.5	111.6	0.2	1.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3

The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit¹, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	115.8	115.2	115.4	0.5	0.3
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	118.5	117.6	119.5	0.8	-0.8
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	116.5	115.8	117.8	0.6	-1.1
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	114.5	113.7	114.5	0.7	0.0
Quebec	(v41691783)	114.3	113.7	114.1	0.5	0.2
Ontario	(v41691919)	114.2	114.0	114.2	0.2	0.0
Manitoba	(v41692055)	115.1	114.4	114.4	0.6	0.6
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	118.2	117.0	117.0	1.0	1.0
Alberta	(v41692327)	122.0	121.4	124.0	0.5	-1.6
British Columbia	(v41692462)	112.8	112.9	113.6	-0.1	-0.7
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	114.9	114.0	114.6	0.8	0.3
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	116.9	116.0	116.6	0.8	0.3
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	113.8	113.6	110.5	0.2	3.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food¹

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41690973)	115.1	114.7	115.4	0.3	-0.3
Food	(v41690974)	122.2	121.9	115.8	0.2	5.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	122.7	122.5	115.3	0.2	6.4
Meat	(v41690976)	119.9	119.0	112.8	0.8	6.3
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	117.7	117.8	109.0	-0.1	8.0
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	120.7	120.1	110.0	0.5	9.7
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	107.2	109.1	103.0	-1.7	4.1
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	129.6	127.8	124.2	1.4	4.3
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	133.0	131.1	126.8	1.4	4.9
Processed meat	(v41690984)	115.4	113.9	109.3	1.3	5.6
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	109.3	104.2	106.2	4.9	2.9
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	118.8	119.0	111.3	-0.2	6.7
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	108.4	107.9	100.9	0.5	7.4
Fish	(v41690988)	113.7	112.9	104.8	0.7	8.5
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	113.6	112.1	105.4	1.3	7.8
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	113.8	114.7	103.6	-0.8	9.8
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	129.4	128.9	124.6	0.4	3.9
Dairy products	(v41690993)	129.7	129.1	124.8	0.5	3.9
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	128.7	128.9	123.2	-0.2	4.5
Butter	(v41690995)	128.8	127.6	124.6	0.9	3.4
Cheese	(v41690996)	129.4	127.8	126.1	1.3	2.6
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	129.7	127.1	122.5	2.0	5.9
Eggs	(v41690999)	125.3	125.8	122.2	-0.4	2.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.6	137.9	132.9	-0.2	3.5
Bakery products	(v41691001)	143.2	143.9	137.6	-0.5	4.1
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	160.1	160.5	156.3	-0.2	2.4
Biscuits	(v41691003)	122.0	122.6	113.6	-0.5	7.4
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	133.2	134.3	126.9	-0.8	5.0
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	127.5	127.0	124.6	0.4	2.3
Rice (including rice-based mixes)	(v41691006)	139.1	140.5	134.2	-1.0	3.7
Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food)	(v41691007)	114.5	113.3	107.7	1.1	6.3
Pasta products	(v41691008)	146.1	146.1	147.5	0.0	-0.9
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	140.4	140.5	150.9	-0.1	-7.0
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	115.8	115.5	107.5	0.3	7.7
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	112.1	111.6	101.0	0.4	11.0
Apples	(v41691012)	113.6	116.4	109.9	-2.4	3.4
Oranges	(v41691013)	111.9	106.5	103.3	5.1	8.3
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	140.8	140.8	120.1	0.0	17.2
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	106.4	106.1	94.2	0.3	13.0
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	121.7	121.7	118.1	0.0	3.0
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	124.1	124.1	123.1	0.0	0.8
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	115.4	115.7	105.1	-0.3	9.8
Nuts	(v41691019)	118.6	118.8	109.4	-0.2	8.4
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	113.6	113.9	104.1	-0.3	9.1
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	110.0	110.7	100.9	-0.6	9.0
Potatoes	(v41691022)	112.9	110.9	88.6	1.8	27.4
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	88.7	90.5	86.8	-2.0	2.2
Lettuce	(v41691024)	85.8	105.9	80.3	-19.0	6.8
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	122.2	120.2	114.4	1.7	6.8
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	126.6	125.4	115.3	1.0	9.8
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	123.9	122.8	114.3	0.9	8.4
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	128.3	127.2	116.0	0.9	10.6
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	121.2	121.5	111.8	-0.2	8.4
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	120.7	123.0	114.3	-1.9	5.6
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	139.6	139.8	130.6	-0.1	6.9
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	119.7	118.2	112.3	1.3	6.6
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	113.1	112.8	104.9	0.3	7.8
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	122.8	121.9	113.7	0.7	8.0
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	117.2	118.9	105.2	-1.4	11.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	121.1	120.5	116.9	0.5	3.6
Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	122.0	121.2	117.9	0.7	3.5
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.9	118.9	114.6	0.0	3.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
Shelter	(v41691050)	121.3	121.4	122.3	-0.1	-0.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691051)	109.3	109.2	107.7	0.1	1.5
Rent	(v41691052)	109.3	109.2	107.7	0.1	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41691055)	125.8	125.9	124.4	-0.1	1.1
Mortgage interest cost ¹	(v41691056)	118.7	119.3	117.6	-0.5	0.9
Replacement cost	(v41691057)	134.8	134.9	139.7	-0.1	-3.5
Property taxes (including special charges)	(v41691058)	124.1	124.1	120.3	0.0	3.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691059)	162.3	159.5	153.4	1.8	5.8
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691060)	116.0	115.8	108.3	0.2	7.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691062)	124.6	124.6	138.3	0.0	-9.9
Electricity ²	(v41691063)	114.6	115.6	112.9	-0.9	1.5
Water	(v41691064)	157.1	157.1	146.7	0.0	7.1
Natural gas	(v41691065)	115.2	113.2	150.9	1.8	-23.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691066)	150.1	150.1	252.7	0.0	-40.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	107.3	107.6	104.3	-0.3	2.9
Household operations	(v41691068)	113.1	112.8	109.5	0.3	3.3
Communications	(v41691069)	105.0	105.0	105.6	0.0	-0.6
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.6	105.6	106.1	0.0	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693216)	95.3	95.3	97.2	0.0	-2.0
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	126.6	122.3	0.0	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	125.4	125.4	119.8	0.0	4.7
Child care	(v41691073)	123.2	123.2	118.3	0.0	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	130.4	130.4	123.6	0.0	5.5
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	109.8	110.6	104.5	-0.7	5.1
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	111.1	110.8	105.1	0.3	5.7
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	120.1	119.0	112.0	0.9	7.2
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	116.7	115.3	104.9	1.2	11.2
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	106.3	107.0	104.9	-0.7	1.3
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	105.2	104.8	102.6	0.4	2.5
Financial services	(v41693229)	124.8	123.3	115.8	1.2	7.8
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	97.6	98.6	95.4	-1.0	2.3
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	98.6	100.7	97.7	-2.1	0.9
Furniture	(v41691089)	96.5	99.3	96.2	-2.8	0.3
Household textiles	(v41691093)	106.1	105.6	102.8	0.5	3.2
Household equipment	(v41691097)	89.3	89.2	86.8	0.1	2.9
Household appliances	(v41691098)	88.5	88.4	86.6	0.1	2.2
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	91.0	86.9	88.5	4.7	2.8
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	146.0	146.0	135.7	0.0	7.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 4-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	91.3	93.9	92.5	-2.8	-1.3
Clothing	(v41691109)	84.9	88.0	88.1	-3.5	-3.6
Women's clothing	(v41691110)	83.5	85.7	88.9	-2.6	-6.1
Men's clothing	(v41691111)	87.4	93.2	88.8	-6.2	-1.6
Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691112)	83.7	83.2	83.2	0.6	0.6
Footwear	(v41691113)	93.9	96.4	92.6	-2.6	1.4
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	111.0	111.8	105.2	-0.7	5.5
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	118.4	118.7	114.9	-0.3	3.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
Transportation	(v41691128)	116.1	113.5	125.8	2.3	-7.7
Private transportation	(v41691129)	114.9	112.3	125.7	2.3	-8.6
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	87.7	86.5	92.2	1.4	-4.9
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	87.4	86.3	92.1	1.3	-5.1
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	88.1	87.1	92.9	1.1	-5.2
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	105.4	99.4	101.6	6.0	3.7
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	141.0	136.9	157.9	3.0	-10.7
Gasoline	(v41691136)	147.0	137.6	194.3	6.8	-24.3
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	125.3	125.3	121.1	0.0	3.5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	141.7	141.5	135.0	0.1	5.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹	(v41691141)	144.8	144.7	137.5	0.1	5.3
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.3	107.3	106.4	0.0	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.5	149.2	0.0	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	142.3	138.9	134.1	2.4	6.1
Public transportation	(v41691146)	127.4	124.9	126.9	2.0	0.4
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	128.3	123.2	0.0	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	126.0	123.5	0.0	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133.0	122.2	0.0	8.8
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	126.7	122.8	128.8	3.2	-1.6
Air transportation	(v41691151)	125.8	121.4	128.3	3.6	-1.9
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	125.8	126.5	125.2	-0.6	0.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	112.8	112.1	108.7	0.6	3.8
Health care	(v41691154)	116.1	116.0	112.9	0.1	2.8
Health care goods	(v41713463)	107.0	106.8	104.2	0.2	2.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	105.5	105.1	102.1	0.4	3.3
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	103.9	102.4	101.2	1.5	2.7
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	108.3	109.7	103.7	-1.3	4.4
Optical goods	(v41713381)	110.2	110.3	110.2	-0.1	0.0
Health care services	(v41713464)	128.6	128.6	125.0	0.0	2.9
Optical services	(v41693244)	103.7	103.7	101.5	0.0	2.2
Dental care	(v41691161)	127.4	127.4	124.4	0.0	2.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	109.8	108.4	104.6	1.3	5.0
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	103.9	101.6	97.5	2.3	6.6
Personal care services	(v41691169)	118.0	118.0	114.5	0.0	3.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	103.8	103.8	102.9	0.0	0.9
Recreation	(v41691171)	97.8	97.9	97.9	-0.1	-0.1
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	65.7	66.1	69.4	-0.6	-5.3
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	116.0	116.0	112.1	0.0	3.5
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.0	79.6	82.0	-0.8	-3.7
Travel services	(v41691190)	97.1	96.5	98.6	0.6	-1.5
Traveller accommodation ¹	(v41691191)	83.2	82.3	86.9	1.1	-4.3
Travel tours	(v41691192)	112.6	112.6	110.5	0.0	1.9
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	128.7	128.7	123.4	0.0	4.3
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	122.2	122.2	117.3	0.0	4.2
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	135.5	135.5	129.6	0.0	4.6
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	125.0	125.0	120.4	0.0	3.8
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.4	122.5	118.3	-0.1	3.5
Education	(v41691198)	125.9	125.9	121.8	0.0	3.4
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.4	110.6	106.1	-0.2	4.1
Newspapers	(v41691203)	124.0	124.0	118.9	0.0	4.3
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	118.9	118.9	118.9	0.0	0.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	131.6	131.2	127.7	0.3	3.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	115.0	115.1	112.1	-0.1	2.6
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	119.9	119.9	115.6	0.0	3.7
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	121.8	121.8	116.2	0.0	4.8
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	121.0	121.0	117.1	0.0	3.3
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	112.6	112.7	110.3	-0.1	2.1
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	116.6	116.5	113.8	0.1	2.5
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	105.3	105.3	104.9	0.0	0.4
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	111.8	112.3	108.2	-0.4	3.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	146.4	145.4	141.4	0.7	3.5
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	146.4	145.3	141.4	0.8	3.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5

The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ¹
	2002=100												
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	114.0	113.9	114.7	115.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.1	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6

Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
	2002=100												
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88.8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2009	112.2	112.8	113.1	113.2	113.7	113.7							
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9							

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Major components								Special aggregates			
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods ¹	Services ²	All-items excluding food and energy ³	Energy ³
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974)	(v41691050)	(v41691067)	(v41691108)	(v41691128)	(v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206)	(v41691222)	(v41691230)	(v41691233)	(v41691239)
	2002=100											
Annual averages ⁴												
1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73.4
1991	83.4	86.3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77.2
1993	84.5	89.1	88.7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86.8	78.1
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84.5	86.9	78.6
1995	86.9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86.7	88.8	79.6
1996	88.0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81.9
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83.9
1998	90.9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80.5
1999	92.0	92.3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85.0
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98.8
2001	97.4	99.1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107.9
2004	103.8	105.8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126.3
2006	108.9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106.9	132.8
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135.9
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149.3
Monthly indexes												
2008												
January	112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126.4	107.3	116.2	109.0	139.0
February	112.8	119.6	104.1	94.1	117.0	107.7	100.8	126.8	107.4	116.9	109.4	139.4
March	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6	108.1	117.1	109.6	143.2
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150.2
May	114.6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7	110.3	158.4
June	115.8	122.3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	110.3	165.3
July	116.5	123.3	104.4	93.3	125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169.1
August	116.8	123.8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	119.6	110.5	164.0
September	117.1	123.1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	119.8	110.8	161.5
October	117.4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147.5
November	119.5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110.1	101.9	128.5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130.7
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123.0
2009												
January	120.6	123.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123.8
February	121.2	123.2	106.4	93.6	110.2	110.4	101.1	129.2	107.3	120.2	110.8	127.2
March	121.5	122.6	106.8	95.7	110.5	110.5	101.8	129.7	107.6	120.4	111.1	127.1
April	121.6	121.4	107.3	95.1	110.5	111.1	102.4	129.7	107.0	120.7	111.2	123.9
May	121.9	121.4	107.6	93.9	113.5	112.1	103.8	131.2	108.1	121.3	111.7	129.4
June	122.2	121.3	107.3	91.3	116.1	112.8	103.8	131.6	108.6	121.5	111.7	133.9

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
			2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food	(v41693272)	115.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
Shelter	(v41693348)	122.0	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41693365)	104.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41693406)	93.8	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Transportation	(v41693426)	119.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41693451)	108.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41693468)	102.2	0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods	(v41693520)	109.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.3
Durable goods	(v41693521)	89.7	-5.3	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41693522)	94.5	-1.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41693523)	124.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	4.4
Services	(v41693528)	118.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41693530)	113.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41693531)	110.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41693536)	111.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.5
Energy	(v41693537)	149.3	9.9	2.3	5.1	9.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2

Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change				
			2008	2007	2006	2005	
		2002=100	percent				
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7	
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1	
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8	
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4	
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3	
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.2	
Alberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.1	
British Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2	
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.3	
Iqaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.9	
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.5	
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4	
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.3	
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2	
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7	
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.3	
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.1	
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.0	
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691244)	115.8	115.2	115.4	0.5	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	114.3	113.5	115.7	0.7	-1.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	110.3	110.1	107.9	0.2	2.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	112.8	112.6	109.1	0.2	3.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	114.5	114.3	112.2	0.2	2.0
Energy ¹	(v41691375)	138.3	134.0	167.1	3.2	-17.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	135.8	135.0	135.3	0.6	0.4
Food	(v41691245)	122.7	122.6	114.0	0.1	7.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	122.8	122.8	113.4	0.0	8.3
Meat ²	(v41691247)	118.3	118.5	111.1	-0.2	6.5
Dairy products ²	(v41691257)	126.4	127.7	119.7	-1.0	5.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691262)	144.4	142.7	137.1	1.2	5.3
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691266)	111.1	111.7	103.2	-0.5	7.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691269)	99.4	101.0	83.5	-1.6	19.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	123.4	123.0	117.0	0.3	5.5
Shelter	(v41691277)	128.5	128.4	129.2	0.1	-0.5
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	107.4	107.4	105.4	0.0	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.3	129.2	122.5	0.1	5.6
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	167.9	167.9	148.7	0.0	12.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	112.0	112.0	124.4	0.0	-10.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	126.9	125.1	109.7	1.4	15.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	137.4	137.4	155.0	0.0	-11.4
Electricity	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	136.4	136.4	242.8	0.0	-43.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	105.4	105.3	101.4	0.1	3.9
Household operations	(v41691290)	111.0	110.4	105.8	0.5	4.9
Telephone services	(v41691292)	103.8	103.8	105.6	0.0	-1.7
Internet access services	(v41693217)	113.6	113.4	109.0	0.2	4.2
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	95.9	96.6	93.9	-0.7	2.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	90.7	93.6	95.0	-3.1	-4.5
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	83.2	87.0	92.2	-4.4	-9.8
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	91.6	96.0	94.0	-4.6	-2.6
Footwear	(v41691309)	91.4	94.2	96.6	-3.0	-5.4
Transportation	(v41691312)	114.6	111.5	124.3	2.8	-7.8
Private transportation	(v41691313)	113.3	110.1	124.0	2.9	-8.6
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	88.1	86.9	92.0	1.4	-4.2
Gasoline	(v41691318)	140.6	131.0	182.7	7.3	-23.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691321)	127.2	127.0	117.8	0.2	8.0
Public transportation	(v41691323)	125.5	122.4	125.5	2.5	0.0
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	112.3	110.9	105.9	1.3	6.0
Health care	(v41691329)	116.3	115.2	107.9	1.0	7.8
Personal care	(v41691335)	108.9	107.2	104.5	1.6	4.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	103.3	102.5	101.9	0.8	1.4
Recreation	(v41691339)	103.4	102.4	102.5	1.0	0.9
Education and reading	(v41691347)	104.0	104.0	101.0	0.0	3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	132.7	132.5	130.7	0.2	1.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	117.7	117.4	115.4	0.3	2.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	145.0	145.0	143.4	0.0	1.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691379)	118.5	117.6	119.5	0.8	-0.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	117.0	115.9	120.0	0.9	-2.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	111.8	111.7	108.8	0.1	2.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	114.6	114.5	110.5	0.1	3.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	116.9	116.8	115.5	0.1	1.2
Energy ¹	(v41691509)	152.1	144.0	197.2	5.6	-22.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	139.5	138.4	140.7	0.8	-0.9
Food	(v41691380)	125.7	125.5	117.3	0.2	7.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	128.2	128.0	117.8	0.2	8.8
Meat ²	(v41691382)	122.2	120.1	115.1	1.7	6.2
Dairy products ²	(v41691392)	133.7	132.0	124.7	1.3	7.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691397)	144.0	144.2	136.5	-0.1	5.5
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691401)	106.8	107.3	99.0	-0.5	7.9
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691404)	131.6	138.0	111.5	-4.6	18.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	117.7	117.7	115.4	0.0	2.0
Shelter	(v41691412)	123.0	122.9	131.5	0.1	-6.5
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	109.4	109.1	106.8	0.3	2.4
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.2	115.3	114.1	-0.1	1.0
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	113.7	113.0	112.7	0.6	0.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	118.2	118.2	115.8	0.0	2.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	119.4	119.1	109.0	0.3	9.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	151.8	151.6	193.7	0.1	-21.6
Electricity	(v41691421)	156.6	156.3	149.2	0.2	5.0
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	143.6	143.6	242.6	0.0	-40.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	113.4	113.0	106.9	0.4	6.1
Household operations	(v41691425)	119.2	118.2	112.6	0.8	5.9
Telephone services	(v41691427)	104.0	104.0	105.1	0.0	-1.0
Internet access services	(v41693218)	106.3	105.6	102.7	0.7	3.5
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	101.7	102.2	95.3	-0.5	6.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	96.4	100.4	97.3	-4.0	-0.9
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	90.7	94.5	95.2	-4.0	-4.7
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	89.7	97.2	91.5	-7.7	-2.0
Footwear	(v41691444)	104.8	108.7	97.8	-3.6	7.2
Transportation	(v41691447)	118.3	113.0	129.9	4.7	-8.9
Private transportation	(v41691448)	117.5	112.0	130.1	4.9	-9.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	89.1	87.3	92.9	2.1	-4.1
Gasoline	(v41691453)	152.4	136.0	200.1	12.1	-23.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691456)	131.9	131.9	123.4	0.0	6.9
Public transportation	(v41691458)	129.4	126.3	127.2	2.5	1.7
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	114.1	113.9	105.9	0.2	7.7
Health care	(v41691463)	116.2	115.0	106.4	1.0	9.2
Personal care	(v41691469)	111.7	112.6	105.3	-0.8	6.1
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	104.9	104.6	104.1	0.3	0.8
Recreation	(v41691473)	99.2	98.8	99.0	0.4	0.2
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.8	119.6	117.2	0.2	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	148.9	148.7	141.2	0.1	5.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	116.8	116.8	114.1	0.0	2.4
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691492)	164.6	164.2	153.4	0.2	7.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691513)	116.5	115.8	117.8	0.6	-1.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	114.4	113.5	117.8	0.8	-2.9
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	110.6	110.2	109.8	0.4	0
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	113.6	113.4	111.4	0.2	2.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	115.2	115.0	114.5	0.2	0.6
Energy ¹	(v41691644)	140.9	135.3	176.0	4.1	-19.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	139.6	138.6	141.1	0.7	-1.1
Food	(v41691514)	126.7	126.5	118.5	0.2	6.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	126.6	126.7	117.8	-0.1	7.5
Meat ²	(v41691516)	115.8	117.3	111.3	-1.3	4.0
Dairy products ²	(v41691526)	127.6	127.4	123.2	0.2	3.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691531)	141.8	141.7	134.3	0.1	5.6
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691535)	108.0	108.3	102.0	-0.3	5.9
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691538)	120.9	120.7	101.2	0.2	19.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	127.1	126.4	120.6	0.6	5.4
Shelter	(v41691546)	123.8	123.9	127.6	-0.1	-3.0
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	106.1	106.0	105.0	0.1	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.0	123.2	120.5	-0.2	2.1
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	129.5	0.0	0.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	145.6	145.4	137.3	0.1	6.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	114.5	114.5	109.8	0.0	4.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	139.2	139.2	164.0	0.0	-15.1
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	121.8	0.0	9.3
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	142.8	142.8	232.6	0.0	-38.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	109.5	109.6	105.9	-0.1	3.4
Household operations	(v41691559)	114.9	114.5	110.1	0.3	4.4
Telephone services	(v41691561)	104.5	104.5	104.8	0.0	-0.3
Internet access services	(v41693219)	102.4	101.4	99.3	1.0	3.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	98.6	99.6	97.4	-1.0	1.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	86.1	89.7	96.8	-4.0	-11.1
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	79.5	84.8	100.4	-6.3	-20.8
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	85.1	90.4	95.0	-5.9	-10.4
Footwear	(v41691578)	88.3	89.8	93.6	-1.7	-5.7
Transportation	(v41691581)	112.9	109.3	123.3	3.3	-8.4
Private transportation	(v41691582)	112.0	108.4	123.2	3.3	-9.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	88.1	86.9	92.5	1.4	-4.8
Gasoline	(v41691587)	142.9	131.3	188.0	8.8	-24.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691590)	113.0	113.0	104.6	0.0	8.0
Public transportation	(v41691592)	124.6	121.8	125.0	2.3	-0.3
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	110.8	110.9	108.9	-0.1	1.7
Health care	(v41691598)	114.4	113.3	111.0	1.0	3.1
Personal care	(v41691604)	107.5	108.7	107.1	-1.1	0.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	106.8	105.9	107.2	0.8	-0.4
Recreation	(v41691608)	101.9	100.8	102.5	1.1	-0.6
Education and reading	(v41691616)	120.0	119.3	119.5	0.6	0.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	147.4	141.8	140.2	3.9	5.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	119.0	117.8	117.3	1.0	1.4
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	165.5	155.7	153.2	6.3	8.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-4

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691648)	114.5	113.7	114.5	0.7	0.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	112.3	111.4	113.9	0.8	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	108.8	108.6	106.5	0.2	2.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	112.0	111.7	108.6	0.3	3.1
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	113.3	113.1	110.9	0.2	2.2
Energy ¹	(v41691779)	134.8	129.3	163.3	4.3	-17.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	135.8	134.9	135.8	0.7	0.0
Food	(v41691649)	125.2	125.1	117.5	0.1	6.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	126.8	127.0	118.2	-0.2	7.3
Meat ²	(v41691651)	116.4	116.5	112.9	-0.1	3.1
Dairy products ²	(v41691661)	127.2	127.1	120.6	0.1	5.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691666)	142.4	142.4	136.3	0.0	4.5
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691670)	109.2	107.5	101.7	1.6	7.4
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691673)	120.9	121.1	103.1	-0.2	17.3
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	121.6	120.7	116.1	0.7	4.7
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.4	120.5	121.2	-0.1	-0.7
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.8	106.9	105.9	-0.1	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.7	117.8	114.1	-0.1	3.2
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.5	119.4	113.7	0.1	5.1
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	132.7	131.0	125.1	1.3	6.1
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	121.1	121.1	113.0	0.0	7.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	134.5	134.6	146.1	-0.1	-7.9
Electricity	(v41691690)	130.3	130.3	127.4	0.0	2.3
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	138.5	138.5	233.2	0.0	-40.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	107.6	107.5	104.0	0.1	3.5
Household operations	(v41691694)	116.4	116.0	111.9	0.3	4.0
Telephone services	(v41691696)	106.3	106.3	107.5	0.0	-1.1
Internet access services	(v41693220)	110.5	110.5	106.0	0.0	4.2
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	91.8	92.2	89.8	-0.4	2.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	95.3	96.3	93.3	-1.0	2.1
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	89.9	90.6	88.2	-0.8	1.9
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	93.1	96.4	93.6	-3.4	-0.5
Footwear	(v41691713)	99.3	97.2	95.6	2.2	3.9
Transportation	(v41691716)	110.5	106.9	122.0	3.4	-9.4
Private transportation	(v41691717)	109.8	106.1	121.9	3.5	-9.9
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	84.6	83.4	89.9	1.4	-5.9
Gasoline	(v41691722)	135.8	124.3	181.7	9.3	-25.3
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691725)	118.4	118.4	111.6	0.0	6.1
Public transportation	(v41691727)	125.8	123.3	124.5	2.0	1.0
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	109.5	109.4	102.6	0.1	6.7
Health care	(v41691733)	115.1	114.3	107.0	0.7	7.6
Personal care	(v41691739)	103.9	104.5	98.4	-0.6	5.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	106.4	105.8	105.7	0.6	0.7
Recreation	(v41691743)	100.1	99.3	99.5	0.8	0.6
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.3	126.7	125.2	-0.3	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	132.7	132.3	129.2	0.3	2.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	120.4	120.4	116.0	0.0	3.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	138.6	137.9	136.1	0.5	1.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-5
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41691783)	114.3	113.7	114.1	0.5	0.2
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	112.0	111.4	113.5	0.5	-1.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	109.6	109.4	108.0	0.2	1.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	112.6	112.4	109.8	0.2	2.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	113.0	112.8	110.8	0.2	2.0
Energy ¹	(v41691915)	132.9	128.3	163.8	3.6	-18.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	132.1	131.4	131.9	0.5	0.2
Food	(v41691784)	124.4	124.0	117.1	0.3	6.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41691785)	125.5	125.6	117.4	-0.1	6.9
Meat ²	(v41691786)	122.4	122.5	115.5	-0.1	6.0
Dairy products ²	(v41691796)	130.5	130.7	124.5	-0.2	4.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691801)	140.5	140.6	135.0	-0.1	4.1
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691805)	118.8	120.5	105.6	-1.4	12.5
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691808)	120.7	119.0	109.5	1.4	10.2
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691815)	121.6	119.7	116.6	1.6	4.3
Shelter	(v41691816)	120.0	120.0	119.9	0.0	0.1
Rented accommodation	(v41691817)	108.1	108.0	107.0	0.1	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691819)	126.1	126.2	123.2	-0.1	2.4
Replacement cost	(v41691820)	138.6	138.3	135.2	0.2	2.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691822)	149.6	150.0	144.3	-0.3	3.7
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691823)	119.3	118.4	111.7	0.8	6.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691824)	119.1	119.1	130.3	0.0	-8.6
Electricity	(v41691825)	113.4	113.4	112.3	0.0	1.0
Natural gas	(v41691827)	109.5	109.1	129.1	0.4	-15.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691828)	152.1	152.1	271.8	0.0	-44.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	108.1	108.1	104.5	0.0	3.4
Household operations	(v41691830)	112.6	112.3	108.2	0.3	4.1
Telephone services	(v41691832)	105.0	105.0	106.1	0.0	-1.0
Internet access services	(v41693221)	95.2	95.2	98.5	0.0	-3.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691837)	100.6	101.2	98.4	-0.6	2.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691844)	89.8	91.5	90.9	-1.9	-1.2
Women's clothing	(v41691846)	79.9	81.7	84.4	-2.2	-5.3
Men's clothing	(v41691847)	89.5	92.0	87.2	-2.7	2.6
Footwear	(v41691849)	96.7	98.8	97.9	-2.1	-1.2
Transportation	(v41691852)	115.3	112.3	127.3	2.7	-9.4
Private transportation	(v41691853)	114.0	111.0	127.2	2.7	-10.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691855)	88.7	87.1	93.0	1.8	-4.6
Gasoline	(v41691858)	146.2	137.1	196.9	6.6	-25.7
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41691861)	146.7	146.7	143.9	0.0	1.9
Public transportation	(v41691863)	132.0	130.2	129.3	1.4	2.1
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	113.4	112.4	108.7	0.9	4.3
Health care	(v41691869)	113.1	112.9	110.5	0.2	2.4
Personal care	(v41691875)	114.0	111.9	106.7	1.9	6.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691878)	97.0	96.9	95.8	0.1	1.3
Recreation	(v41691879)	92.6	92.5	92.3	0.1	0.3
Education and reading	(v41691887)	115.1	115.0	110.2	0.1	4.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691891)	127.6	126.9	123.5	0.6	3.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691892)	112.0	112.1	109.2	-0.1	2.6
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691898)	141.4	139.4	135.5	1.4	4.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691919)	114.2	114.0	114.2	0.2	0.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	112.6	112.5	113.8	0.1	-1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	111.1	111.3	109.9	-0.2	1.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	112.9	113.0	110.9	-0.1	1.8
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	113.0	113.0	111.3	0.0	1.5
Energy ¹	(v41692051)	133.5	129.7	160.3	2.9	-16.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	137.1	136.9	137.2	0.1	-0.1
Food	(v41691920)	122.3	121.6	116.1	0.6	5.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	122.7	121.8	115.6	0.7	6.1
Meat ²	(v41691922)	121.3	118.6	114.3	2.3	6.1
Dairy products ²	(v41691932)	132.3	130.9	129.3	1.1	2.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691937)	137.6	137.1	134.4	0.4	2.4
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691941)	110.2	108.1	98.4	1.9	12.0
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691944)	104.2	104.0	95.9	0.2	8.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	121.3	121.1	117.2	0.2	3.5
Shelter	(v41691952)	118.3	118.3	117.6	0.0	0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41691953)	107.3	107.3	106.3	0.0	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	122.4	122.4	120.3	0.0	1.7
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	130.9	131.4	131.9	-0.4	-0.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	163.0	156.3	148.3	4.3	9.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	114.7	114.2	106.9	0.4	7.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	127.6	127.6	133.3	0.0	-4.3
Electricity ³	(v41691961)	120.1	120.1	111.0	0.0	8.2
Natural gas	(v41691963)	103.1	103.2	122.7	-0.1	-16.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	156.7	156.7	256.8	0.0	-39.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	107.1	107.6	104.4	-0.5	2.6
Household operations	(v41691966)	113.8	113.6	111.1	0.2	2.4
Telephone services	(v41691968)	109.1	109.1	110.4	0.0	-1.2
Internet access services	(v41693222)	93.8	93.8	96.0	0.0	-2.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	95.7	97.4	93.3	-1.7	2.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	89.1	92.6	90.4	-3.8	-1.4
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	82.7	85.6	89.3	-3.4	-7.4
Men's clothing	(v41691983)	84.0	92.1	86.6	-8.8	-3.0
Footwear	(v41691985)	89.9	92.4	87.0	-2.7	3.3
Transportation	(v41691988)	116.7	114.5	125.8	1.9	-7.2
Private transportation	(v41691989)	115.6	113.4	125.8	1.9	-8.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	87.2	86.3	92.3	1.0	-5.5
Gasoline	(v41691994)	145.5	137.6	192.4	5.7	-24.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41691997)	152.5	152.5	144.1	0.0	5.8
Public transportation	(v41691999)	125.4	123.0	125.2	2.0	0.2
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	112.5	112.1	108.9	0.4	3.3
Health care	(v41692005)	117.1	117.8	114.7	-0.6	2.1
Personal care	(v41692011)	108.7	107.3	104.1	1.3	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	103.1	103.4	102.2	-0.3	0.9
Recreation	(v41692015)	97.0	97.3	97.4	-0.3	-0.4
Education and reading	(v41692023)	119.2	119.4	114.9	-0.2	3.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	134.3	134.4	132.3	-0.1	1.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	112.9	113.2	111.9	-0.3	0.9
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	155.8	155.7	152.4	0.1	2.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692055)	115.1	114.4	114.4	0.6	0.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	113.4	112.5	114.0	0.8	-0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	110.9	110.7	109.1	0.2	1.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	113.3	113.1	110.5	0.2	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	113.5	113.3	110.9	0.2	2.3
Energy ¹	(v41692187)	136.3	129.8	159.1	5.0	-14.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	141.7	140.8	140.8	0.6	0.6
Food	(v41692056)	123.7	123.6	116.1	0.1	6.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	123.6	123.7	114.6	-0.1	7.9
Meat ²	(v41692058)	118.6	120.8	108.7	-1.8	9.1
Dairy products ²	(v41692068)	126.6	124.9	117.8	1.4	7.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692073)	139.2	142.4	132.8	-2.2	4.8
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692077)	107.2	104.4	101.9	2.7	5.2
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692080)	110.7	116.0	101.4	-4.6	9.2
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.8	122.2	118.8	0.5	3.4
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.4	122.2	120.2	0.2	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	112.7	112.5	110.3	0.2	2.2
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.3	126.1	123.3	0.2	2.4
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	148.1	147.4	144.9	0.5	2.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	149.9	149.9	148.5	0.0	0.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	114.1	111.9	109.5	2.0	4.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	118.8	118.8	119.3	0.0	-0.4
Electricity	(v41692097)	115.0	115.0	106.9	0.0	7.6
Natural gas	(v41692099)	114.4	114.4	126.2	0.0	-9.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	148.5	148.5	242.7	0.0	-38.8
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	108.6	108.3	104.3	0.3	4.1
Household operations	(v41692102)	112.5	112.0	108.1	0.4	4.1
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.5	102.5	101.6	0.0	0.9
Internet access services	(v41693223)	103.9	103.9	100.6	0.0	3.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	101.4	101.7	97.5	-0.3	4.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	91.7	94.5	92.5	-3.0	-0.9
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	80.6	82.3	88.4	-2.1	-8.8
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	87.8	94.4	87.2	-7.0	0.7
Footwear	(v41692121)	92.7	95.1	89.2	-2.5	3.9
Transportation	(v41692124)	115.3	111.4	124.7	3.5	-7.5
Private transportation	(v41692125)	114.2	110.1	124.4	3.7	-8.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	89.8	87.5	93.8	2.6	-4.3
Gasoline	(v41692130)	154.9	141.6	201.1	9.4	-23.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692133)	110.7	110.7	109.2	0.0	1.4
Public transportation	(v41692135)	127.2	124.2	127.0	2.4	0.2
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	111.2	110.4	106.6	0.7	4.3
Health care	(v41692141)	115.1	113.2	111.2	1.7	3.5
Personal care	(v41692147)	107.5	107.7	101.9	-0.2	5.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	103.4	103.4	103.6	0.0	-0.2
Recreation	(v41692151)	100.4	100.4	101.3	0.0	-0.9
Education and reading	(v41692159)	114.2	114.0	111.2	0.2	2.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	129.4	130.2	125.7	-0.6	2.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	117.3	117.3	114.5	0.0	2.4
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	138.9	140.5	134.0	-1.1	3.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692191)	118.2	117.0	117.0	1.0	1.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	117.2	115.8	117.4	1.2	-0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	115.0	114.6	113.0	0.3	1.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	116.5	116.2	113.4	0.3	2.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	116.8	116.1	113.8	0.6	2.6
Energy 1	(v41692323)	134.4	124.9	151.4	7.6	-11.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	146.2	144.7	144.7	1.0	1.0
Food	(v41692192)	123.4	123.0	115.0	0.3	7.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41692193)	122.7	122.6	113.4	0.1	8.2
Meat 2	(v41692194)	116.7	118.3	107.0	-1.4	9.1
Dairy products 2	(v41692204)	127.9	127.7	120.4	0.2	6.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692209)	138.5	139.3	130.0	-0.6	6.5
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692213)	115.6	114.1	107.0	1.3	8.0
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692216)	123.3	126.1	114.1	-2.2	8.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692223)	124.8	124.1	118.2	0.6	5.6
Shelter	(v41692224)	139.5	138.2	135.0	0.9	3.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	119.5	119.5	111.9	0.0	6.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	151.8	152.2	147.9	-0.3	2.6
Replacement cost	(v41692228)	202.0	203.6	220.8	-0.8	-8.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692230)	225.8	225.8	223.1	0.0	1.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	126.3	126.5	108.2	-0.2	16.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692232)	126.8	121.4	123.2	4.4	2.9
Electricity	(v41692233)	126.9	115.5	115.5	9.9	9.9
Natural gas	(v41692235)	109.6	109.6	114.5	0.0	-4.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692236)	138.9	138.9	231.4	0.0	-40.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	104.7	104.1	101.6	0.6	3.1
Household operations	(v41692238)	109.1	109.1	105.6	0.0	3.3
Telephone services	(v41692240)	94.3	94.3	96.5	0.0	-2.3
Internet access services	(v41693224)	97.0	97.0	96.5	0.0	0.5
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	96.5	94.9	94.1	1.7	2.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	94.5	94.8	93.9	-0.3	0.6
Women's clothing	(v41692254)	87.7	87.8	89.1	-0.1	-1.6
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	85.7	88.8	86.4	-3.5	-0.8
Footwear	(v41692257)	97.5	94.8	94.6	2.8	3.1
Transportation	(v41692260)	110.5	106.9	121.5	3.4	-9.1
Private transportation	(v41692261)	109.2	105.6	120.9	3.4	-9.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	86.7	85.6	93.4	1.3	-7.2
Gasoline	(v41692266)	149.1	135.4	190.9	10.1	-21.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692269)	114.2	114.2	112.4	0.0	1.6
Public transportation	(v41692271)	129.0	125.6	129.8	2.7	-0.6
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	112.9	110.7	105.7	2.0	6.8
Health care	(v41692277)	115.5	113.4	108.5	1.9	6.5
Personal care	(v41692283)	110.0	107.6	102.4	2.2	7.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	104.5	104.6	104.5	-0.1	0.0
Recreation	(v41692287)	100.0	100.2	100.6	-0.2	-0.6
Education and reading	(v41692295)	119.6	119.2	116.7	0.3	2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	132.4	132.2	128.8	0.2	2.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	123.2	123.2	118.3	0.0	4.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	137.3	136.9	135.2	0.3	1.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692327)	122.0	121.4	124.0	0.5	-1.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	122.3	121.5	125.8	0.7	-2.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	120.2	120.0	118.3	0.2	1.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	120.3	120.2	117.7	0.1	2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	121.1	120.8	121.3	0.2	-0.2
Energy ¹	(v41692458)	141.4	133.5	204.6	5.9	-30.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	151.6	150.8	154.0	0.5	-1.6
Food	(v41692328)	120.8	121.3	114.8	-0.4	5.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	120.9	121.7	113.8	-0.7	6.2
Meat ²	(v41692330)	116.9	116.5	107.2	0.3	9.0
Dairy products ²	(v41692340)	129.3	128.7	122.6	0.5	5.5
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692345)	136.9	138.7	131.9	-1.3	3.8
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692349)	108.7	108.7	99.2	0.0	9.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692352)	105.1	108.0	95.7	-2.7	9.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	120.6	120.3	117.0	0.2	3.1
Shelter	(v41692360)	146.2	145.8	156.0	0.3	-6.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	123.5	123.5	119.9	0.0	3.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	155.4	155.7	154.7	-0.2	0.5
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	167.9	167.7	189.7	0.1	-11.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	215.6	215.1	202.6	0.2	6.4
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	113.1	112.8	107.6	0.3	5.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	137.3	133.8	198.6	2.6	-30.9
Electricity	(v41692369)	103.9	106.1	123.4	-2.1	-15.8
Natural gas	(v41692371)	168.0	150.1	361.5	11.9	-53.5
Fuel oil and other fuels						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.6	107.8	104.4	-0.2	3.1
Household operations	(v41692373)	114.3	114.0	109.8	0.3	4.1
Telephone services	(v41692375)	103.0	103.0	101.2	0.0	1.8
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.2	94.2	97.2	0.0	-3.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	97.1	97.9	95.7	-0.8	1.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	96.0	96.2	96.1	-0.2	-0.1
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	88.3	85.4	90.4	3.4	-2.3
Men's clothing	(v41692390)	90.7	93.4	93.0	-2.9	-2.5
Footwear	(v41692392)	98.4	102.9	97.1	-4.4	1.3
Transportation	(v41692395)	119.0	116.1	127.4	2.5	-6.6
Private transportation	(v41692396)	117.8	114.9	127.1	2.5	-7.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	83.7	82.9	88.5	1.0	-5.4
Gasoline	(v41692401)	148.7	137.4	199.3	8.2	-25.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692404)	170.0	169.1	149.4	0.5	13.8
Public transportation	(v41692406)	129.7	126.7	129.5	2.4	0.2
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	115.2	114.2	111.2	0.9	3.6
Health care	(v41692412)	118.6	118.0	115.1	0.5	3.0
Personal care	(v41692418)	111.8	110.5	107.3	1.2	4.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	106.3	106.2	105.4	0.1	0.9
Recreation	(v41692422)	102.3	102.2	102.2	0.1	0.1
Education and reading	(v41692430)	121.0	120.7	116.9	0.2	3.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	135.8	135.5	127.7	0.2	6.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	125.3	125.4	114.9	-0.1	9.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	143.0	142.2	138.1	0.6	3.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692462)	112.8	112.9	113.6	-0.1	-0.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	111.8	111.8	113.6	0.0	-1.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	110.1	110.2	109.7	-0.1	0.4
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	111.5	111.7	110.3	-0.2	1.1
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	111.4	111.8	110.6	-0.4	0.7
Energy ¹	(v41692594)	130.1	128.1	157.5	1.6	-17.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	133.0	133.0	133.8	0.0	-0.6
Food	(v41692463)	117.7	118.1	113.1	-0.3	4.1
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	117.6	118.2	112.2	-0.5	4.8
Meat ²	(v41692465)	116.1	116.6	110.8	-0.4	4.8
Dairy products ²	(v41692475)	123.5	123.5	119.0	0.0	3.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692480)	130.4	131.1	125.7	-0.5	3.7
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692484)	112.9	113.5	102.9	-0.5	9.7
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692487)	106.3	111.0	102.8	-4.2	3.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	117.9	117.9	114.9	0.0	2.6
Shelter	(v41692495)	111.6	112.5	114.1	-0.8	-2.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.8	107.6	106.0	0.2	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	113.1	113.5	116.0	-0.4	-2.5
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	112.1	111.8	128.5	0.3	-12.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	146.7	146.1	145.5	0.4	0.8
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	115.9	117.5	108.3	-1.4	7.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	112.2	117.7	120.4	-4.7	-6.8
Electricity	(v41692504)	102.7	114.4	113.5	-10.2	-9.5
Natural gas	(v41692506)	113.0	113.0	117.6	0.0	-3.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	154.8	154.8	237.9	0.0	-34.9
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	106.3	106.4	103.6	-0.1	2.6
Household operations	(v41692509)	110.7	110.5	107.2	0.2	3.3
Telephone services	(v41692511)	102.8	102.8	101.9	0.0	0.9
Internet access services	(v41693226)	93.8	93.8	95.8	0.0	-2.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	98.2	98.8	96.7	-0.6	1.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	96.9	100.7	97.6	-3.8	-0.7
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	90.1	94.7	94.3	-4.9	-4.5
Men's clothing	(v41692526)	89.7	97.8	92.6	-8.3	-3.1
Footwear	(v41692528)	97.5	100.9	96.9	-3.4	0.6
Transportation	(v41692531)	116.7	114.2	125.2	2.2	-6.8
Private transportation	(v41692532)	115.4	113.0	125.0	2.1	-7.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	89.0	88.2	92.5	0.9	-3.8
Gasoline	(v41692537)	153.5	144.2	197.7	6.4	-22.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692540)	128.1	128.1	125.2	0.0	2.3
Public transportation	(v41692542)	127.5	124.6	127.8	2.3	-0.2
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	112.2	111.4	108.5	0.7	3.4
Health care	(v41692548)	117.3	116.9	114.3	0.3	2.6
Personal care	(v41692554)	106.1	105.0	101.7	1.0	4.3
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	112.5	112.3	111.4	0.2	1.0
Recreation	(v41692558)	101.6	101.4	101.4	0.2	0.2
Education and reading	(v41692566)	147.2	147.2	143.1	0.0	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	124.2	123.9	120.7	0.2	2.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	114.0	113.7	111.9	0.3	1.9
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	136.8	136.4	130.4	0.3	4.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692598)	114.9	114.0	114.6	0.8	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	114.4	113.6	115.3	0.7	-0.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	112.3	111.8	109.0	0.4	3.0
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	113.3	112.7	109.5	0.5	3.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	114.1	113.5	112.4	0.5	1.5
Energy ¹	(v41692718)	128.0	124.5	168.4	2.8	-24.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	135.2	134.1	134.9	0.8	0.2
Food	(v41692599)	117.3	116.2	111.8	0.9	4.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	116.2	114.7	109.7	1.3	5.9
Meat ²	(v41692601)	108.3	109.2	103.9	-0.8	4.2
Dairy products ²	(v41692611)	121.7	121.8	117.0	-0.1	4.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692616)	122.6	124.7	119.2	-1.7	2.9
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692620)	108.1	106.4	107.5	1.6	0.6
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692623)	105.3	102.5	97.4	2.7	8.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	119.4	119.4	116.4	0.0	2.6
Shelter	(v41692631)	127.9	128.0	128.8	-0.1	-0.7
Rented accommodation						
Owned accommodation						
Replacement cost						
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance						
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs						
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	128.0	128.0	160.1	0.0	-20.0
Electricity	(v41692633)	101.3	101.3	114.4	0.0	-11.5
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	155.6	155.6	234.0	0.0	-33.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	105.0	104.6	102.0	0.4	2.9
Household operations	(v41692637)	110.4	110.1	106.5	0.3	3.7
Telephone services	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	104.7	0.0	1.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	96.0	95.2	94.6	0.8	1.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	97.9	99.2	102.3	-1.3	-4.3
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	88.3	87.9	96.7	0.5	-8.7
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	96.4	101.6	101.9	-5.1	-5.4
Footwear	(v41692656)	106.0	105.5	107.5	0.5	-1.4
Transportation	(v41692659)	116.9	113.9	124.5	2.6	-6.1
Private transportation	(v41692660)	114.8	111.9	123.9	2.6	-7.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	91.0	90.2	94.8	0.9	-4.0
Gasoline	(v41692665)	129.4	121.6	173.6	6.4	-25.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ³	(v41692668)	174.0	174.0	159.1	0.0	9.4
Public transportation	(v41692670)	126.9	123.1	127.1	3.1	-0.2
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	114.1	111.1	107.6	2.7	6.0
Health care	(v41692676)	118.2	116.5	112.6	1.5	5.0
Personal care	(v41692682)	109.0	104.8	101.7	4.0	7.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	96.8	96.5	96.9	0.3	-0.1
Recreation	(v41692686)	93.7	93.4	94.3	0.3	-0.6
Education and reading	(v41692693)	111.7	111.7	108.6	0.0	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	133.7	133.6	118.4	0.1	12.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	108.2	108.2	107.7	0.0	0.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	163.2	163.1	129.0	0.1	26.5

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41692722)	116.9	116.0	116.6	0.8	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692835)	116.6	115.9	118.0	0.6	-1.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	113.6	113.5	111.2	0.1	2.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	114.5	114.0	110.9	0.4	3.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	116.4	115.9	114.9	0.4	1.3
Energy ¹	(v41692842)	147.6	142.5	179.5	3.6	-17.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	136.0	135.0	135.7	0.7	0.2
Food	(v41692723)	118.2	116.5	109.8	1.5	7.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41692724)	118.2	116.7	108.2	1.3	9.2
Meat ²	(v41692725)	120.6	116.4	101.8	3.6	18.5
Dairy products ²	(v41692735)	115.7	115.6	109.9	0.1	5.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41692740)	125.5	119.4	113.8	5.1	10.3
Fresh fruit ²	(v41692744)	120.0	117.0	109.8	2.6	9.3
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41692747)	135.3	134.5	114.5	0.6	18.2
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692754)	118.0	115.6	113.9	2.1	3.6
Shelter ³	(v41692755)	132.4	132.6	134.5	-0.2	-1.6
Rented accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Owned accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Replacement cost	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692756)	148.4	148.5	174.6	-0.1	-15.0
Electricity	(v41692757)	153.7	154.1	139.7	-0.3	10.0
Natural gas	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	174.4	174.4	270.1	0.0	-35.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692760)	106.9	106.6	103.4	0.3	3.4
Household operations	(v41692761)	113.1	112.9	109.2	0.2	3.6
Telephone services	(v41692763)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693228)	81.7	81.7	80.5	0.0	1.5
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692768)	93.1	92.6	90.7	0.5	2.6
Clothing and footwear	(v41692775)	93.9	96.3	98.8	-2.5	-5.0
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	83.8	88.4	91.4	-5.2	-8.3
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	96.9	99.7	98.9	-2.8	-2.0
Footwear	(v41692780)	84.5	85.0	95.9	-0.6	-11.9
Transportation	(v41692783)	108.9	105.3	115.9	3.4	-6.0
Private transportation	(v41692784)	104.8	101.3	113.1	3.5	-7.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	82.1	81.3	85.7	1.0	-4.2
Gasoline	(v41692789)	135.2	122.5	165.5	10.4	-18.3
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41692792)	143.3	143.3	133.6	0.0	7.3
Public transportation	(v41692794)	127.9	124.1	129.9	3.1	-1.5
Health and personal care	(v41692799)	111.2	108.6	106.0	2.4	4.9
Health care	(v41692800)	114.6	114.4	110.2	0.2	4.0
Personal care	(v41692806)	109.2	104.5	103.4	4.5	5.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	100.5	99.9	101.8	0.6	-1.3
Recreation	(v41692810)	98.4	98.0	100.2	0.4	-1.8
Education and reading	(v41692817)	111.2	109.4	109.5	1.6	1.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	146.2	146.2	132.4	0.0	10.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692820)	136.5	136.5	129.1	0.0	5.7
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	155.6	155.6	134.6	0.0	15.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

* Northwest Territories

Table 10

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
2002=100													
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)													
2004	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.2	105.8	104.8
2005	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.6	108.2	108.3	107.9	107.6
2006	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.9	109.7	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.5
2007	109.6	110.1	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	111.6	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.8	111.1
2008	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.3	115.8	116.2	115.1	114.3	113.1	114.3
2009	112.9	113.4	113.5	114.1	115.2	115.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island (v41691379)													
2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105.8
2005	106.5	106.7	107.6	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.0	109.3	111.8	111.5	110.7	110.0	109.1
2006	110.3	110.8	110.4	112.1	112.8	112.3	112.5	112.8	111.6	110.7	111.1	111.6	111.6
2007	111.5	111.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.0	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	113.6
2008	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.3	120.3	118.6	116.9	114.7	117.5
2009	114.1	115.7	115.6	116.4	117.6	118.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia (v41691513)													
2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	109.3	108.2
2006	109.3	109.0	109.6	111.0	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.6	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.4
2007	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.6	112.5
2008	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.5	117.1	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.6	116.4	115.0	113.4	115.9
2009	113.4	114.3	114.5	115.0	115.8	116.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick (v41691648)													
2004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.6	105.9	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.1	110.0	110.1	110.0	109.7	110.0	108.8	107.8	108.4	109.1	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.3
2008	111.7	111.7	112.1	112.8	113.9	114.5	114.9	114.3	114.7	113.4	112.6	111.2	113.2
2009	111.1	112.0	112.3	112.5	113.7	114.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec (v41691783)													
2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.1	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7
2007	108.8	109.6	110.4	110.6	111.1	110.7	110.6	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.4
2008	111.0	111.4	111.7	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	113.5	114.0	113.0	112.4	111.7	112.7
2009	111.5	112.3	112.6	112.7	113.7	114.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.3	104.6
2005	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.9
2006	108.2	107.9	108.8	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	108.5	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.8
2007	108.6	109.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110.8
2008	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.5	113.6	114.2	115.1	114.8	115.1	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.3
2009	112.4	113.1	113.7	113.2	114.0	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba (v41692055)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.7	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	105.5	103.8
2005	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.3	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	106.6
2006	107.4	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	108.7	108.7
2007	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.7	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.9
2008	110.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.2	114.3	113.8	113.0	113.4
2009	112.4	113.1	113.0	113.7	114.4	115.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan (v41692191)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104.9	105.5	106.1	105.8	104.6
2005	105.6	105.8	106.4	107.1	106.5	106.8	107.1	107.4	108.0	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.9
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	109.2	109.6	109.6	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.8	108.9	109.1
2007	109.5	109.9	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.0	113.1	112.9	112.2
2008	113.0	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.2	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.3	116.9	116.7	115.8	115.9
2009	115.7	116.5	116.6	116.1	117.0	118.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
	2002=100												
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.4	121.4	122.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.9	112.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	113.6	113.4	114.0	114.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103.8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	107.7
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3	114.5	114.3	115.3	116.0	116.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	111.8	112.4	113.5	113.6	113.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	115.8	115.3	114.8	0.4	0.9
Shelter	(v41692847)	127.0	127.0	125.4	0.0	1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	107.3	107.3	105.1	0.0	2.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.7	128.6	122.0	0.1	5.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	137.7	137.7	151.3	0.0	-9.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	135.9	135.3	134.7	0.4	0.9
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	118.2	117.4	118.8	0.7	-0.5
Shelter	(v41692853)	120.8	120.8	128.0	0.0	-5.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	110.5	110.2	107.3	0.3	3.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.0	116.2	115.1	-0.2	0.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	151.0	150.8	192.0	0.1	-21.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	138.5	137.6	139.2	0.7	-0.5
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	116.0	115.3	116.9	0.6	-0.8
Shelter	(v41692859)	121.5	121.6	123.1	-0.1	-1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.3	107.1	106.0	0.2	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	122.7	123.0	120.3	-0.2	2.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	135.6	135.6	155.2	0.0	-12.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	138.1	137.3	139.2	0.6	-0.8
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	114.6	113.9	114.5	0.6	0.1
Shelter	(v41692865)	121.8	121.9	122.0	-0.1	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	109.5	109.4	106.6	0.1	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.1	120.3	116.5	-0.2	3.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	138.2	138.2	150.9	0.0	-8.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	135.5	134.6	135.4	0.7	0.1
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	114.2	113.6	113.7	0.5	0.4
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.7	119.7	117.7	0.0	1.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.9	109.9	108.2	0.0	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	125.1	125.1	120.8	0.0	3.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	117.9	117.9	124.3	0.0	-5.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	132.6	131.9	132.0	0.5	0.5
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	114.3	113.9	113.8	0.4	0.4
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.4	119.5	119.5	-0.1	-0.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	108.9	108.0	0.0	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.9	125.9	123.7	0.0	1.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	118.2	118.2	128.3	0.0	-7.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	132.3	131.8	131.7	0.4	0.5
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³						
All-items	(v41692882)	114.2	114.0	114.0	0.2	0.2
Shelter	(v41692883)	120.7	120.6	118.9	0.1	1.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	107.1	106.9	105.4	0.2	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.4	125.2	122.3	0.2	2.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	132.2	132.2	135.4	0.0	-2.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	139.1	138.9	138.9	0.1	0.1
Toronto, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692888)	114.0	113.9	113.8	0.1	0.2
Shelter	(v41692889)	116.9	117.0	116.3	-0.1	0.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	108.0	107.9	106.8	0.1	1.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	120.5	120.6	118.8	-0.1	1.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	122.7	122.7	128.6	0.0	-4.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	137.4	137.3	137.1	0.1	0.2

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change June 2009 from	
		June 2009	May 2009	June 2008	May 2009	June 2008
2002=100						
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	111.2	111.0	111.2	0.2	0.0
Shelter	(v41692895)	106.2	106.1	106.4	0.1	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.5	103.5	103.0	0.0	0.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	103.3	103.2	102.5	0.1	0.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	130.3	130.3	134.2	0.0	-2.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	132.7	132.4	132.7	0.2	0.0
Winnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	114.9	114.2	114.2	0.6	0.6
Shelter	(v41692901)	121.7	121.5	119.7	0.2	1.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.9	113.6	111.2	0.3	2.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.3	125.1	122.3	0.2	2.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	117.7	117.7	119.5	0.0	-1.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	141.7	140.8	140.8	0.6	0.6
Regina, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692906)	118.3	117.1	116.2	1.0	1.8
Shelter	(v41692907)	138.4	137.3	130.3	0.8	6.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	117.6	117.9	111.4	-0.3	5.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	151.5	151.5	141.4	0.0	7.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	122.7	118.1	118.0	3.9	4.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	147.4	145.9	144.8	1.0	1.8
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	119.1	118.1	118.3	0.8	0.7
Shelter	(v41692913)	140.9	140.2	138.8	0.5	1.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	124.9	124.8	115.3	0.1	8.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	148.4	149.1	149.9	-0.5	-1.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	132.5	127.1	126.8	4.2	4.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	146.7	145.4	145.7	0.9	0.7
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	122.2	121.6	123.7	0.5	-1.2
Shelter	(v41692919)	147.0	146.7	155.3	0.2	-5.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	128.5	128.4	123.8	0.1	3.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	148.5	148.6	147.4	-0.1	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	159.8	157.7	223.6	1.3	-28.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	149.0	148.3	150.8	0.5	-1.2
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	122.1	121.5	123.9	0.5	-1.5
Shelter	(v41692925)	144.5	144.0	153.8	0.3	-6.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	120.1	120.0	116.8	0.1	2.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	159.1	159.4	158.6	-0.2	0.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	117.1	113.2	179.1	3.4	-34.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	153.6	152.9	155.9	0.5	-1.5
Vancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	113.3	113.3	113.9	0.0	-0.5
Shelter	(v41692931)	112.7	113.4	115.3	-0.6	-2.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	108.2	108.0	106.4	0.2	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	115.7	115.9	119.2	-0.2	-2.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	107.6	113.0	115.2	-4.8	-6.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	134.4	134.4	135.2	0.0	-0.6
Victoria, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692936)	112.5	112.6	113.0	-0.1	-0.4
Shelter	(v41692937)	111.1	112.1	112.9	-0.9	-1.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108.6	108.4	106.6	0.2	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	110.0	110.6	112.1	-0.5	-1.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	121.5	129.7	133.4	-6.3	-8.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	132.1	132.3	132.6	-0.2	-0.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section

Table 12

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
	2002=100												
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846)													
2004	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.6	104.6	104.9	105.5	105.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.6	104.6
2005	105.4	105.9	106.3	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.7	109.2	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.3
2006	108.0	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.4	109.3	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1
2007	109.2	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.1	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.5	110.7
2008	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.8	115.3	115.8	114.9	114.2	113.3	114.0
2009	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	115.3	115.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.2	107.6	106.9	105.4
2005	106.1	106.3	107.1	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.7	110.9	110.7	110.0	109.3	108.5
2006	109.7	110.2	109.9	111.4	112.0	111.7	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.0
2007	111.0	111.5	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.5	113.4	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.0	114.3	113.2
2008	113.8	114.2	115.3	116.2	118.3	118.8	119.2	118.6	119.6	118.2	116.6	114.5	116.9
2009	114.0	115.6	115.5	116.3	117.4	118.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858)													
2004	103.1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.0	105.0
2005	105.7	105.9	106.6	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.4	108.2	109.6	109.1	108.5	108.6	107.6
2006	108.6	108.3	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.7	109.8
2007	109.7	110.6	111.4	111.9	112.5	112.5	112.4	112.2	112.6	112.3	113.1	113.1	112.0
2008	112.9	113.4	113.9	114.8	116.2	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	115.8	114.5	113.0	115.2
2009	113.1	113.9	114.1	114.7	115.3	116.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.5	105.8	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.1	110.0	109.8	110.0	108.9	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.2
2008	111.7	111.6	112.2	112.7	114.0	114.5	115.0	114.4	114.6	113.5	112.7	111.2	113.2
2009	111.4	112.1	112.5	112.7	113.9	114.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Québec, Quebec (v41692870)													
2004	103.3	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.1	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.2	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.7
2007	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.5	110.8	110.1
2008	110.6	111.1	111.3	112.0	113.2	113.7	113.7	113.1	113.6	112.7	112.1	111.3	112.4
2009	111.2	112.0	112.4	112.5	113.6	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)													
2004	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.3	105.3	105.1	104.4
2005	105.1	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.3	108.2	107.5	107.5	107.3	106.7
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	108.9	109.0	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.6
2007	108.7	109.5	110.3	110.5	110.8	110.5	110.5	110.0	110.4	110.4	110.7	111.0	110.3
2008	110.8	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	113.3	113.8	112.9	112.4	111.8	112.6
2009	111.7	112.4	112.7	112.9	113.9	114.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴													
2004	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.0	104.7	104.8	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.2	104.5
2005	105.0	105.7	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	107.5	108.3	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.8
2006	108.1	107.8	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.2	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.2	108.5	108.6	108.6
2007	108.5	109.6	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.1	111.1	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.7
2008	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.1	113.4	114.0	115.0	114.8	115.0	113.6	113.3	112.7	113.1
2009	112.3	113.0	113.6	113.1	114.0	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888)													
2004	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.1	104.7
2005	105.0	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.2	107.7	107.4	107.2	107.4	106.7
2006	107.9	107.6	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.9	108.5	108.5	108.1	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4
2007	108.2	109.3	110.3	110.8	111.2	110.7	110.7	110.6	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.1	110.5
2008	110.7	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.3	113.8	114.9	114.7	114.9	113.7	113.5	113.0	113.1
2009	112.5	113.2	113.8	113.1	113.9	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
2002=100													
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894)													
2004	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	103.9	104.0	103.7	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.2	103.7
2005	103.9	104.4	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	106.6	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.4
2006	106.6	106.2	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.6	107.2	107.2	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.9
2007	106.2	107.3	108.3	108.4	108.8	108.3	108.6	108.3	108.3	107.9	108.2	108.1	108.1
2008	107.9	108.4	108.7	109.7	110.7	111.2	112.1	111.9	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.1	110.4
2009	109.5	110.3	110.8	110.4	111.0	111.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.4	103.7
2005	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.1	106.7	106.5
2006	107.2	107.0	107.5	108.3	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.5	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.6	108.5
2007	109.0	109.4	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.3	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.9	110.7	110.7	110.8
2008	110.7	111.1	111.7	112.6	113.4	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.0	114.2	113.6	112.9	113.3
2009	112.3	113.0	112.9	113.5	114.2	114.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.9	105.0	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	105.7	104.6
2005	105.4	105.7	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.7	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.8
2006	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.9	109.3	109.3	109.5	110.1	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.8	108.9
2007	109.3	109.7	111.0	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.2	112.7	112.3	112.4	112.2	111.7
2008	112.3	112.7	113.6	114.4	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.9	116.6	116.4	115.6	115.2
2009	115.6	116.4	116.6	116.2	117.1	118.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912)													
2004	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.9	105.6	104.3
2005	105.4	105.6	106.2	106.9	106.3	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.7
2006	107.9	107.8	108.1	109.2	109.6	109.5	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.7	108.7	109.0
2007	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.9	112.4	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.1	114.3	114.0	112.7
2008	114.2	115.0	116.0	116.9	117.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.0	117.8	116.9	117.1
2009	116.9	117.8	117.8	117.4	118.1	119.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918)													
2004	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.5	107.6	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.5	107.2	107.0	106.4
2005	106.7	106.7	107.5	108.0	107.9	108.1	109.2	109.1	110.6	110.2	110.1	109.4	108.6
2006	110.6	110.1	110.6	111.4	112.1	111.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	112.2	113.0	113.5	112.0
2007	113.9	114.2	115.7	117.0	117.1	118.6	118.8	119.1	119.1	118.3	118.8	118.6	117.4
2008	118.5	118.7	119.5	121.2	121.9	123.7	123.6	123.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	121.0	121.4
2009	120.2	121.5	120.9	120.5	121.6	122.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924)													
2004	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.6	105.5	106.4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.4	106.1	105.8	105.3
2005	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.3	108.0	108.0	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.5	107.4
2006	109.9	108.9	109.5	110.9	112.0	111.7	113.6	114.4	114.7	113.5	114.2	114.7	112.3
2007	115.0	115.6	116.7	117.6	117.6	118.6	119.1	119.3	119.3	118.7	119.1	119.0	118.0
2008	118.9	119.1	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.9	123.0	124.4	123.1	121.8	122.0	121.8	121.8
2009	120.7	121.9	121.3	120.8	121.5	122.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930)													
2004	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.0
2005	104.8	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106.0
2006	106.2	106.3	106.9	107.5	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.9	109.1	108.0
2007	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.5	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.2
2008	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.1	113.2	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.6	113.4	112.9	111.9	112.8
2009	112.0	112.5	112.6	112.6	113.3	113.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936)													
2004	102.7	103.1	103.3	104.1	105.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104.6
2005	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.8	106.9	107.2	107.3	108.0	107.9	107.8	107.4	106.9
2006	107.2	107.3	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.5
2007	109.1	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.2	109.9	110.1	110.0	110.1	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.8
2008	109.4	109.8	110.4	111.4	112.3	113.0	113.3	113.2	113.3	112.3	111.9	111.0	111.8
2009	111.0	111.4	111.6	111.9	112.6	112.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10
 See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.
	cents per litre									
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
June 2008	144.8	139.4	142.4	135.2	144.8	144.4	133.0	133.0	139.2	133.0
July 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.5	142.0	136.3
August 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125.6	134.3	131.1
September 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	135.7
October 2008	130.0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	118.5
November 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83.9	99.8	93.6
December 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	77.8	80.2	82.0	75.2	75.8	89.6	80.5
January 2009	87.5	78.4	80.0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86.1	80.9
February 2009	94.3	87.4	89.4	84.7	90.0	91.3	82.7	82.5	91.6	86.9
March 2009	95.0	87.0	88.8	84.5	90.2	92.0	83.3	85.5	88.2	86.3
April 2009	98.2	89.7	93.1	87.8	90.3	92.7	84.8	85.9	90.8	89.2
May 2009	103.1	95.0	99.0	93.7	97.6	101.5	92.1	95.5	99.5	93.4
June 2009	111.1	106.2	108.6	102.3	107.4	107.8	97.8	100.2	108.1	102.7
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
June 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142.8	129.9	130.6	137.5	133.2
July 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132.0	140.3	135.6
August 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	129.2
September 2008	140.3	130.2	133.1	128.6	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.7	136.1	134.6
October 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	116.9
November 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	88.4	91.0	87.3	78.8	82.7	96.1	91.4
December 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	79.3
January 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	82.9
February 2009	92.4	84.4	86.5	82.2	90.2	88.7	76.8	81.6	89.2	86.4
March 2009	93.1	83.3	86.3	82.1	90.0	90.6	80.8	84.7	87.1	86.9
April 2009	95.4	86.3	89.6	85.1	90.2	89.0	80.9	85.2	88.2	89.5
May 2009	101.8	91.8	96.5	90.9	98.8	101.0	89.3	94.4	98.2	94.5
June 2009	109.0	103.0	105.3	99.9	106.5	105.3	94.4	98.8	107.4	102.9
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
June 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	143.3
July 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149.4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	146.3
August 2008	145.4	139.5	141.6	135.0	136.7	139.6	136.5	137.8	145.6	141.3
September 2008	147.6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142.9	137.6	137.2	149.0	146.3
October 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	129.3
November 2008	109.2	98.5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109.6	104.1
December 2008	97.2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	91.1
January 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	91.4
February 2009	100.3	95.0	96.3	91.5	97.8	100.1	95.2	94.7	101.8	97.3
March 2009	101.8	94.2	96.1	91.5	97.8	100.6	93.7	97.9	98.8	96.7
April 2009	103.7	96.9	101.5	94.6	98.0	99.9	95.5	98.7	102.1	99.7
May 2009	108.9	102.3	106.4	100.3	105.2	109.2	103.7	108.2	110.5	104.0
June 2009	117.1	113.4	116.1	109.3	115.0	115.7	108.0	112.9	119.8	113.8
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
June 2008	148.0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148.3	143.6
July 2008	152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	151.0	146.1
August 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142.8	139.8
September 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138.8	131.9	135.8	147.1	144.9
October 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	119.3	114.3	117.6	129.9	127.0
November 2008	104.3	94.6	98.0	94.3	98.7	95.2	90.9	94.8	107.2	102.1
December 2008	92.8	80.4	85.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	81.4	86.5	98.5	89.5
January 2009	92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92.9	85.6	91.5	95.3	93.3
February 2009	98.4	91.7	93.6	88.6	97.9	97.0	88.8	93.6	100.1	96.8
March 2009	99.1	90.5	94.3	89.3	98.2	98.9	93.0	97.1	98.7	97.5
April 2009	101.4	93.6	97.6	92.2	98.0	97.2	93.1	98.0	99.5	99.8
May 2009	107.7	99.0	104.3	98.1	106.4	109.1	102.0	106.9	109.5	105.0
June 2009	115.0	110.3	113.0	107.2	114.0	113.5	106.7	111.2	118.8	113.3
Household heating fuel										
June 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
July 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
August 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
September 2008	118.7	114.2	117.9	121.4	118.5	115.9	116.1	121.9	125.9	123.7
October 2008	110.8	103.2	109.1	117.3	107.4	111.2	111.6	113.7	127.7	121.9
November 2008	96.9	91.3	89.7	98.7	93.5	93.1	99.7	99.0	116.8	114.5
December 2008	84.5	76.8	83.0	84.5	85.2	83.4	88.5	87.7	99.8	95.1
January 2009	77.6	73.7	77.3	86.8	83.1	81.2	85.0	85.2	88.5	91.3
February 2009	75.6	71.5	71.8	77.4	79.3	77.3	80.8	80.2	84.3	84.6
March 2009	67.6	65.5	68.0	72.6	73.3	74.4	75.4	75.4	80.4	75.7
April 2009	71.0	68.6	74.6	78.3	77.8	75.0	80.3	80.5	81.5	79.6
May 2009	68.7	66.5	71.1	73.0	73.5	71.7	75.7	80.3	80.1	75.6
June 2009	68.7	66.5	71.1	73.0	73.5	71.7	75.7	80.3	80.1	75.6

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife N.W.T.
	cents per litre							
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
June 2008	137.8	136.7	129.3	130.8	146.0	144.7	143.0	148.9
July 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150.9	145.1	152.9
August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143.2	141.3	149.6
September 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	140.8	139.7	140.9	152.7
October 2008	118.7	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134.9	143.1
November 2008	92.4	92.1	86.2	86.5	99.5	99.7	109.4	118.4
December 2008	79.1	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92.8	107.6
January 2009	85.4	84.8	77.0	76.9	95.3	93.7	87.3	98.9
February 2009	90.8	89.8	82.1	82.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	103.2
March 2009	91.0	90.6	83.8	83.3	102.0	97.9	98.7	104.4
April 2009	93.4	95.0	85.1	84.5	103.3	99.9	99.3	106.9
May 2009	97.7	96.3	90.6	89.4	107.4	105.7	100.3	109.9
June 2009	106.4	107.2	95.7	97.5	114.0	108.5	106.4	120.7
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
June 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141.4	146.4
July 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150.0
August 2008	130.8	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140.1	147.1
September 2008	134.3	135.2	125.3	127.3	137.9	138.2	138.9	149.6
October 2008	118.3	116.9	107.8	110.3	119.8	123.1	130.5	134.5
November 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	115.7
December 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	84.3	84.4	91.0	99.0
January 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	97.6
February 2009	89.7	91.0	80.6	83.2	95.0	96.3	90.5	101.5
March 2009	90.9	91.3	82.1	83.6	98.7	96.4	98.8	102.8
April 2009	93.9	94.0	82.3	84.7	100.0	98.5	98.5	104.5
May 2009	97.5	97.9	87.9	89.8	104.0	105.0	98.8	107.0
June 2009	107.1	106.7	93.3	98.3	110.9	107.2	105.5	118.7
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
June 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156.8	148.0	159.0
July 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143.6	161.2	163.0	150.3	162.4
August 2008	141.4	140.7	135.8	135.9	154.4	154.6	146.0	162.0
September 2008	146.6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152.8	152.1	146.2	159.1
October 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142.5	152.3
November 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	142.4
December 2008	89.7	90.8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98.2	102.4	124.6
January 2009	96.1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4	106.2	96.3	113.2
February 2009	101.4	100.2	92.9	93.9	109.5	108.9	103.0	116.9
March 2009	101.5	101.6	96.1	94.4	114.8	110.6	106.5	118.4
April 2009	103.8	103.7	98.0	95.4	116.1	112.6	106.4	118.4
May 2009	108.5	106.8	103.0	101.3	120.0	118.6	106.8	121.4
June 2009	117.5	118.3	108.8	109.1	127.3	121.6	111.9	127.5
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
June 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155.3	148.5	158.1
July 2008	147.0	146.3	142.4	143.4	158.9	162.8	150.8	160.6
August 2008	141.5	141.3	134.8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	158.5
September 2008	145.7	145.5	137.2	138.7	150.4	150.6	145.1	159.9
October 2008	130.0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137.2	146.2
November 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97.4	109.4	112.0	113.5	130.5
December 2008	90.9	91.7	82.1	83.9	97.1	97.5	98.1	112.4
January 2009	98.4	97.7	87.1	88.3	104.8	103.6	93.3	107.9
February 2009	101.0	102.5	92.6	95.1	107.9	108.2	97.4	112.9
March 2009	102.2	102.9	93.3	95.1	112.1	109.0	105.7	116.0
April 2009	105.7	105.7	94.3	96.8	113.4	111.3	106.3	116.5
May 2009	109.3	109.4	100.0	101.8	117.4	117.7	106.7	117.7
June 2009	118.4	118.4	105.4	110.3	123.8	119.9	113.4	127.7
Household heating fuel								
June 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
July 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
August 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
September 2008	121.7	121.7	.	.	125.7	140.7	137.7	137.0
October 2008	121.8	117.8	.	.	118.4	132.9	136.3	126.2
November 2008	113.5	110.8	.	.	107.6	123.4	120.8	117.3
December 2008	88.5	90.5	.	.	85.3	105.5	103.8	101.0
January 2009	88.7	87.3	.	.	82.3	92.0	97.3	93.5
February 2009	80.5	80.1	.	.	79.7	90.9	97.5	89.6
March 2009	70.3	72.3	.	.	70.1	80.7	88.2	82.3
April 2009	77.5	78.8	.	.	81.8	91.1	90.3	84.0
May 2009	74.7	75.7	.	.	81.5	92.5	89.4	83.0
June 2009	74.7	75.7	.	.	81.5	92.5	89.4	83.0

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector number	April 2009	May 2009	June 2009
dollars ¹				
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.98	12.86	12.71
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	16.02	16.11	16.80
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	19.83	22.12	22.26
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	10.09	10.38	10.46
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	10.14	10.39	10.27
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	7.17	7.07	7.21
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.78	9.84	9.67
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.50	6.34	6.39
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.69	4.56	4.71
Wieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	3.09	2.95	2.96
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.39	3.30	3.24
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.18	2.19	2.19
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.11	2.12	2.12
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.45	4.34	4.39
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.92	2.76	2.82
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.86	1.95	1.96
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.59	2.62	2.60
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.49	2.53	2.49
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.41	2.45	2.48
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.43	1.42	1.41
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.60	4.82	4.77
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	4.17	3.97	4.05
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.46	3.45	3.29
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.67	1.67	1.67
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.32	2.42	2.77
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.69	2.84	2.96
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.86	1.86	1.85
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.75	3.69	3.68
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.84	1.91	1.94
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.30	2.55	2.33
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	7.85	7.58	8.06
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.54	1.56	1.59
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.13	5.49	5.62
French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.13	2.17	2.18
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.10	1.09	1.11
Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.38	1.35	1.36
Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.75	1.85	1.89
Ketchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.98	2.94	2.95
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.52	2.56	2.52
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.34	4.33	4.49
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.59	5.57	5.58
Tea (72 bags)	(v735203)	4.01	4.12	4.12
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.22	4.14	4.08
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	1.02	1.02	1.06
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.77	0.80	0.80
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.90	2.88	2.91
Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.25	1.21	1.26
Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.59	1.64	1.60
Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.65	1.66	1.63
Paper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.50	2.45	2.45
Facial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.10	2.11	2.07
Bathroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.32	2.29	2.30
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.13	3.20	3.20
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.68	3.61	3.72
Toothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.68	1.65	1.72
Cigarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.17	76.90	77.41
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	87.8	95.6	101.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight ¹	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
	percent	combined city average=100				
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores	.	105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Rented accommodation	.	82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Owned accommodation	.	85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	87.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations	.	105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation	.	101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.0
Other private transportation	.	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Public transportation	.	102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care	.	98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0
Personal care	.	103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation	.	101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
Education and reading	.	80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada CPI weight ¹	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent	combined city average=100					
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores	.	99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation	.	109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation	.	104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations	.	105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation	.	94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation	.	84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation	.	108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
Health and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care	.	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care	.	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation	.	100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading	.	116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditures		2001 Expenditures
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices
	percent		
Major Components			
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2

1 Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's	Halifax
Charlottetown-Summerside	Halifax
Saint John	Halifax
Ottawa	Halifax
Toronto	Montreal
Ottawa	Toronto
Toronto	Winnipeg
Regina	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

Footnotes for Table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A

Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg Man
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v735056)	(v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735082)	(v735092)	(v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735064)	(v735074)	(v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735100)	(v735110)	(v735111)	(v735112)	(v735113)	(v735114)	(v735115)	(v735116)	(v735117)	(v735101)
Household heating fuel	(v735149)	(v735157)	(v735158)	(v735159)	(v735160)	(v735161)	(v735162)	(v735163)	(v735164)	(v735150)
	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife, N.W.T.		
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052)	(v735053)	(v735054)	(v735055)		
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088)	(v735089)	(v735090)	(v735091)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070)	(v735071)	(v735072)	(v735073)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735102)	(v735103)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106)	(v735107)	(v735108)	(v735109)		
Household heating fuel	(v735151)	(v735152)			(v735153)	(v735154)	(v735155)	(v735156)		

Table B

Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

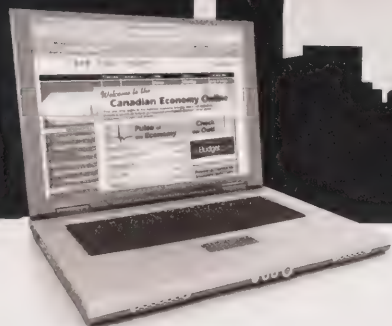
	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
All-items	(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)
Food	(v15939842)	(v15939870)	(v15939898)	(v15939926)	(v15939954)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939843)	(v15939871)	(v15939899)	(v15939927)	(v15939955)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939844)	(v15939872)	(v15939900)	(v15939928)	(v15939956)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939845)	(v15939873)	(v15939901)	(v15939929)	(v15939957)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939846)	(v15939874)	(v15939902)	(v15939930)	(v15939958)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939847)	(v15939875)	(v15939903)	(v15939931)	(v15939959)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939848)	(v15939876)	(v15939904)	(v15939932)	(v15939960)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939849)	(v15939877)	(v15939905)	(v15939933)	(v15939961)
Shelter	(v15939850)	(v15939878)	(v15939906)	(v15939934)	(v15939962)
Rented accommodation	(v21580949)	(v21580952)	(v21580955)	(v21580958)	(v21580961)
Owned accommodation	(v21580950)	(v21580953)	(v21580956)	(v21580959)	(v21580962)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580951)	(v21580954)	(v21580957)	(v21580960)	(v21580963)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939851)	(v15939879)	(v15939907)	(v15939935)	(v15939963)
Household operations	(v15939852)	(v15939880)	(v15939908)	(v15939936)	(v15939964)
Household furnishings	(v15939853)	(v15939881)	(v15939909)	(v15939937)	(v15939965)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)
Transportation	(v15939855)	(v15939883)	(v15939911)	(v15939939)	(v15939967)
Private transportation	(v15939856)	(v15939884)	(v15939912)	(v15939940)	(v15939968)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939857)	(v15939885)	(v15939913)	(v15939941)	(v15939969)
Gasoline	(v15939858)	(v15939886)	(v15939914)	(v15939942)	(v15939970)
Other private transportation	(v15939859)	(v15939887)	(v15939915)	(v15939943)	(v15939971)
Public transportation	(v15939860)	(v15939888)	(v15939916)	(v15939944)	(v15939972)
Health and personal care	(v15939861)	(v15939889)	(v15939917)	(v15939945)	(v15939973)
Health care	(v15939862)	(v15939890)	(v15939918)	(v15939946)	(v15939974)
Personal care	(v43975161)	(v43975162)	(v43975163)	(v43975164)	(v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15939865)	(v15939893)	(v15939921)	(v15939949)	(v15939977)
Recreation	(v43975172)	(v43975173)	(v43975174)	(v43975175)	(v43975176)
Education and reading	(v43975183)	(v43975184)	(v43975185)	(v43975186)	(v43975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15939866)	(v15939894)	(v15939922)	(v15939950)	(v15939978)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15939867)	(v15939895)	(v15939923)	(v15939951)	(v15939979)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15939868)	(v15939896)	(v15939924)	(v15939952)	(v15939980)

	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food	(v15939982)	(v15940010)	(v15940038)	(v15940066)	(v15940094)	(v15940122)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939983)	(v15940011)	(v15940039)	(v15940067)	(v15940095)	(v15940123)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939984)	(v15940012)	(v15940040)	(v15940068)	(v15940096)	(v15940124)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939985)	(v15940013)	(v15940041)	(v15940069)	(v15940097)	(v15940125)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939986)	(v15940014)	(v15940042)	(v15940070)	(v15940098)	(v15940126)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939987)	(v15940015)	(v15940043)	(v15940071)	(v15940099)	(v15940127)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939988)	(v15940016)	(v15940044)	(v15940072)	(v15940100)	(v15940128)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939989)	(v15940017)	(v15940045)	(v15940073)	(v15940101)	(v15940129)
Shelter	(v15939990)	(v15940018)	(v15940046)	(v15940074)	(v15940102)	(v15940130)
Rented accommodation	(v21580964)	(v21580967)	(v21580970)	(v21580973)	(v21580976)	(v21580979)
Owned accommodation	(v21580965)	(v21580968)	(v21580971)	(v21580974)	(v21580977)	(v21580980)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580966)	(v21580969)	(v21580972)	(v21580975)	(v21580978)	(v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939991)	(v15940019)	(v15940047)	(v15940075)	(v15940103)	(v15940131)
Household operations	(v15939992)	(v15940020)	(v15940048)	(v15940076)	(v15940104)	(v15940132)
Household furnishings	(v15939993)	(v15940021)	(v15940049)	(v15940077)	(v15940105)	(v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation	(v15939995)	(v15940023)	(v15940051)	(v15940079)	(v15940107)	(v15940135)
Private transportation	(v15939996)	(v15940024)	(v15940052)	(v15940080)	(v15940108)	(v15940136)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939997)	(v15940025)	(v15940053)	(v15940081)	(v15940109)	(v15940137)
Gasoline	(v15939998)	(v15940026)	(v15940054)	(v15940082)	(v15940110)	(v15940138)
Other private transportation	(v15939999)	(v15940027)	(v15940055)	(v15940083)	(v15940111)	(v15940139)
Public transportation	(v15940000)	(v15940028)	(v15940056)	(v15940084)	(v15940112)	(v15940140)
Health and personal care	(v15940001)	(v15940029)	(v15940057)	(v15940085)	(v15940113)	(v15940141)
Health care	(v15940002)	(v15940030)	(v15940058)	(v15940086)	(v15940114)	(v15940142)
Personal care	(v43975166)	(v43975167)	(v43975168)	(v43975169)	(v43975170)	(v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15940005)	(v15940033)	(v15940061)	(v15940089)	(v15940117)	(v15940145)
Recreation	(v43975177)	(v43975178)	(v43975179)	(v43975180)	(v43975181)	(v43975182)
Education and reading	(v43975188)	(v43975189)	(v43975190)	(v43975191)	(v43975192)	(v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15940006)	(v15940034)	(v15940062)	(v15940090)	(v15940118)	(v15940146)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15940007)	(v15940035)	(v15940063)	(v15940091)	(v15940119)	(v15940147)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940008)	(v15940036)	(v15940064)	(v15940092)	(v15940120)	(v15940148)

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The Consumer Price Index

This publication presents the highlights and analysis of the movement of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and its components over the month and year proceeding the reference period. It also provides a range of the most recent tables and graphs on the Canadian CPI.

Detailed CPIs are published simultaneously for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife. In addition, some information is available for some cities across Canada. The Consumer Price Index for a given month is usually published in the third week of the following month, and it is not revised once it has been published.

The CPI is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains items of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

The CPI is an important indicator of how the Canadian economy is performing. This index, used by governments, businesses and private citizens, can affect interest rates, taxes, wages, pensions, and many other monetary transfers.



